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## SITE SPECIFIC DESIGN PARAMETERS

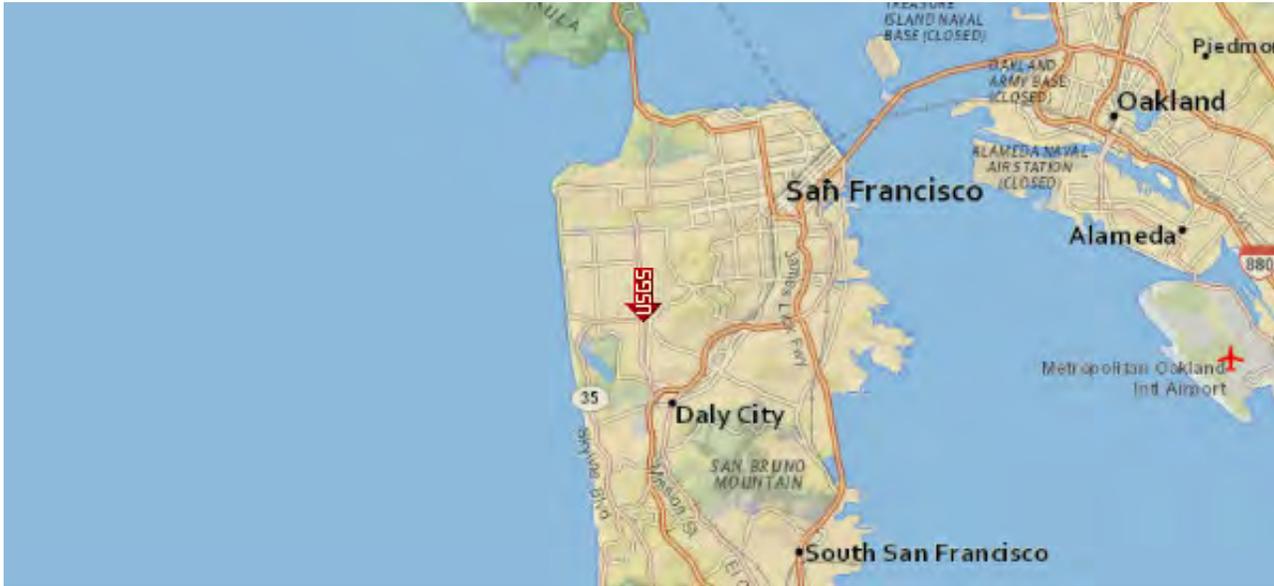
**Report Title** 816 Taraval Street, San Francisco, California  
 Wed September 12, 2018 15:32:44 UTC

**Building Code Reference Document** 2012/2015 International Building Code  
 (which utilizes USGS hazard data available in 2008)

**Site Coordinates** 37.74316°N, 122.47482°W

**Site Soil Classification** Site Class D – “Stiff Soil”

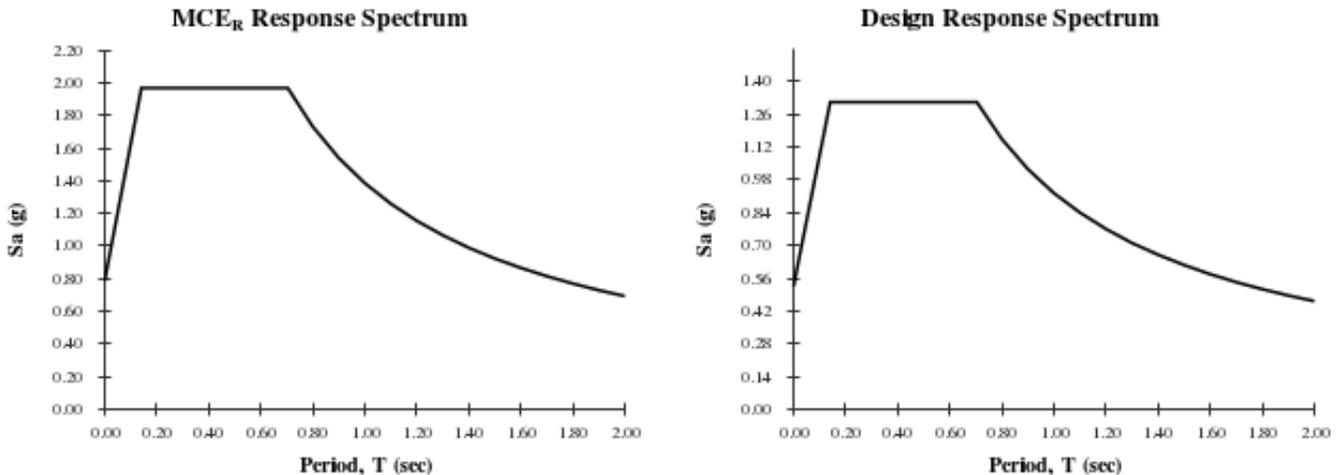
**Risk Category** I/II/III



**USGS–Provided Output**

$S_s = 1.967\text{ g}$	$S_{MS} = 1.967\text{ g}$	$S_{DS} = 1.312\text{ g}$
$S_1 = 0.923\text{ g}$	$S_{M1} = 1.385\text{ g}$	$S_{D1} = 0.923\text{ g}$

For information on how the SS and S1 values above have been calculated from probabilistic (risk-targeted) and deterministic ground motions in the direction of maximum horizontal response, please return to the application and select the “2009 NEHRP” building code reference document.



Although this information is a product of the U.S. Geological Survey, we provide no warranty, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy of the data contained therein. This tool is not a substitute for technical subject-matter

**SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY - MAPPED ACCELERATION VALUES  
 ASCE 7-10 SECTION 11.4 - SEISMIC GROUND MOTION VALUES  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**1. Spectral Response Accelerations (USGS Website)**

Longitude: -122.47482° W  
 Latitude: 37.74316° N

	Period (secs)	S <sub>a</sub> (g's)
S <sub>s</sub>	0.20	1.967
S <sub>1</sub>	1.00	0.923

**2. Site Class and Occupancy Category (ASCE 11.4)**

i) Site Class Site Class = **D**

Note: Where soil properties are not known in sufficient detail to determine Site Class, Site Class D shall be assumed.

ii) Occupancy Category

Occupancy Category = **II** (ASCE 7-10 Table 1.5-1)

I = 1.00 Importance Factor (Table 11.5-2)

Occupancy Category	I
I or II	1.00
III	1.25
IV	1.50

**3. Approximate Fundamental Period (Section 12.8.2)**

h<sub>n</sub> = **45.0** feet (Building Height)

	N-S Direction	W-E Direction
LFRS	TMBR SW	TMBR SW
C <sub>t</sub>	0.020	0.020
x	0.75	0.75

System	C <sub>t</sub>	x
Steel MRF	0.028	0.80
Concrete MRF	0.016	0.90
EBF	0.030	0.75
All other systems	0.020	0.75

$$T_a = C_t h_n^x \quad (12.8-7)$$

Thus, T <sub>a</sub> = 0.35 seconds (N-S Direction)
= 0.35 seconds (W-E Direction)

**4. Design Spectral Acceleration Parameters (ASCE 11.4)**

**a) At Short Periods**

$$S_{DS} = 0.67 S_{ms} = 0.67 F_a S_s$$

S<sub>s</sub> = **1.967** g's (from USGS website)

$$F_a = y_1 + ((y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1)) * (S_1 - x_1)$$

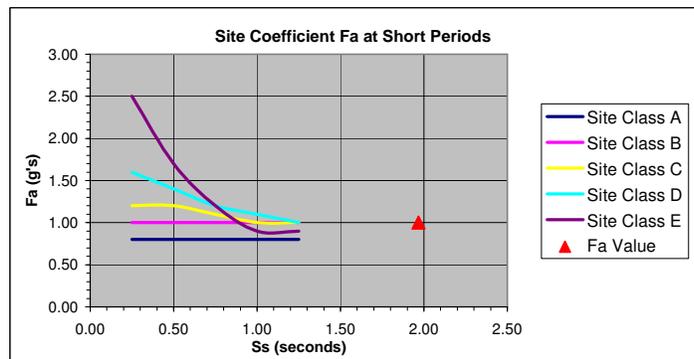
x<sub>1</sub> = 1.00 secs      y<sub>1</sub> = 1.00  
 x<sub>2</sub> = 1.25 secs      y<sub>2</sub> = 1.00

<b>F<sub>a</sub> = 1.000</b> (Interpolated Site Coefficient Value - Table 11.4-1)
---

Site Class	0.25	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.25
A	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
B	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.00	1.00
D	1.60	1.40	1.20	1.10	1.00
E	2.50	1.70	1.20	0.90	0.90
F	See Section 11.4.7				

<b>F<sub>a</sub> Values</b>	1.60	1.40	1.20	1.10	1.00
-----------------------------	------	------	------	------	------

<b>S<sub>DS</sub> = 1.311</b> g's (Site Design Coefficient - Short Period)
--



**SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY - MAPPED ACCELERATION VALUES**  
**ASCE 7-10 SECTION 11.4 - SEISMIC GROUND MOTION VALUES**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**5. Design Spectral Acceleration Parameters - Continued**

**b) At T = 1.0 Seconds**

$$S_{D1} = 0.67 S_{m1} = 0.67 F_v S_1$$

$$S_1 = 0.923 \text{ g's (from USGS website)}$$

$$F_v = y_1 + ((y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1)) * (S_1 - x_1)$$

$$x_1 = 0.40 \text{ secs} \quad y_1 = 1.50$$

$$x_2 = 0.50 \text{ secs} \quad y_2 = 1.50$$

**F<sub>v</sub> = 1.500 (Interpolated Site Coefficient Value - Table 11.4-2)**

**S<sub>D1</sub> = 0.923 g's (Site Design Coefficient - at 1-Second Period)**

**6. Seismic Design Category (ASCE 11.6)**

Occupancy Category = II

$$S_1 = 0.923 \text{ g's (from USGS website)}$$

**a) At Short Periods**

$$S_{DS} = 1.311 \text{ g's (Site Design Coefficient - Short Period)}$$

**SDC = D (Seismic Design Category, per Table 11.6-1)**

$$T_s = S_{D1} / S_{DS} \quad \text{Where } S_{D1} = 0.923 \text{ g's}$$

$$S_{DS} = 1.311 \text{ g's}$$

$$T_s = 0.70$$

Conditions to use Table 11.6-1 Only (Section 11.6):

1.  $S_1 < 0.75$  seconds
2. In both orthogonal directions,  $0.80 T_s = 0.80 S_{D1} / S_{DS} \geq T_a$
3. In both orthogonal directions,  $T \leq T_s$
4. Equation  $C_s = S_{DS} / R$  (12.8-2) is used.
5. Diaphragms are rigid per 12.3.1, or if flexible span  $\leq 40$  ft.

Yes	No
	x
x	
x	
x	
x	

(Note:  $0.80 T_s = 0.80 * S_{D1} / S_{DS} = 0.56 \text{ secs} \geq T_a = 0.35 \text{ (N-S)}$ ,  $\geq T_a = 0.35 \text{ (W-E)}$ )

(Note:  $T = T_a$  per 12.8.2)

**Need to use Table 11.6-2 too!**

**b) At T = 1.0 Seconds**

$$S_{D1} = 0.923 \text{ g's (Site Design Coefficient - at 1-Second Period)}$$

**SDC = D (Seismic Design Category, per Table 11.6-2)**

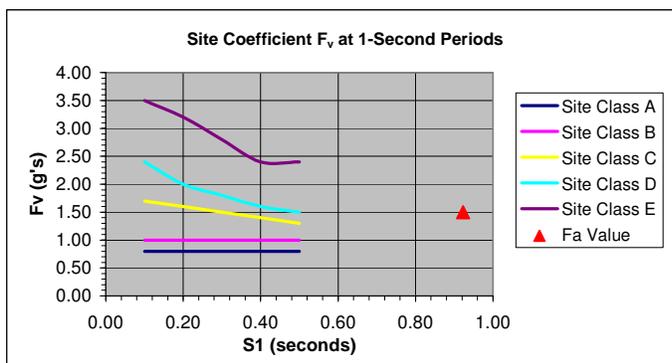
**c) Seismic Design Category - Governing**

**SDC = E (Seismic Design Category)**

**Table 11.4-2 SITE COEFFICIENT, F<sub>v</sub>**  
 Mapped Maximum Considered Earthquake Spectral Response Acceleration parameter at 1-sec Period (S<sub>1</sub>)

Site Class	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50
A	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
B	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.30
D	2.40	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.50
E	3.50	3.20	2.80	2.40	2.40
F	See Section 11.4.7				

F <sub>v</sub> Values	2.40	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.50



Occupancy Category	S <sub>1</sub> < 0.75 g's	S <sub>1</sub> ≥ 0.75 g's
I	Per Tables 11-6-1 and 11-6-2	E
II		E
III		E
IV		F

**Table 11.6-1 Seismic Design Category Based on Short Period Response Acceleration Parameter**

Value of S <sub>DS</sub>	Occupancy Category		
	I or II	III	IV
S <sub>DS</sub> < 0.167	A	A	A
0.167 ≤ S <sub>DS</sub> ≤ 0.33	B	B	C
0.33 ≤ S <sub>DS</sub> ≤ 0.50	C	C	D
0.50 ≤ S <sub>DS</sub>	D	D	D

**Table 11.6-2 Seismic Design Category Based on 1-Second Period Response Acceleration Parameter**

Value of S <sub>D1</sub>	Occupancy Category		
	I or II	III	IV
S <sub>D1</sub> < 0.067	A	A	A
0.067 ≤ S <sub>D1</sub> ≤ 0.133	B	B	C
0.133 ≤ S <sub>D1</sub> ≤ 0.20	C	C	D
0.20 ≤ S <sub>D1</sub>	D	D	D

**BASE SHEAR AND VERTICAL FORCE DISTRIBUTION**  
**ASCE 7-10 CHAPTER 12 - SEISMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR BUILDING STRUCTURES**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**1. Seismic Parameter Data**

Occupancy Category = **II** (ASCE 7-10 Table 1.5-1)

**SDC = E** (Seismic Design Category)

$S_{DS} = 1.311$  g's (Site Design Coefficient - Short Period)

$S_{D1} = 0.923$  g's (Site Design Coefficient - at 1-Second Period)

$S_1 = 0.923$  g's (from USGS website)

LFRS	Loading Direction		
	N-S	E-W	
$T_a$	0.35	0.35	seconds (Approximate Fundamental Period)
$R$	6.5	6.5	Response Modification Factor (Table 12.2-1)

$T_L = 8.00$  Seconds (Long Period Transition Period from Figure 22-15)

$I = 1.00$  Importance Factor (Table 11.5-2)

**2. Determination of Seismic Response Coefficient,  $C_s$  (Section 12.8.1.1)**

$C_s = S_{DS} I / R$  (12.8-2)

Where  $S_{DS} = 1.311$  g's (Site Design Coefficient - Short Period)  
 $I = 1.00$  Importance Factor  
 $R = 6.5$  N-S Response Modification Factor  
 $= 6.5$  W-E

$C_s = 0.202$ (N-S Direction) $= 0.202$ (W-E Direction)
--

Max  $C_s$  values:

$C_s = \frac{S_{D1} I}{T R}$  for  $T \leq T_L$  (12.8 - 3)

$C_s = \frac{S_{D1} T_L I}{T^2 R}$  for  $T > T_L$  (12.8 - 4)

Where  $S_{D1} = 0.923$  g's (Site Design Coefficient - Short Period)  
 $I = 1.00$  Importance Factor  
 $R = 6.5$  Response Modification Factor  
 $= 6.5$  W-E  
 $T = T_a = 0.35$  seconds (Approximate Fundamental Period - N-S direction)  
 $= 0.35$  seconds ( " " - W-E Direction)  
 $T_L = 8.00$  Seconds (Long Period Transition Period from Figure 22-15)

$C_{s,max} = 0.409$ (N-S Max $C_s$ Value) $= 0.409$ (W-E Max $C_s$ Value)
--

Min  $C_s$  values:

$C_s = 0.044 S_{DS} I > 0.01$  (12.8-5)  
 $= 0.058$

$C_s = \frac{0.5 S_1 I}{R}$  for  $S_1 \geq 0.6$  g's (12.8 - 6)  
 $= 0.071$

Where  $S_{DS} = 1.311$  g's (Site Design Coefficient - Short Period)  
 $I = 1.00$  Importance Factor

Where  $S_1 = 0.923$  g's (from USGS website)  
 $I = 1.00$  Importance Factor  
 $R = 6.5$  Response Modification Factor  
 $= 6.5$  W-E

$C_s = 0.071$ (N-S Min $C_s$ Value) $= 0.071$ (W-E Min $C_s$ Value)
--

Seismic Coefficient  $C_s$  - Governing Value:

$C_s = 0.202$ g's (N-S Direction) $= 0.202$ g's (W-E Direction)
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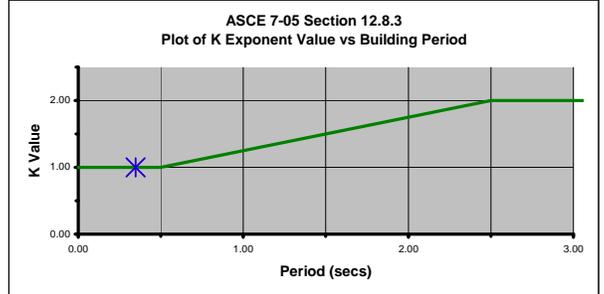
**BASE SHEAR AND VERTICAL FORCE DISTRIBUTION  
 ASCE 7-10 CHAPTER 12 - SEISMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR BUILDING STRUCTURES  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**3. Determination of Base Shear, V (Section 12.8)**

$$V = C_s W \quad (12.8-1)$$

Where  $C_s =$  0.202 g's (N-S Direction)  
 = 0.202 g's (W-E Direction)  
 $W =$  628 kips (Building Weight)

$V =$	127	kips (N-S Direction)
$=$	127	kips (W-E Direction)



for  $T = T_a =$  0.35 seconds  
 for  $T = T_a =$  0.35 seconds

**4. Vertical Distribution of Seismic Forces (Section 12.8.3)**

$$F_x = C_{vx} V \quad (12.8 - 11)$$

$$C_{vx} = \frac{w_x h_x^k}{\sum_{i=1}^n w_i h_i^k} \quad (12.8 - 12)$$

Where  $K =$  1.00 N-S  
 = 1.00 W-E  
 $W_x =$  See Below  
 $h_x =$  See Below

Level	Story Weight, $W_x$ (kips)	Height, $h_x$ (feet)	N-S and E-W Directions					$W_x H_x^k$	Lateral Force, $F_x$ (kips)	Story Shear, $V_x$ (kips)	$V_x * h_x$ (kip-ft)	Overturning Moment, $M_{ot}$ (kip-ft)
			$W_x H_x^k$	Lateral Force, $F_x$ (kips)	Story Shear, $V_x$ (kips)	$V_x * h_x$ (kip-ft)	Overturning Moment, $M_{ot}$ (kip-ft)					
Roof	111	45.0	5,004	38	38	1,698	1,698					
3	172	34.0	5,855	44	82	2,783	4,481					
2	172	24.0	4,133	31	113	2,713	7,194					
1	172	10.5	1,808	14	127	1,330	8,524					

$$\sum_{i=1}^n w_i h_i^k = 16,800$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n w_i h_i^k = 0$$

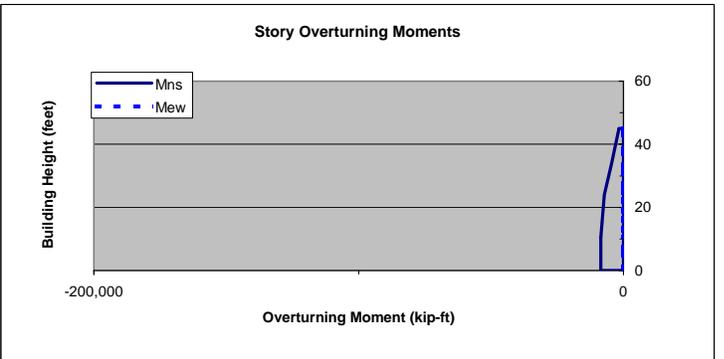
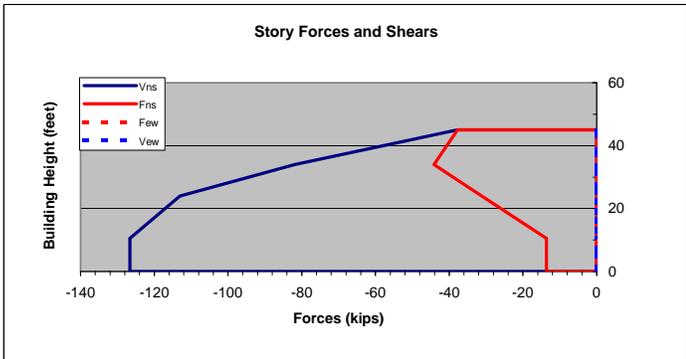
$\Sigma$  Weight = 628 kips

$V =$  127 kips

$M_{ot} =$  8,524 kip-ft

$V =$  kips

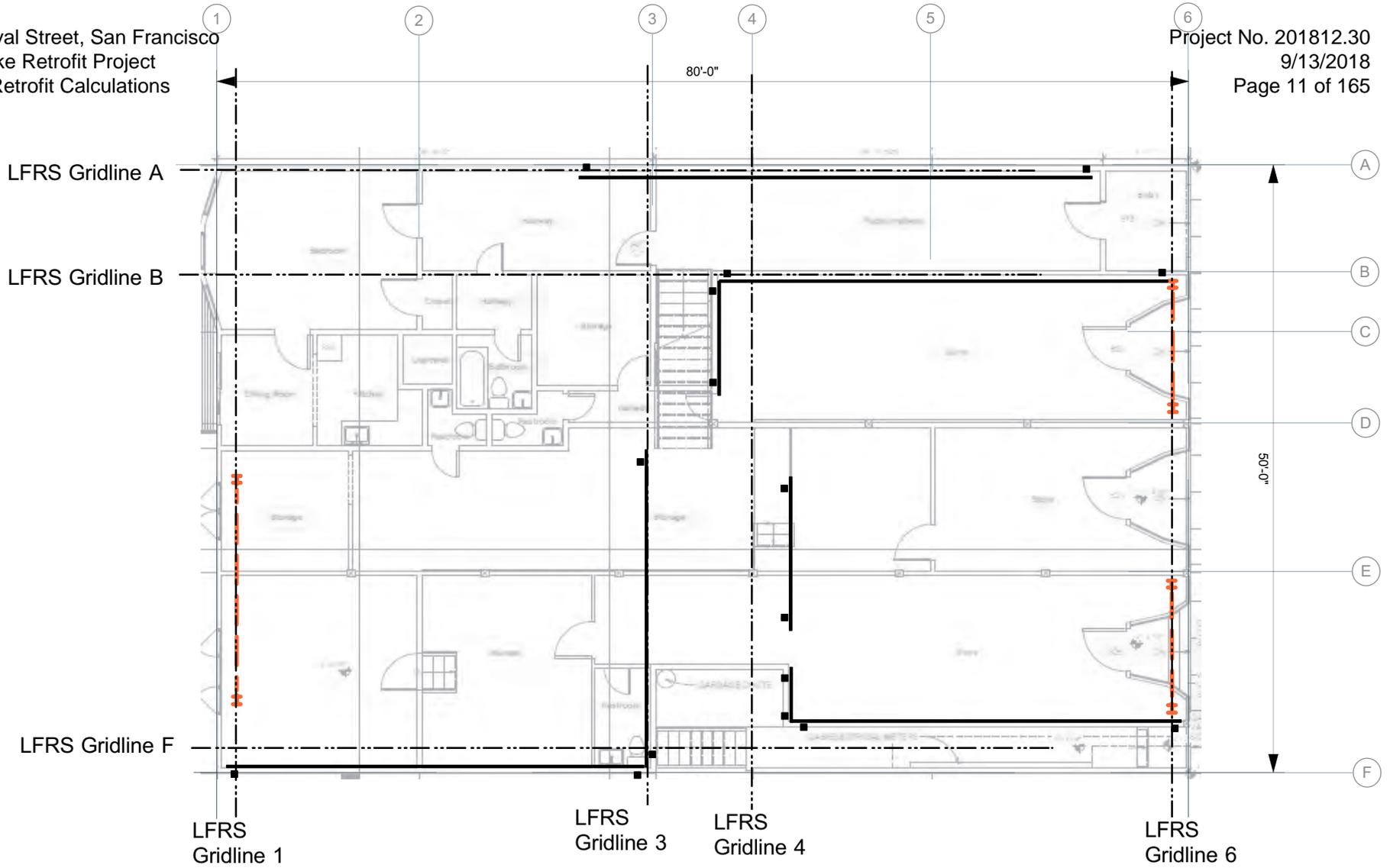
$M_{ot} =$







## FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS

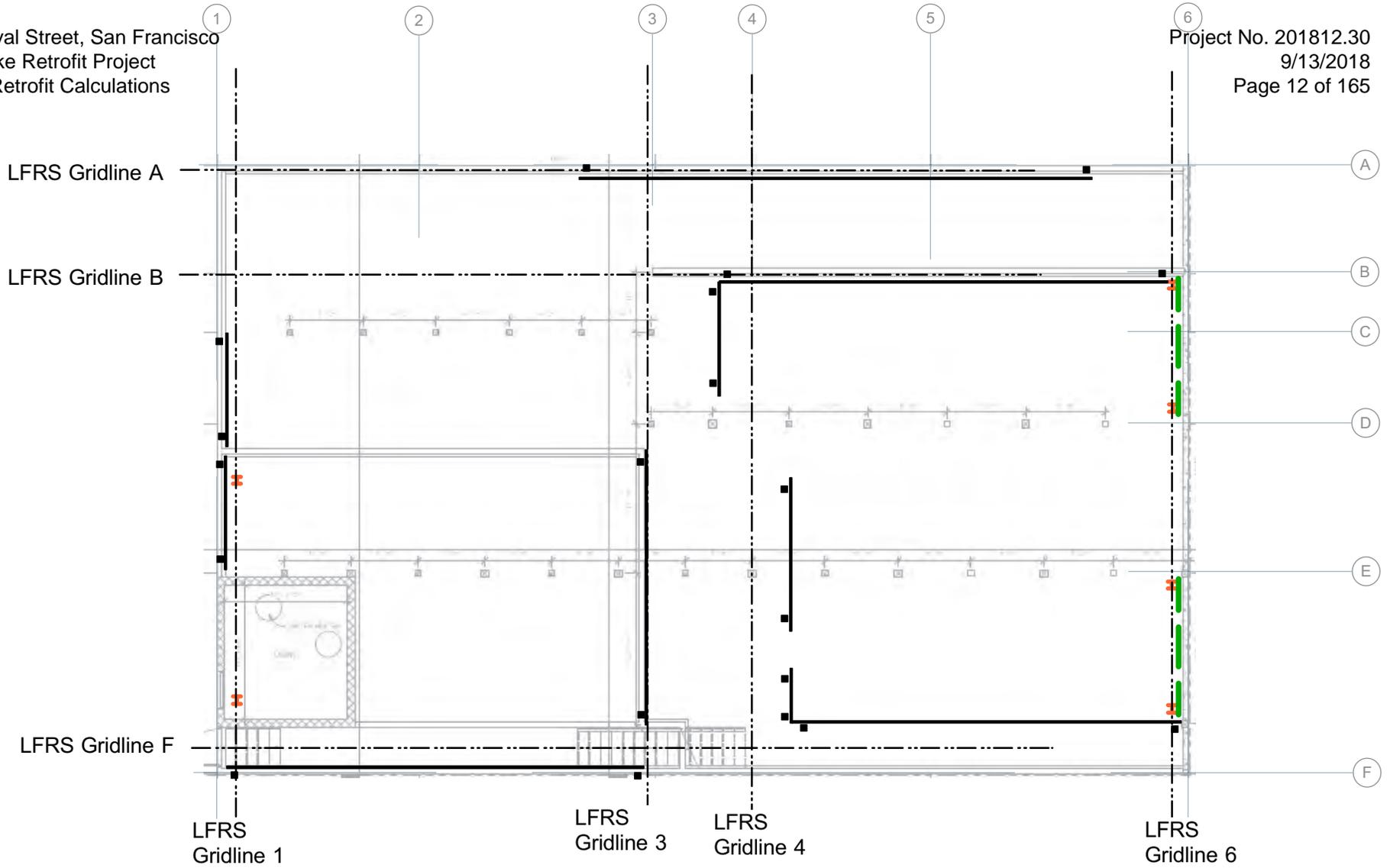


(E) LEVEL 1 PLAN - SHEET A2  
NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

— (N) Shear Wall

— — — Simpson Strong Frame



(E) BASEMENT PLAN - SHEET A1  
NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- — — Simpson Strong Frame
- — — Diaphragm Supported Edges  
at Retaining Wall

**DETERMINATION OF DIAPHRAGM SELF WEIGHT  
 SEISMIC LOADS  
 816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**1. Roof Dead Loads**

Roofing (Built-up) :	6.0	psf
2x Straight Sheathing (3 psf x 1 1/2) :	4.5	psf
Roof Framing (2 x 10 @ 16"oc) :	2.6	psf
Insulation (Loose):	1.0	psf
1/2" Plaster over Wood Lath (10.0 psf x 1/2)	5.0	psf
Miscellaneous (mechanical, etc)	1.0	psf
<b>RDL Totals :</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>psf</b>

<b>RDL =</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>psf</b>
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**2. Floor Dead Loads**

Hardwood Floors :	4.5	psf
2x Straight Sheathing (3 psf x 1 1/2) :	4.5	psf
Framing (2 x 10 @ 16"oc) :	2.6	psf
Insulation (Loose):	0.5	psf
1/2" Plaster over Wood Lath (10.0 psf x 1/2)	5.0	psf
Miscellaneous (mechanical, plumbing, etc)	3.0	psf
<b>Sub-Total :</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>psf</b>
Partition Loads :	10.0	psf

<b>FDL Totals :</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>psf</b>
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<b>FDL =</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>psf</b>
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**3. Metal Grating Firescape Exit Balconies**

2 1/2 x 5/16 19-W-4 Heavy Duty Welded Metal Grating	25.0	psf
Misc Steel Framing + Railings	5.0	psf

<b>FSDL =</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>psf</b>
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**DETERMINATION OF WALL WEIGHTS  
 SEISMIC LOADS  
 816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**1. Interior Wall Loads**

Note: Interior wall loads are assumed as 10 psf partition load over floor areas.

**2. Exterior Wall Loads**

a) Exterior Wall facing Street (North)

1" Stucco (142 pcf, from PCA website)	11.8	psf
1-1x Straight Sheathing Layers (3 psf x 1.0") :	3.0	psf
2 x 6 studs @ 16"oc (Plus plates, blocking, etc)	2.5	psf
1/2" Plaster over Wood Lath (10.0 psf x 1/2)	5.0	psf
Insulation, Loose	1.0	psf

**Total wall loads: 23.4 psf**

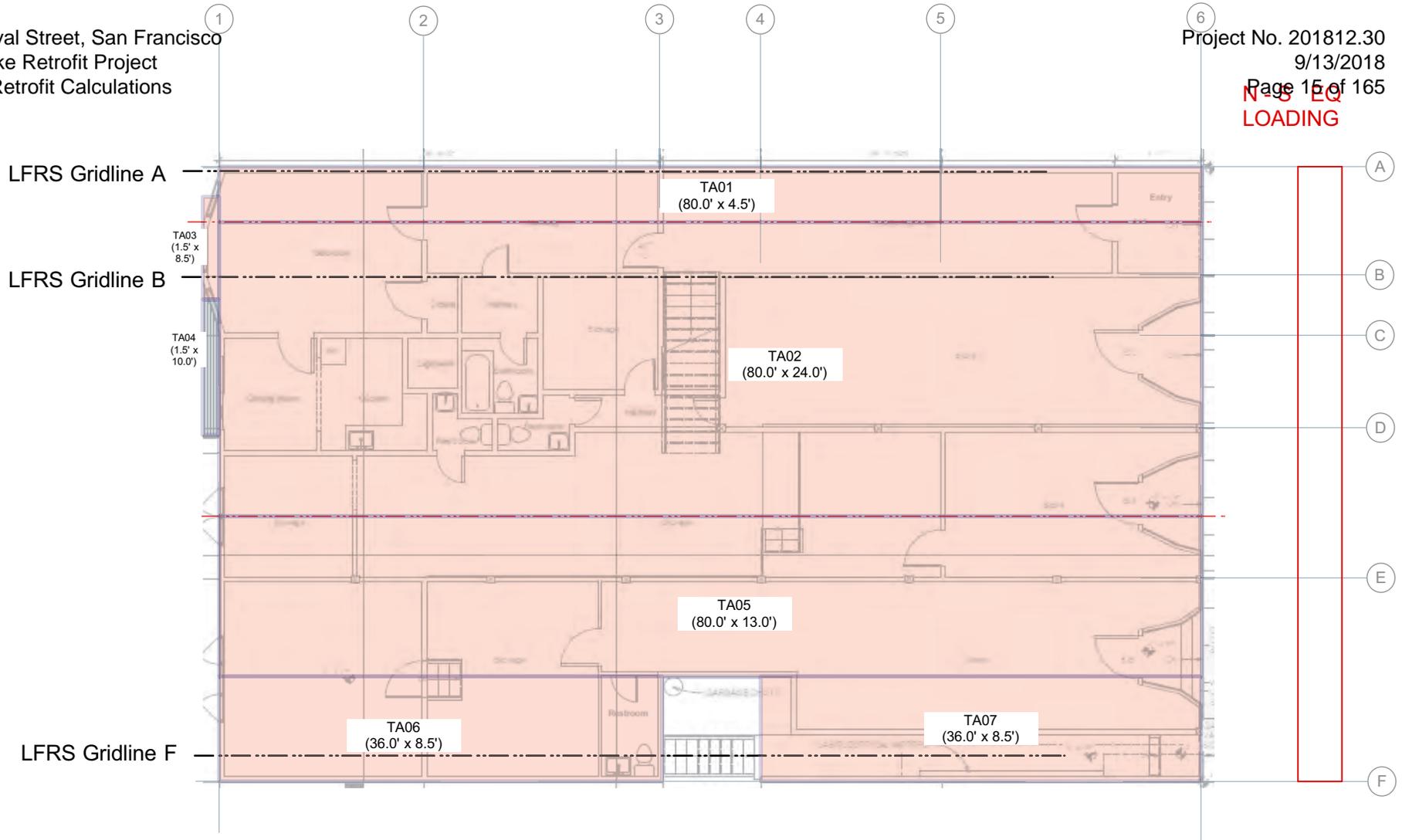
<b>WDL<sub>a</sub> = 24.0 psf</b>
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b) Other Sides of Building (South, East and West)

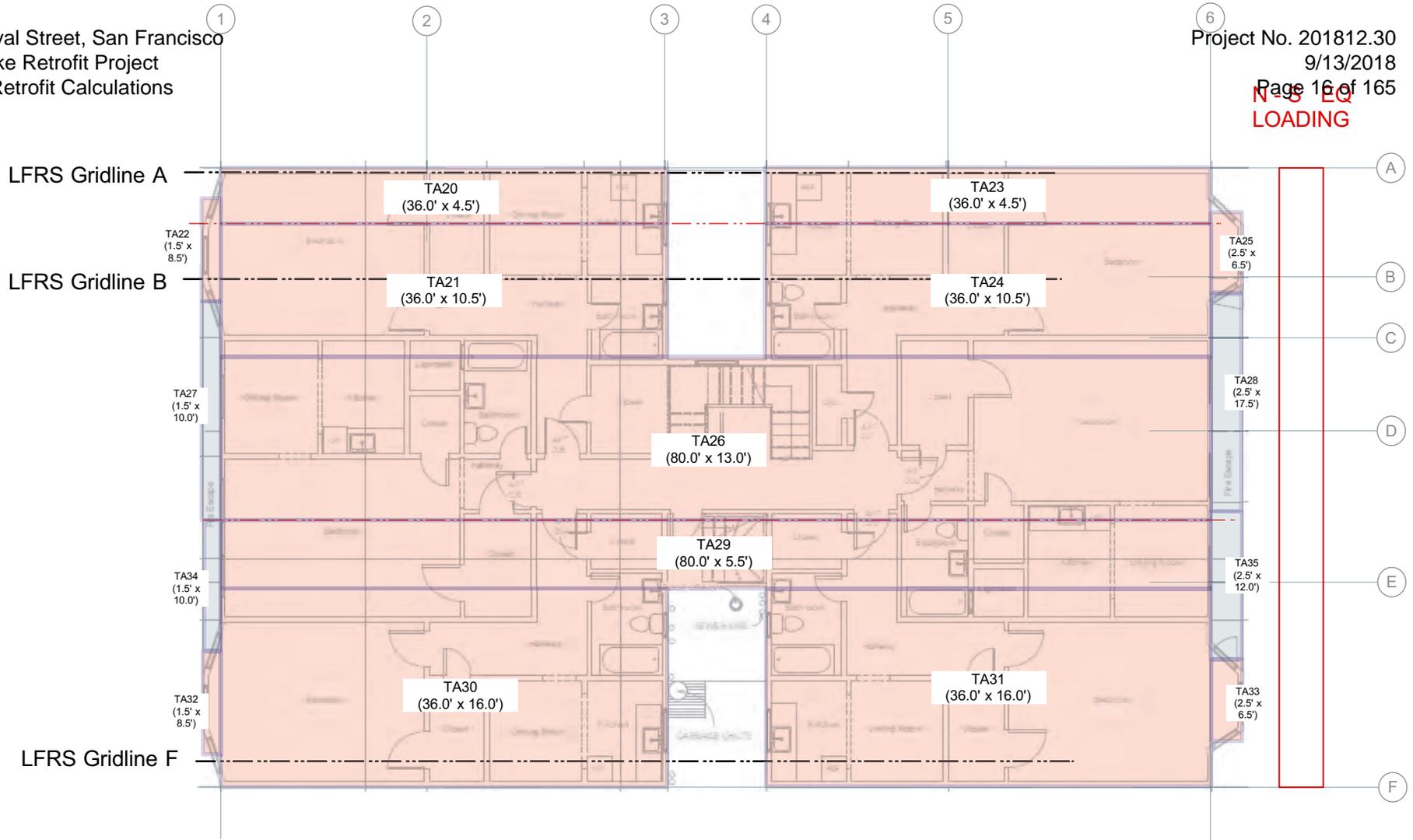
2-1x Straight Sheathing Layers (3 psf x 1.0") :	6.0	psf
2 x 6 studs @ 16"oc (Plus plates, blocking, etc)	2.0	psf
Insulation, Loose	0.5	psf
1/2" Plaster over Wood Lath (10.0 psf x 1/2)	5.0	psf

**Total wall loads: 13.5 psf**

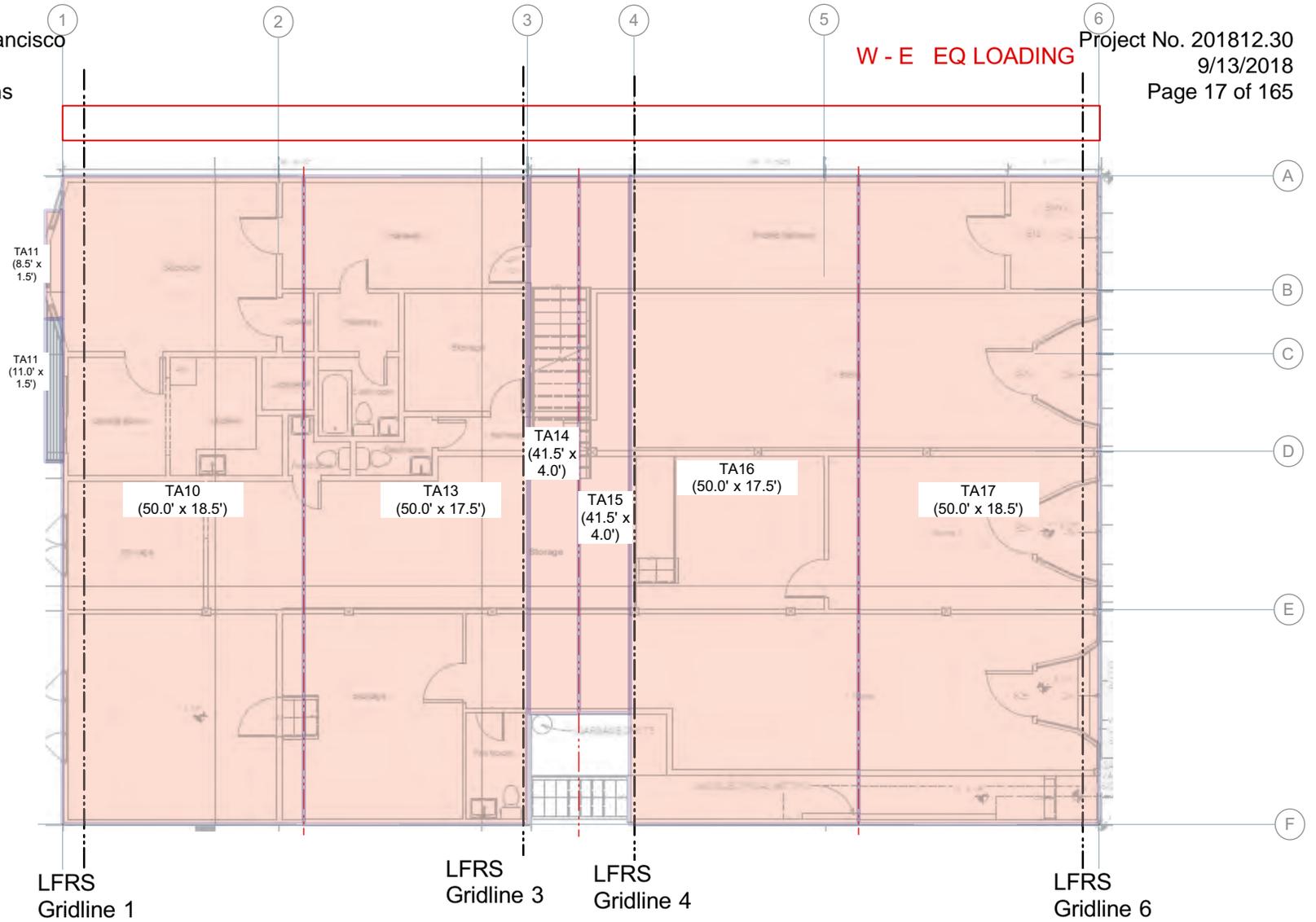
<b>WDL<sub>c</sub> = 14.0 psf</b>
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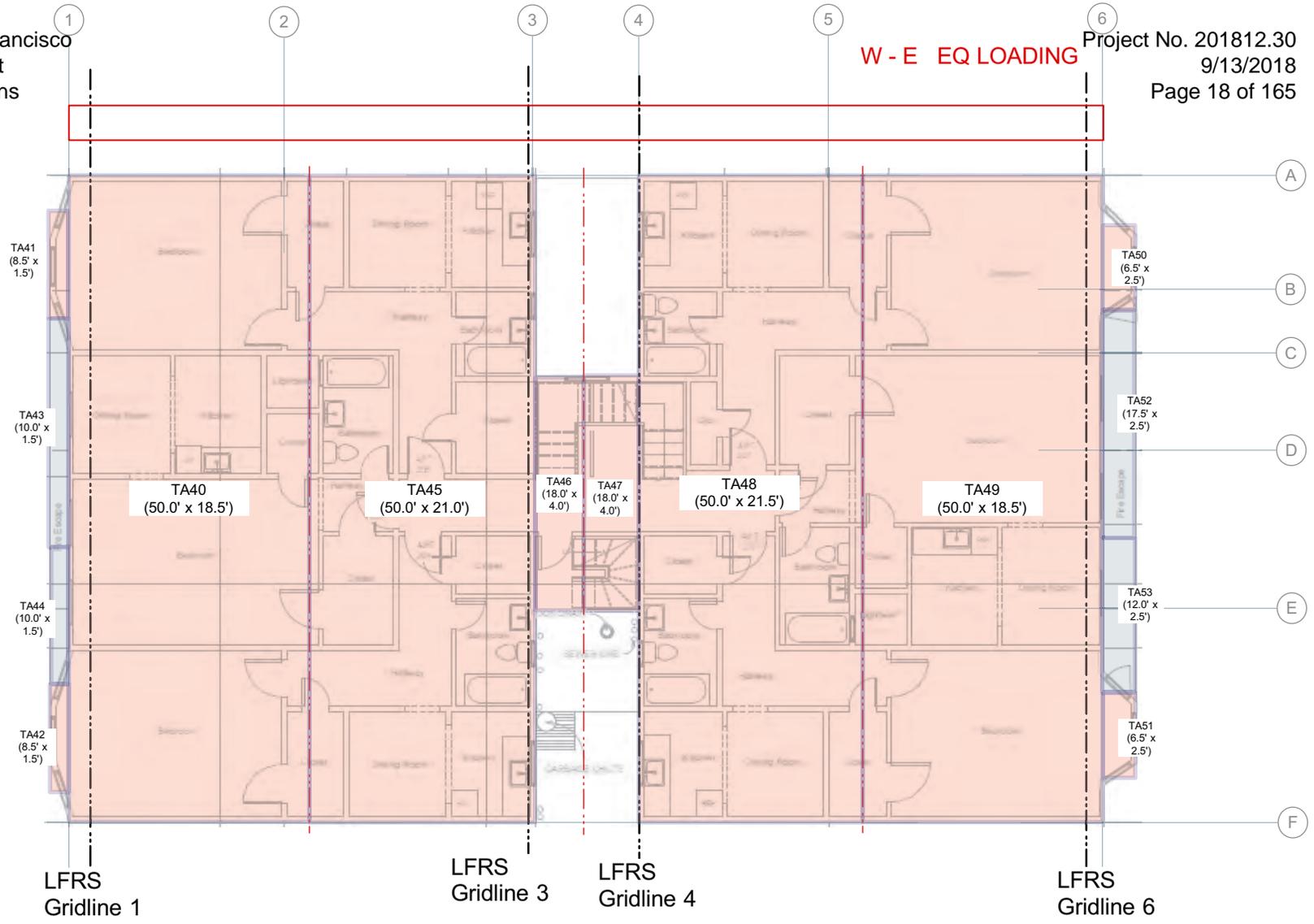
**LEVELS 1-2 FLOOR - N-S TRIBUTARY AREAS**  
NTS



**LEVEL 3 FLOOR & ROOF - N-S TRIBUTARY AREAS**  
NTS



LEVELS 1-2 - W-E TRIBUTARY AREAS  
NTS



**LEVEL 3 FLOOR AND ROOF - W-E TRIBUTARY AREAS**  
NTS









**FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS  
- N-S LOADING AT GRIDLINES**

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline A

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: N-S

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

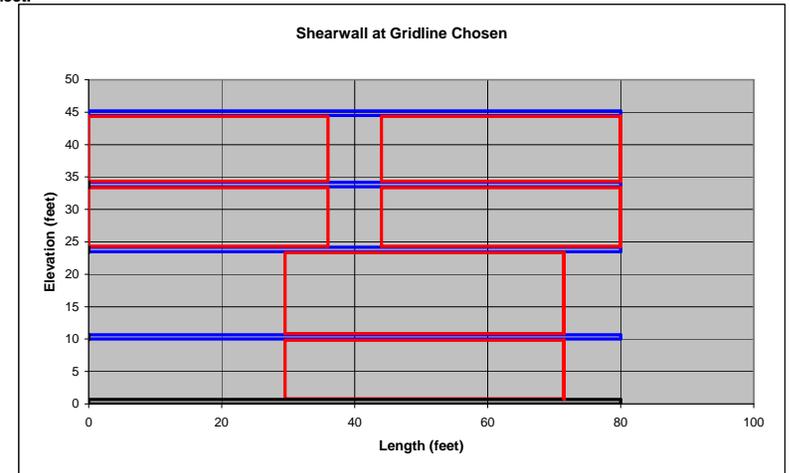
Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments			
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1 Offset* (feet)	Wall 1 Length (feet)	Wall 2 Offset (feet)	Wall 2 Length (feet)	Wall 3 Offset (feet)	Wall 3 Length (feet)	Wall 4 Offset (feet)	Wall 4 Length (feet)	Wall 5 Offset (feet)	Wall 5 Length (feet)	Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*	
R		2,949				0	80.00	80.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	0.00	36.00	8.00	36.00								72.00	80.00	0.00
3		3,377	0	0	0.00	0	80.00	80.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	0.00	36.00	8.00	36.00								72.00	80.00	0.00
2		3,538	0	0	0.00	0	80.00	80.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	29.50	42.00										42.00	80.00	0.00
1		1,170	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.00	80.00	0 Level Tied *	10.00	29.50	42.00										42.00	80.00	42.00
0	-			80.00	80.00		-																	

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete , run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	2,949								37
3	3,377	2,949	0	2,949	2,949	72.00	80.00	41	42
2	3,538	6,326	0	6,326	6,326	72.00	80.00	88	44
1	1,170	9,864	0	9,864	9,864	42.00	80.00	235	15
0		11,034	11,034	11,034	11,034	42.00	80.00	263	

Notes: 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;

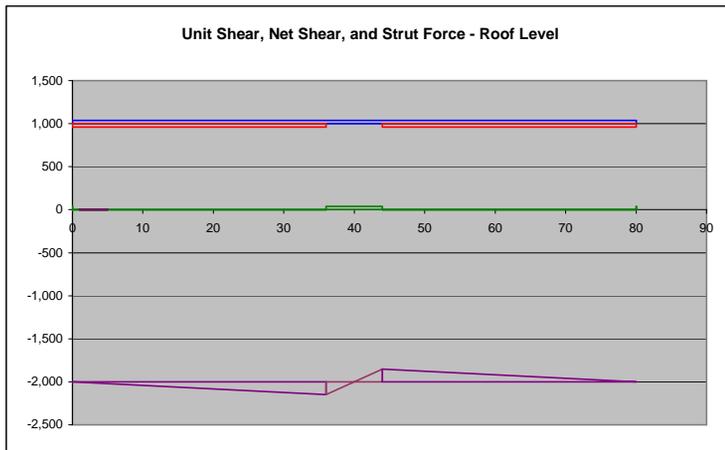


**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline A

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: N-S

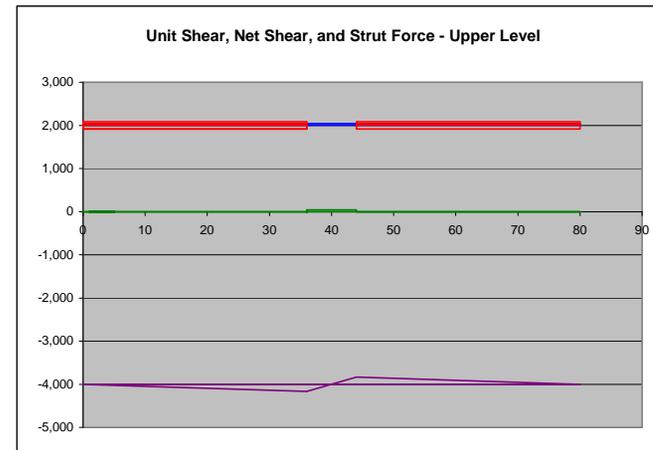
**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**R Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 41$  lb/ft

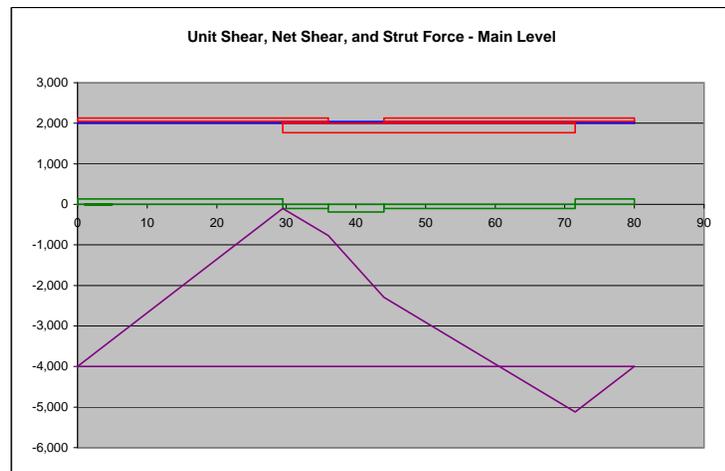
$F_{strut} = 147$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 88$  lb/ft

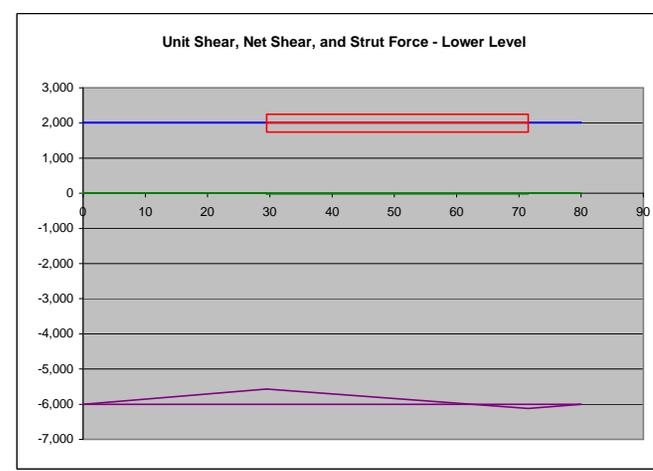
$F_{strut} = 169$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 235$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 3,897$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 263$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 431$  lbs

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Wall Location:** Gridline B  
**Loading:** EQ  
**Loading Direction:** N-S

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments		
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1 Offset* (feet)	Wall 1 Length (feet)	Wall 2 Offset (feet)	Wall 2 Length (feet)	Wall 3 Offset (feet)	Wall 3 Length (feet)	Wall 4 Offset (feet)	Wall 4 Length (feet)	Wall 5 Offset (feet)	Wall 5 Length (feet)	Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*
R		11,539				0	80.00	80.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	0.00	25.00	4.00	9.00	3.50	9.00	4.00	25.00			68.00	80.00	0.00
3		13,032	0	0	0.00	0	80.00	80.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	0.00	25.00	4.00	9.00	3.50	9.00	4.00	25.00			68.00	80.00	0.00
2		9,572	0	0	0.00	0	80.00	80.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	41.00	36.00									36.00	80.00	0.00
1		3,793	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.00	80.00	0 Level Tied *	10.00	41.00	36.00									36.00	80.00	36.00
0	-			80.00	80.00		-																

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete , run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	11,539					80.00		144	
3	13,032	11,539	0	11,539	11,539	68.00	80.00	170	
2	9,572	24,571	0	24,571	24,571	68.00	80.00	361	
1	3,793	34,143	0	34,143	34,143	36.00	80.00	948	
0		37,936	37,936	37,936	37,936	36.00	80.00	1054	

**Notes:** 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;



**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline B

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: N-S

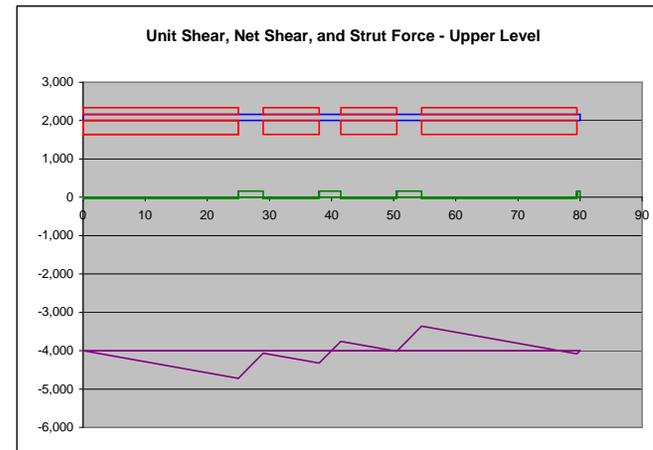
**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 170$  lb/ft

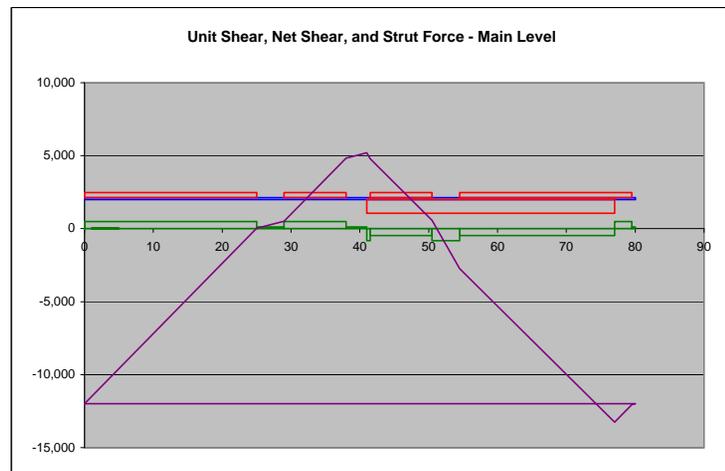
$F_{strut} = 636$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 361$  lb/ft

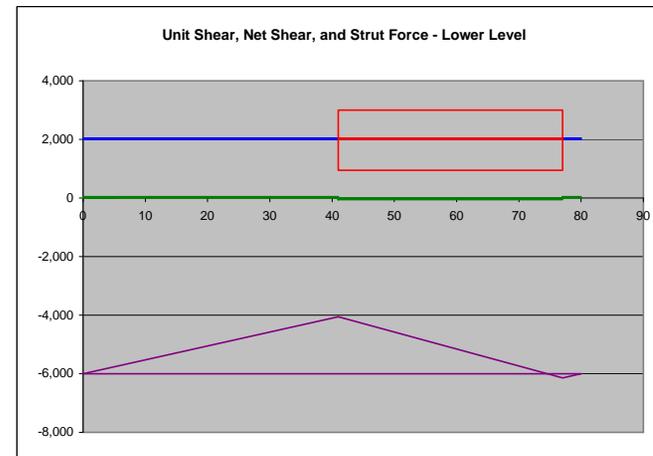
$F_{strut} = 719$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 948$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 17,191$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 1,054$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 1,944$  lbs

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline F

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: N-S

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

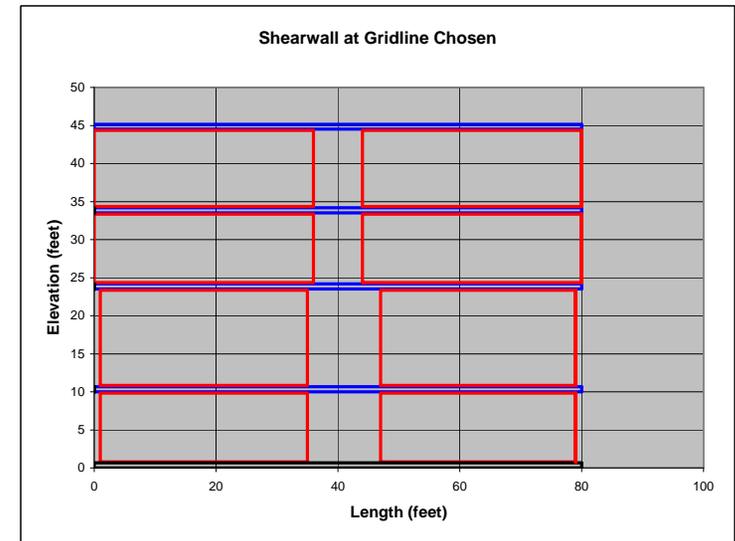
Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments			
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1 Offset* (feet)	Wall 1 Length (feet)	Wall 2 Offset (feet)	Wall 2 Length (feet)	Wall 3 Offset (feet)	Wall 3 Length (feet)	Wall 4 Offset (feet)	Wall 4 Length (feet)	Wall 5 Offset (feet)	Wall 5 Length (feet)	Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*	
R		13,046				0	80.00	80.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	0.00	36.00	8.00	36.00								72.00	80.00	0.00
3		14,480	0	0	0.00	0	80.00	80.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	0.00	36.00	8.00	36.00								72.00	80.00	0.00
2		10,279	0	0	0.00	0	80.00	80.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	1.00	34.00	12.00	32.00								66.00	80.00	0.00
1		3,773	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.00	80.00	0 Level Tied *	10.00	1.00	34.00	12.00	32.00								66.00	80.00	66.00
0	-			80.00	80.00		-																	

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete, run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	13,046	13,046				72.00	80.00	181	163
3	14,480	27,526	0	13,046	13,046	72.00	80.00	382	181
2	10,279	37,805	0	27,526	27,526	72.00	80.00	573	128
1	3,773	41,578	0	37,805	37,805	66.00	80.00	630	47
0			41,578	41,578	41,578	66.00	80.00		

Notes: 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;

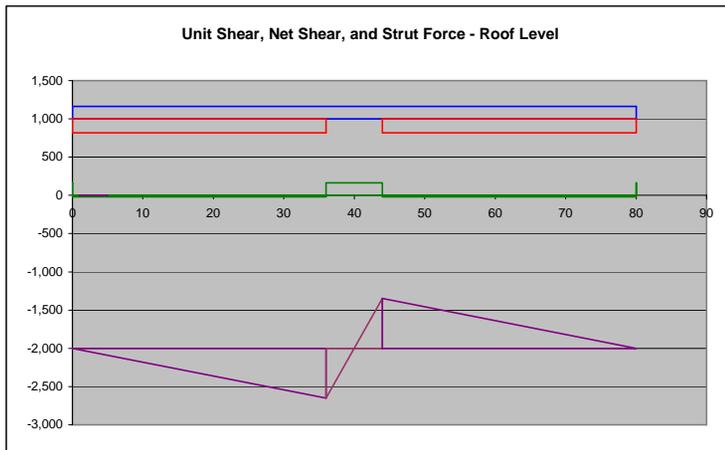


**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Wall Location:** Gridline F

**Loading:** EQ  
**Loading Direction:** N-S

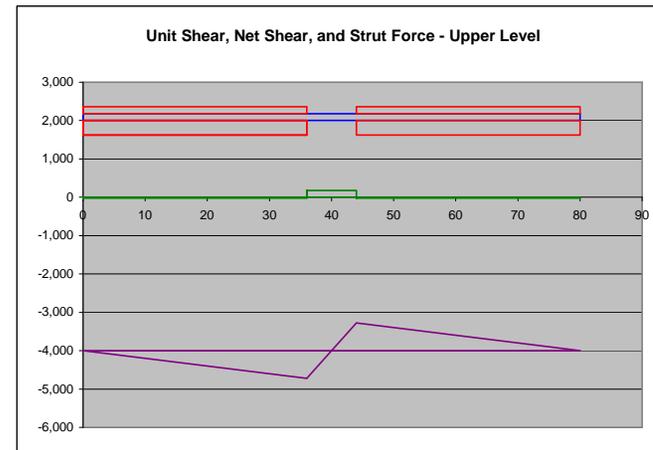
**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**R Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 181$  lb/ft

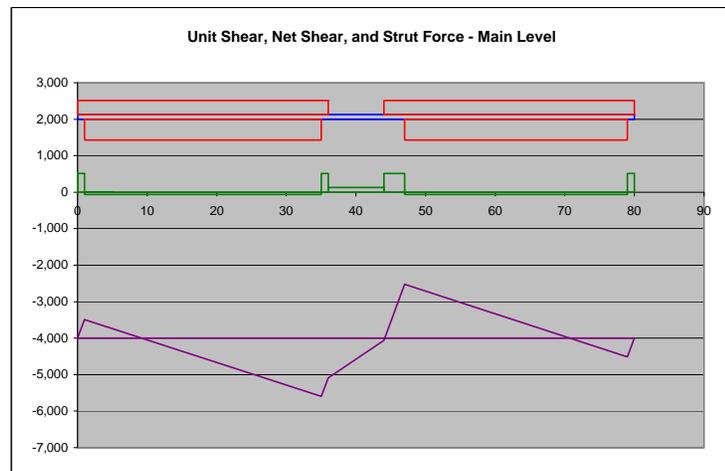
$F_{strut} = 652$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 382$  lb/ft

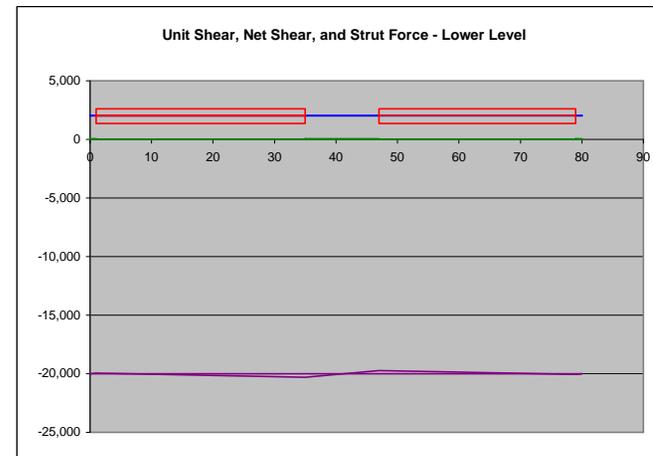
$F_{strut} = 724$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 573$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 1,598$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 630$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 293$  lbs

**FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**- W-E LOADING AT GRIDLINES**

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline 1

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: N-S

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

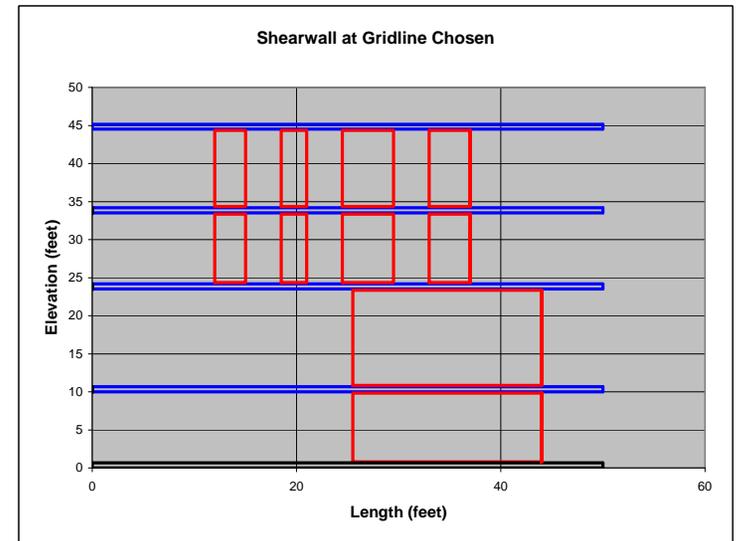
Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments			
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1		Wall 2		Wall 3		Wall 4		Wall 5		Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*	
R		7,939				0	50.00	50.00																
3		8,719	0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	12.00	3.00	3.50	2.50	3.50	5.00	3.50	4.00			14.50	50.00	0.00	
2		6,555	0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	12.00	3.00	3.50	2.50	3.50	5.00	3.50	4.00			14.50	50.00	0.00	
1		2,400	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	25.50	18.50									18.50	50.00	0.00	
0	-			50.00	50.00		-		0 Level Tied *	10.00	25.50	18.50									18.50	50.00	18.50	

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete, run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	7,939						50.00		159
3	8,719	7,939	0	7,939	7,939	14.50	50.00	548	174
2	6,555	16,658	0	16,658	16,658	14.50	50.00	1149	131
1	2,400	23,213	0	23,213	23,213	18.50	50.00	1255	48
0		25,613	25,613	25,613	25,613	18.50	50.00	1384	

Notes: 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;

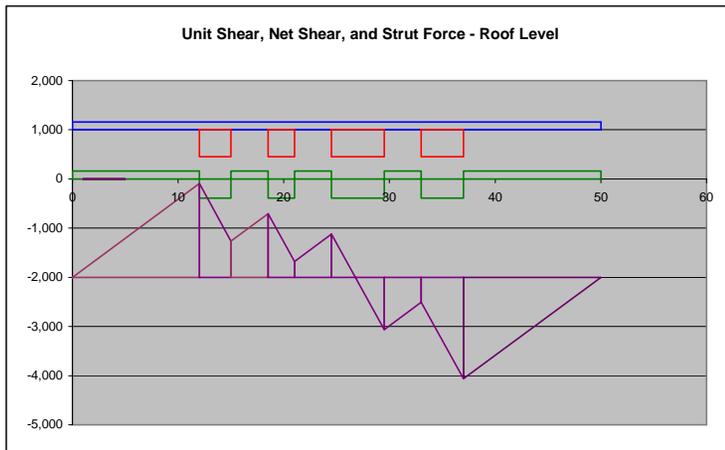


**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Wall Location:** Gridline 1

**Loading:** EQ  
**Loading Direction:** N-S

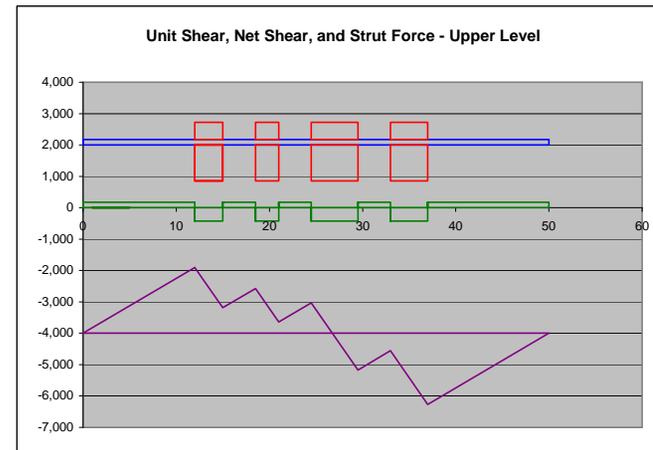
**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**R Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 548$  lb/ft

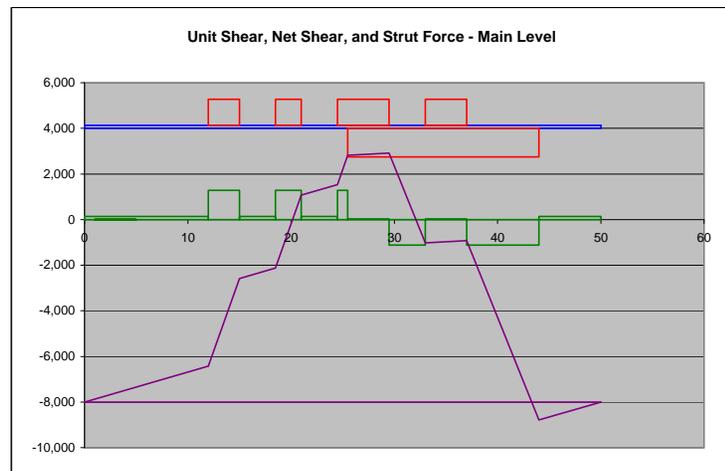
$F_{strut} = 2,064$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 1,149$  lb/ft

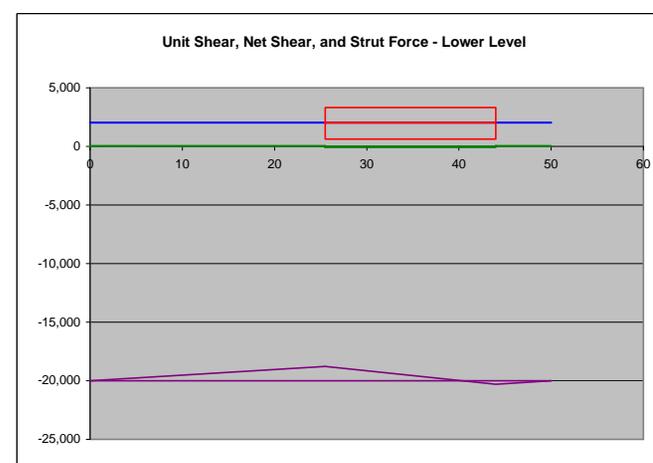
$F_{strut} = 2,267$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 1,255$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 10,911$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 1,384$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 1,224$  lbs

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline 3

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: W-E

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

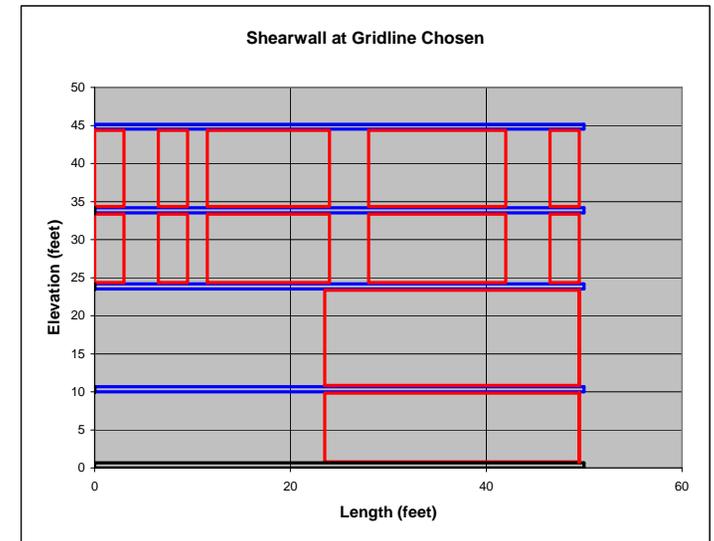
Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments		
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1	Wall 2	Wall 3	Wall 4	Wall 5	Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*					
R		6,581				0	50.00	50.00															
3	7,498		0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	0.00	3.00	3.50	3.00	2.00	12.50	4.00	14.00	4.50	3.00	35.50	50.00	0.00
2	5,400		0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	0.00	3.00	3.50	3.00	2.00	12.50	4.00	14.00	4.50	3.00	35.50	50.00	0.00
1	2,143		0	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	23.50	26.00									26.00	50.00	0.00
0	-			50.00	50.00		-		0 Level Tied *	10.00	23.50	26.00									26.00	50.00	26.00

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete , run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	6,581								
3	7,498	6,581	0	6,581	6,581	35.50	50.00	185	132
2	5,400	14,079	0	14,079	14,079	35.50	50.00	397	150
1	2,143	19,479	0	19,479	19,479	26.00	50.00	749	108
0		21,622	0	21,622	19,479	26.00	50.00	832	43
			21,622		21,622				

Notes: 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;

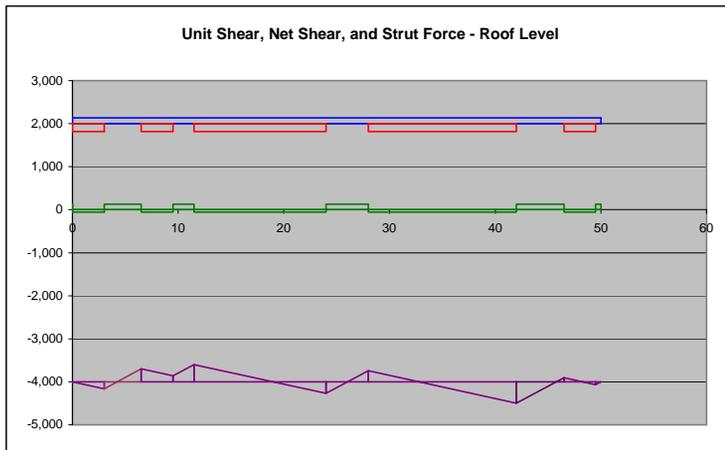


**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Wall Location:** Gridline 3

**Loading:** EQ  
**Loading Direction:** W-E

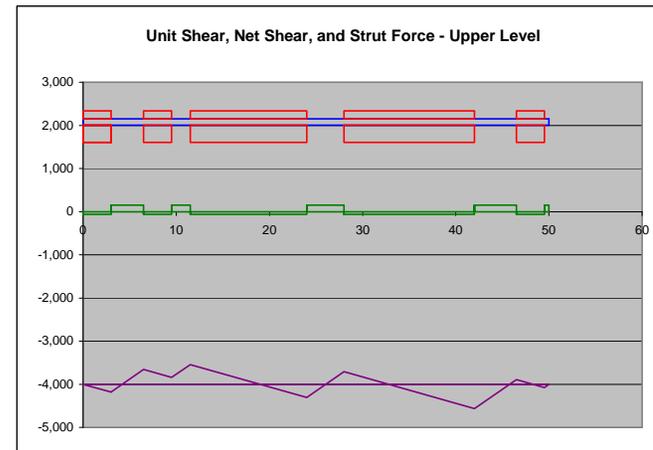
**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 185$  lb/ft

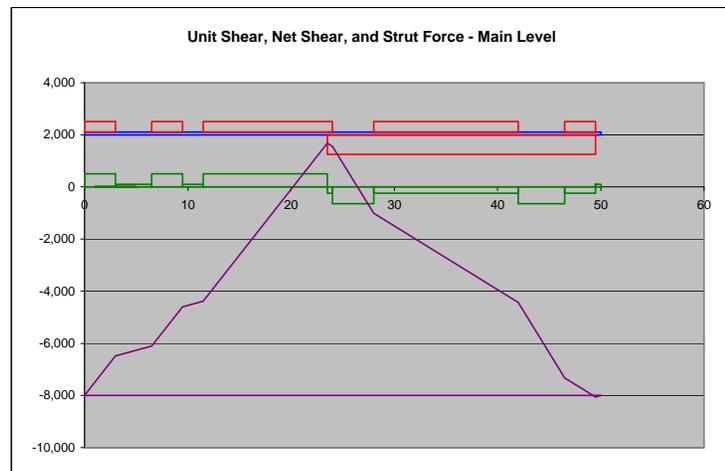
$F_{strut} = 497$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 397$  lb/ft

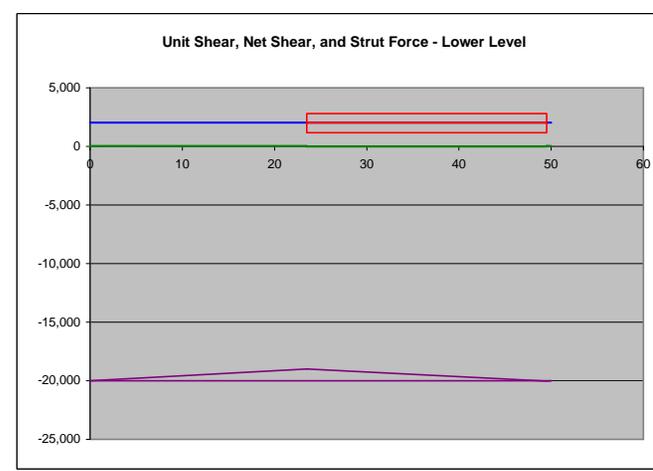
$F_{strut} = 566$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 749$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 9,677$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 832$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 1,007$  lbs

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline 4

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: W-E

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

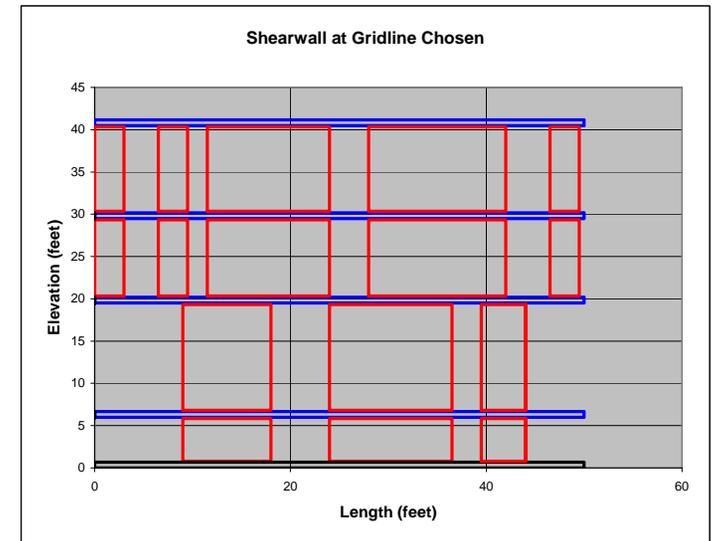
Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments			
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1		Wall 2		Wall 3		Wall 4		Wall 5		Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*	
R		6,581				0	50.00	50.00																
3	7,498		0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	0.00	3.00	3.50	3.00	2.00	12.50	4.00	14.00	4.50	3.00	35.50	50.00	0.00	
2	4,685		0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	0.00	3.00	3.50	3.00	2.00	12.50	4.00	14.00	4.50	3.00	35.50	50.00	0.00	
1	2,099		0	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	9.00	9.00	6.00	12.50	3.00	4.50					26.00	50.00	0.00	
0	-			50.00	50.00		-		0 Level Tied *	6.00	9.00	9.00	6.00	12.50	3.00	4.50					26.00	50.00	26.00	

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete, run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	6,581					50.00		132	
3	7,498	6,581	0	6,581	6,581	35.50	50.00	185	
2	4,685	14,079	0	14,079	14,079	35.50	50.00	397	
1	2,099	18,764	0	18,764	18,764	26.00	50.00	722	
0		20,863	0	20,863	18,764	26.00	50.00	802	
			20,863	20,863	20,863				

Notes: 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;



**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline 4

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: W-E

**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 185$  lb/ft

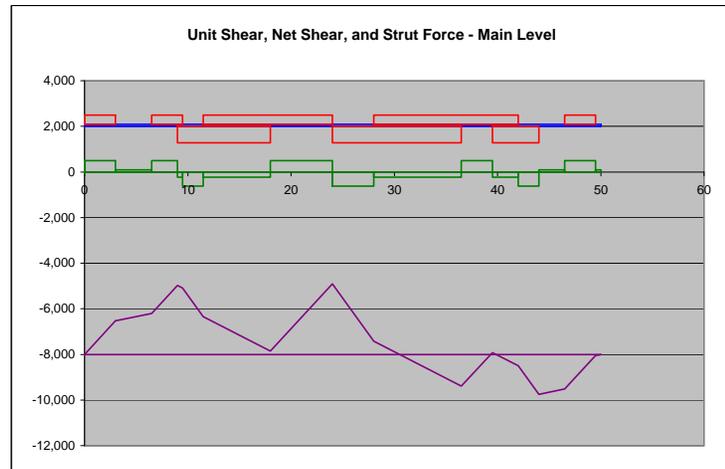
$F_{strut} = 497$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 397$  lb/ft

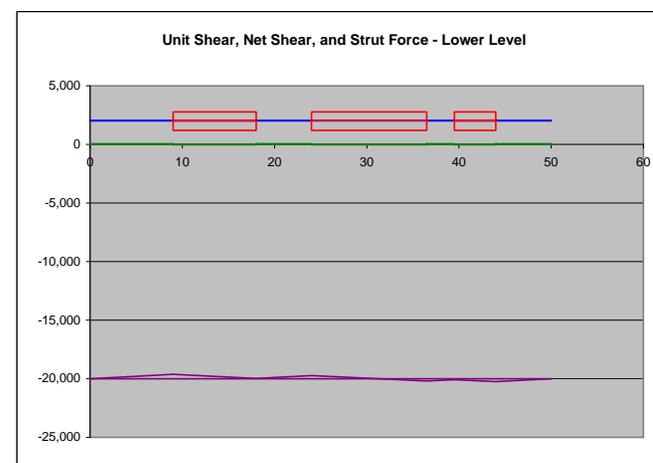
$F_{strut} = 566$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 722$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 3,091$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 802$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 378$  lbs

**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Wall Location: Gridline 6

Loading: EQ  
 Loading Direction: W-E

**1. Diaphragm and Shear Wall Dimensions along Plane of Assembled Walls**

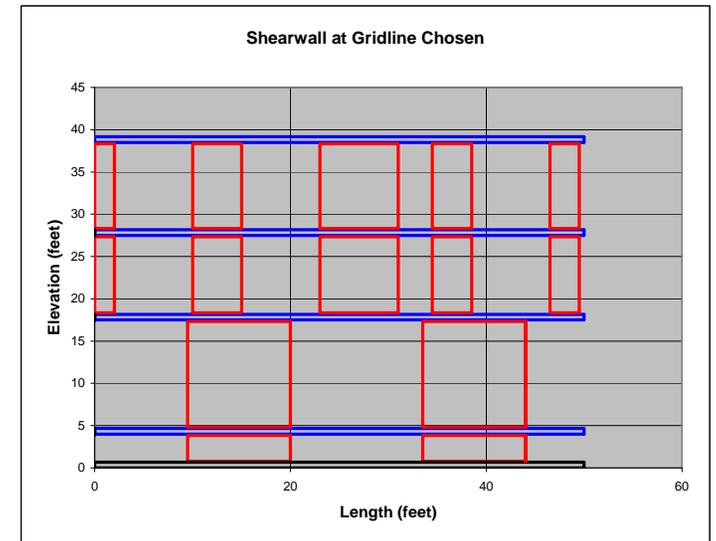
Level	Story Forces		Foundation			Diaphragm			Wall Segments												Summation of Segments			
	Strength Load (lbs)	Service Load (lbs)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Offset (feet)	Length (feet)	Edge (feet)	Wall Levels	Wall Height (feet)	Wall 1 Offset* (feet)	Wall 1 Length (feet)	Wall 2 Offset (feet)	Wall 2 Length (feet)	Wall 3 Offset (feet)	Wall 3 Length (feet)	Wall 4 Offset (feet)	Wall 4 Length (feet)	Wall 5 Offset (feet)	Wall 5 Length (feet)	Wall Length (feet)	Floor Length (feet)	Tied to Foundation (feet)*	
R		6,827				0	50.00	50.00																
3	8,194		0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	3 Level Tied *	11.00	0.00	2.00	8.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	4.00	8.00	3.00	22.00	50.00	0.00	
2	6,113		0	0	0.00	0	50.00	50.00	2 Level Tied *	10.00	0.00	2.00	8.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	4.00	8.00	3.00	22.00	50.00	0.00	
1	2,064		0	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	1 Level Tied *	13.50	9.50	10.50	13.50	10.50							21.00	50.00	0.00	
0	-			50.00	50.00		-		0 Level Tied *	4.00	9.50	10.50	13.50	10.50							21.00	50.00	21.00	

\* Notes: 1. Wall segment offset defined from edge of diaphragm (Diaphragm offset).  
 2. Marked automatically with an X if Wall segment is tied to foundation.  
 3. After all data is complete, run macro w/ Ctrl - w to update spreadsheet.

**2. Vertical Wall Distribution and Shear Wall Loads**

Level	Story Force (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)	Story Shear			Wall Length (feet)	Diaphragm Length (feet)	Wall Shear (lbs/ft)	Diaphragm Shear (lbs/ft)
			To Foundation (lbs)	To Walls (lbs)	Total Shear (lbs)				
R	6,827								
3	8,194	6,827	0	6,827	6,827	22.00	50.00	310	137
2	6,113	15,021	0	15,021	15,021	22.00	50.00	683	164
1	2,064	21,134	0	21,134	21,134	21.00	50.00	1006	122
0		23,198	23,198	23,198	23,198	21.00	50.00	1105	41

Notes: 1. Diaphragm connected to foundation transfers all load to shear walls; diaphragm connection to wall calculated separately (conservative).  
 2. Load transferred to floor below is proportional to wall length over diaphragm/total wall length;

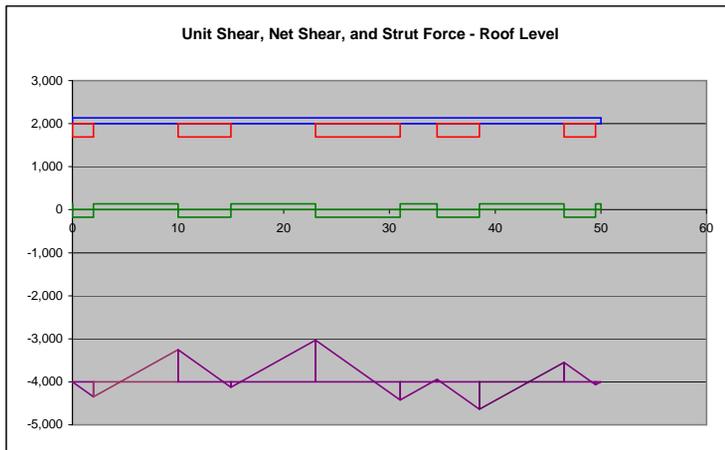


**SHEARWALL LOAD DISTRIBUTION - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ANALYSIS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Wall Location:** Gridline 6

**Loading:** EQ  
**Loading Direction:** W-E

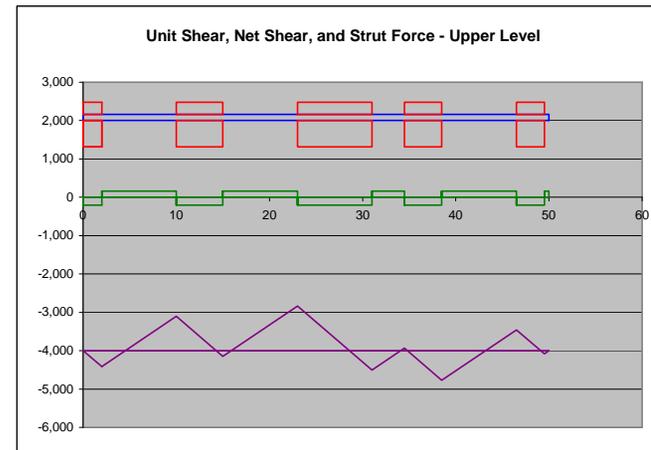
**3. Plots of Unit and Net Shears and Strut Force at Wall Levels**



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 310$  lb/ft

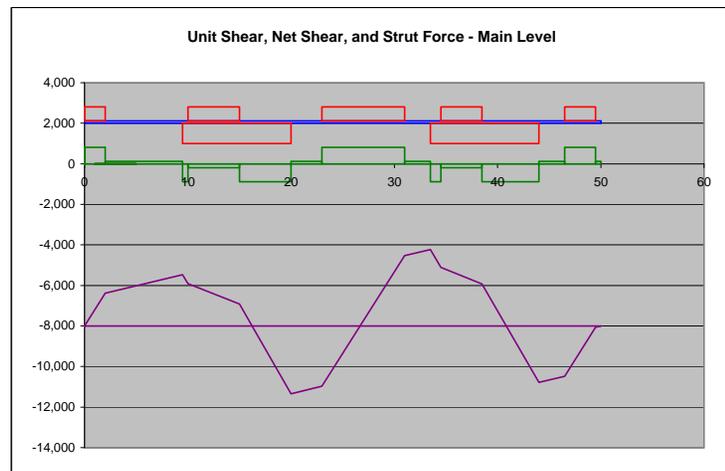
$F_{strut} = 968$  lbs



**3 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 683$  lb/ft

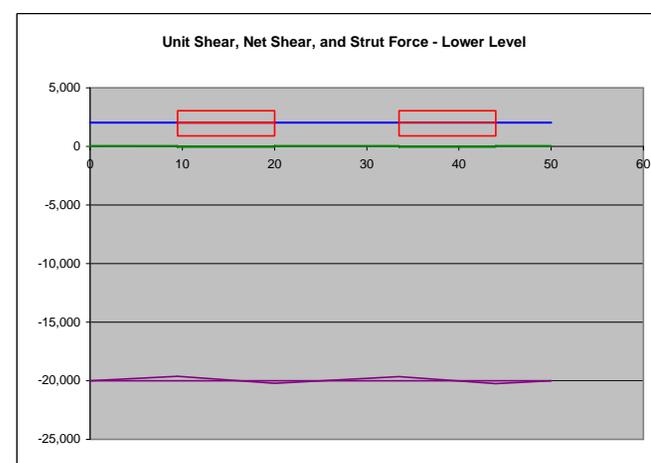
$F_{strut} = 1,162$  lbs



**2 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 1,006$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 3,770$  lbs



**1 Level Demands:**

$V_{sw} = 1,105$  lb/ft

$F_{strut} = 392$  lbs

## SHEAR WALL DESIGN SUMMARY

**SHEARWALL DESIGN SUMMARY - FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM ASSUMPTIONS**  
**NDS - SDPWS 2015 SHEAR WALL CRITERIA**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Note:** Collector Loads in areas of discontinuities will be amplified by 1.25 as per ASCE 7-10 12.3.3.4 (in Blue), if applicable.

**Sources:** 2012 California Building Code, Table 2306.4.1, Page 324. Simpson Catalog C-2014.

**Table 4.3.4 Maximum Shear Wall Aspect Ratios**

Shear Wall Sheathing Type	Maximum h/b, Ratio
Wood structural panels, all edges nailed	3-1/2:1 <sup>1</sup>
Particleboard, all edges nailed	2:1
Diagonal sheathing, conventional	2:1
Gypsum wallboard	2:1 <sup>2</sup>
Portland cement plaster	2:1 <sup>2</sup>
Fiberboard	1-1/2:1

1. For design to resist seismic forces, the shear wall aspect ratio shall not exceed 2:1 unless the nominal unit shear capacity is multiplied by 2b<sub>v</sub>/h.  
 2. Walls having aspect ratios exceeding 1-1/2:1 shall be blocked.

**\*\* Note:** Value reduced by 2w/h for EQ loads for walls with 2.0<=h/b<=3.5 per NDS SDPWS-2015 Table 4.3.4.

**Connector Capacities:**

Z = 174 lbs (nail shear capacity)  
 A34 = 412 lbs (Framing angle capacity - Reduced by 1.25 per ASCE 7-10 12.3.3.4)  
 SDS Screw = 340 lbs (SDS 1/4 x 3 1/2 Screw)  
 Fanchor = 1,516 lbs (Foundation Anchor capacity)

Assumed for (N) design, modified for (E) conditions later.

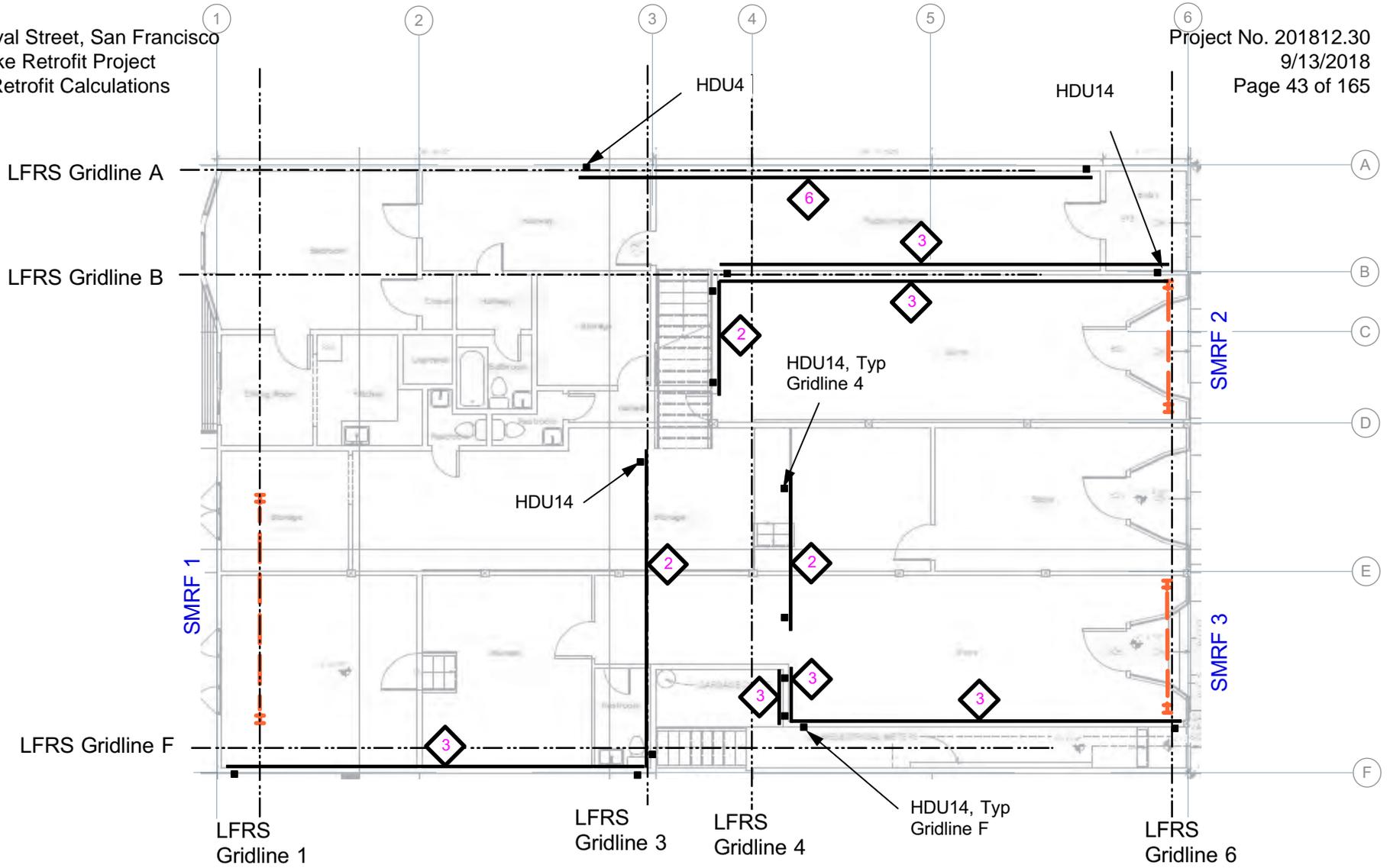
Loading Direction	Gridline Wall Location	Floor Level	Normal Gridline	F <sub>MAX</sub> (kips)	Wall Dimensions		Service Load (lb/ft)	Collector Force (lbs)	Shearwall Chord Force (lbs)	
					Height (feet)	Width (feet)				
N-S	A	1L	2.5 - 5.5	9.87	12.67	42.00	235	3,987	2,977	
		B	2.5 - 5.5	11.05	4.00	42.00	263	431	1,052	
	B	1L	3.5 - 6	34.13	12.67	36.00	948	17,191	12,008	
		B	3.5 - 6	37.94	10.00	36.00	1,054	1,944	10,540	
	F	1L	1 - 3	19.48	12.67	34.00	573	1,598	7,258	
			B	1 - 3	21.42	7.00	34.00	630	293	4,410
		B	1L	4 - 6	18.34	12.67	32.00	573	1,598	7,258
			B	4 - 6	20.16	7.00	32.00	630	293	4,410

Panel Data		Nail Data			Allowable Wall Shear		Check
No. Panels	Thickness (inches)	Size	Edge (inches)	Field (inches)	Tabular Value (lb/ft)	Modified** (lb/ft)	
1	0.47	10d	6	12	340	340	ok
1	0.47	10d	6	12	340	340	ok
2	0.47	10d	3	12	1330	1,330	ok
2	0.47	10d	3	12	1330	1,330	ok
1	0.47	10d	3	12	665	665	ok
1	0.47	10d	2	12	870	870	ok
1	0.47	10d	3	12	665	665	ok
1	0.47	10d	2	12	870	870	ok

Required Hardware								
Shear Walls				Shearwall to Floor			Mud sill Anchors	
Shearwall Chords	Holdown	Anchor Diameter	Required Coiled Strap Perpendicular to Framing	No. Framing Angles/ Wall	Framing Angle Spacing (inches)	SDS Screw Spacing (inches)	No. Anchors	Anchor Spacing (inches)
2 - 2x6	HDU4 w/ 2 2x	5/8" w/ 8.50" Embed	Use CMST14 Strap w/ 16d	32 - A34" Angle	16.00	16.00	16 - 5/8" Bolts	32
2 - 2x6	HDU2 w/ 2 2x	5/8" w/ 8.50" Embed	Use CS18 Strap w/ 10d	32 - A34" Angle	16.00	14.82	16 - 5/8" Bolts	32
4 - 2x6	HDU14 w/ 6x	7/8" w/ 14.00" Embe	Use 2 CMSTC12 Straps w/ 16d	83 - A34" Angle	5.14	4.24	23 - 5/8" Bolts	19
3 - 2x6	HDU14 w/ 6x	7/8" w/ 14.00" Embe	Use CMSTC16 Strap w/ 16d	93 - A34" Angle	4.60	3.82	26 - 5/8" Bolts	17
3 - 2x6	HDU14 w/ 3-2x	3/4" w/ 12.50" Embed	Use CS14 Strap w/ 10d	48 - A34" Angle	8.33	6.92	13 - 5/8" Bolts	31
3 - 2x6	HDU8 w/ 2 2x	5/8" w/ 10.00" Embed	Use CS18 Strap w/ 10d	52 - A34" Angle	7.70	6.38	15 - 5/8" Bolts	27
3 - 2x6	HDU14 w/ 3-2x	3/4" w/ 12.50" Embed	Use CS14 Strap w/ 10d	45 - A34" Angle	8.35	6.98	13 - 5/8" Bolts	30
3 - 2x6	HDU8 w/ 2 2x	5/8" w/ 10.00"	Use CS18 Strap w/ 10d	49 - A34" Angle	7.68	6.30	14 - 5/8" Bolts	27



## RETROFIT PLANS



**FIRST FLOOR LEVEL - RETROFIT PLAN**

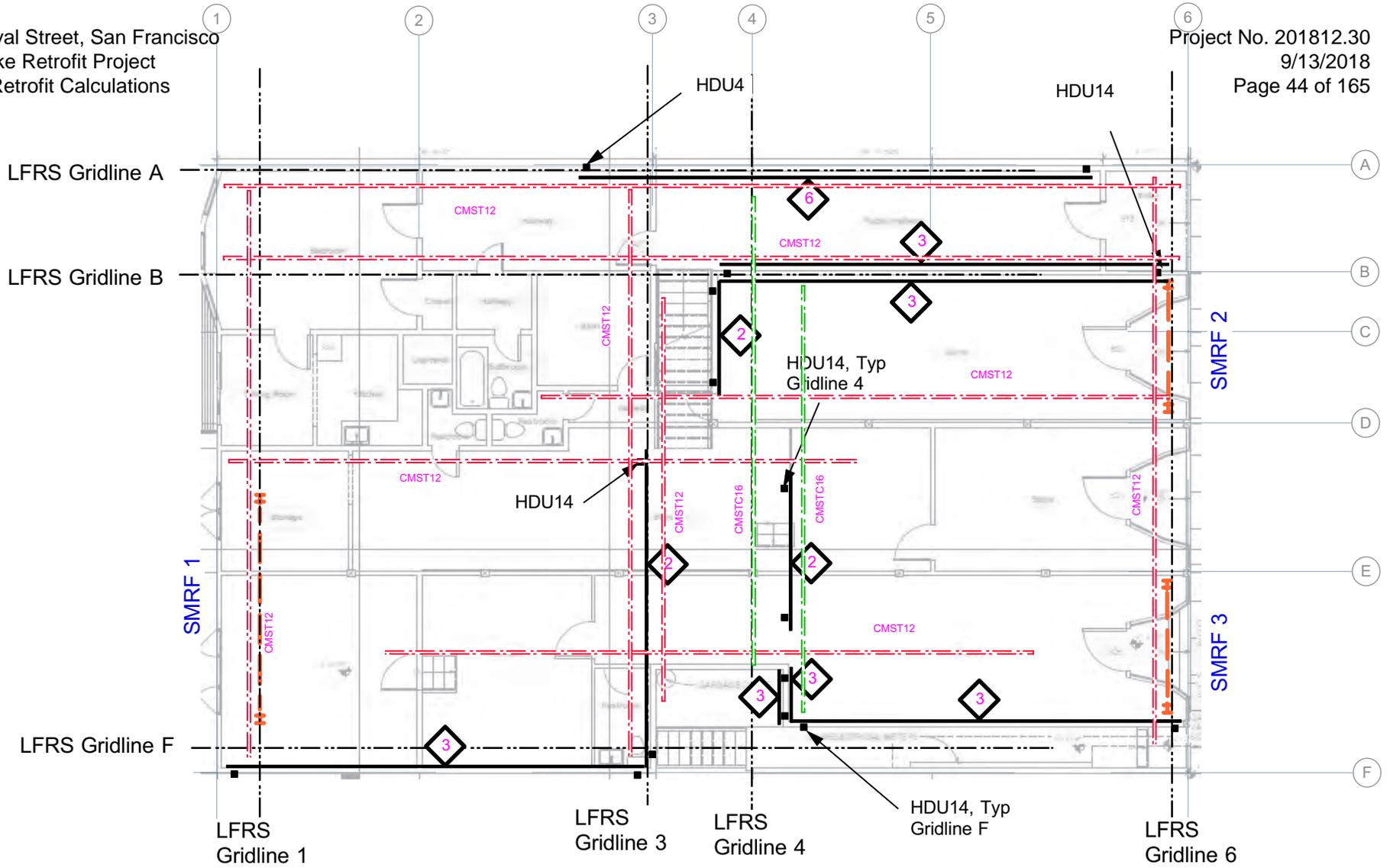
NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- — — Simpson Strong Frame

**RETROFIT LEGEND:**

- 3 1/2" Struct I Sheathing w/ 10d Edge Nailing
- Holdown each side, as indicated



## FIRST FLOOR LEVEL - RETROFIT PLAN

NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- Simpson Strong Frame

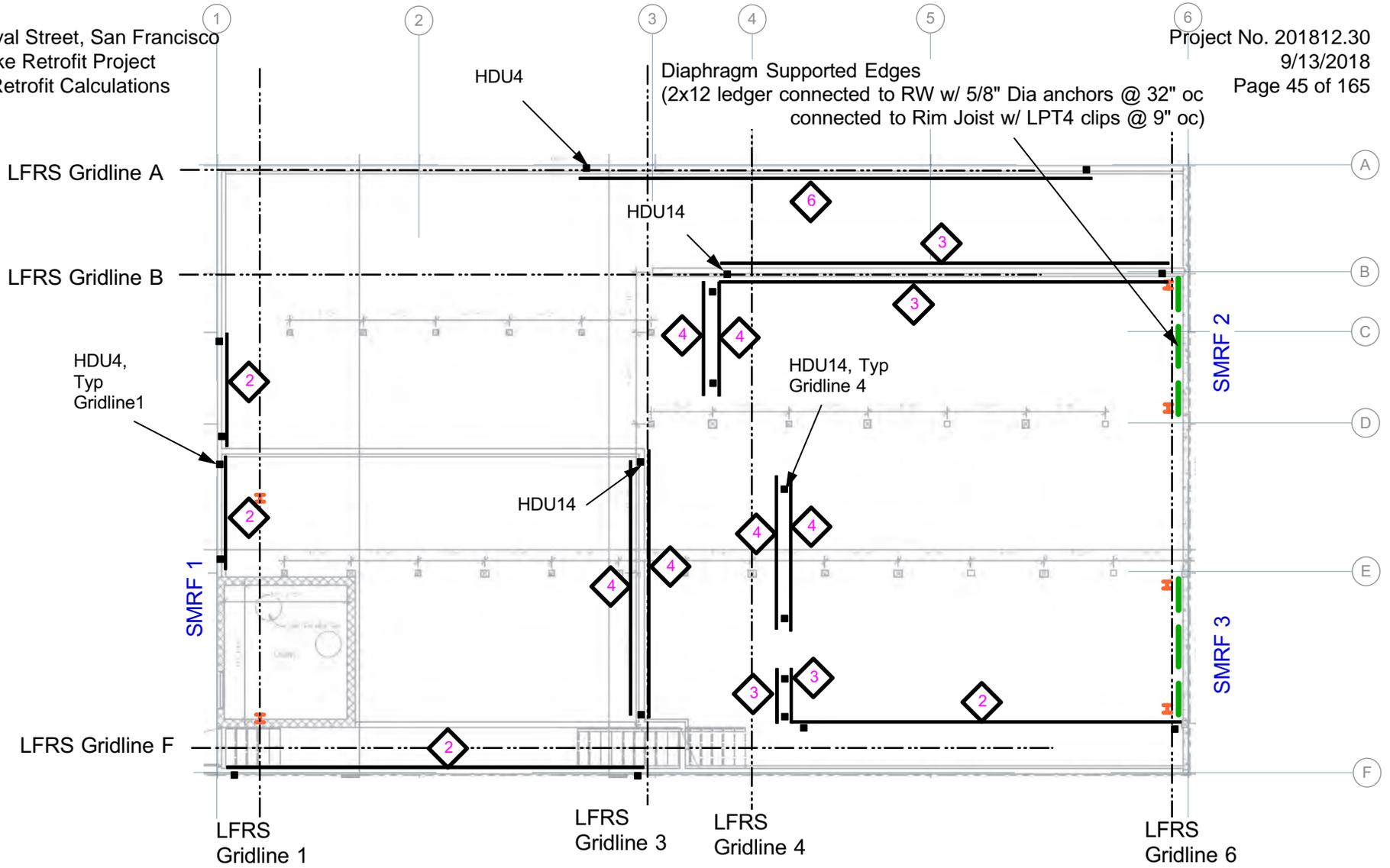
**RETROFIT LEGEND:**

- 3 1/2" Struct I Sheathing w/ 10d Edge Nailing
- Holdown each side, as indicated

**STRAP LEGEND:**

Note: Straps in N-S direction can be replaced with 6 - 3/4" carriage bolts at Floor joist splices at lines of support.

- CS14 Strap w/ 10d (2,490 #)
- CMSTC16 Strap w/ 16d (4,585 #)
- CMST12 Strap w/ 16d (9,215 #)



## BASEMENT LEVEL - RETROFIT PLAN

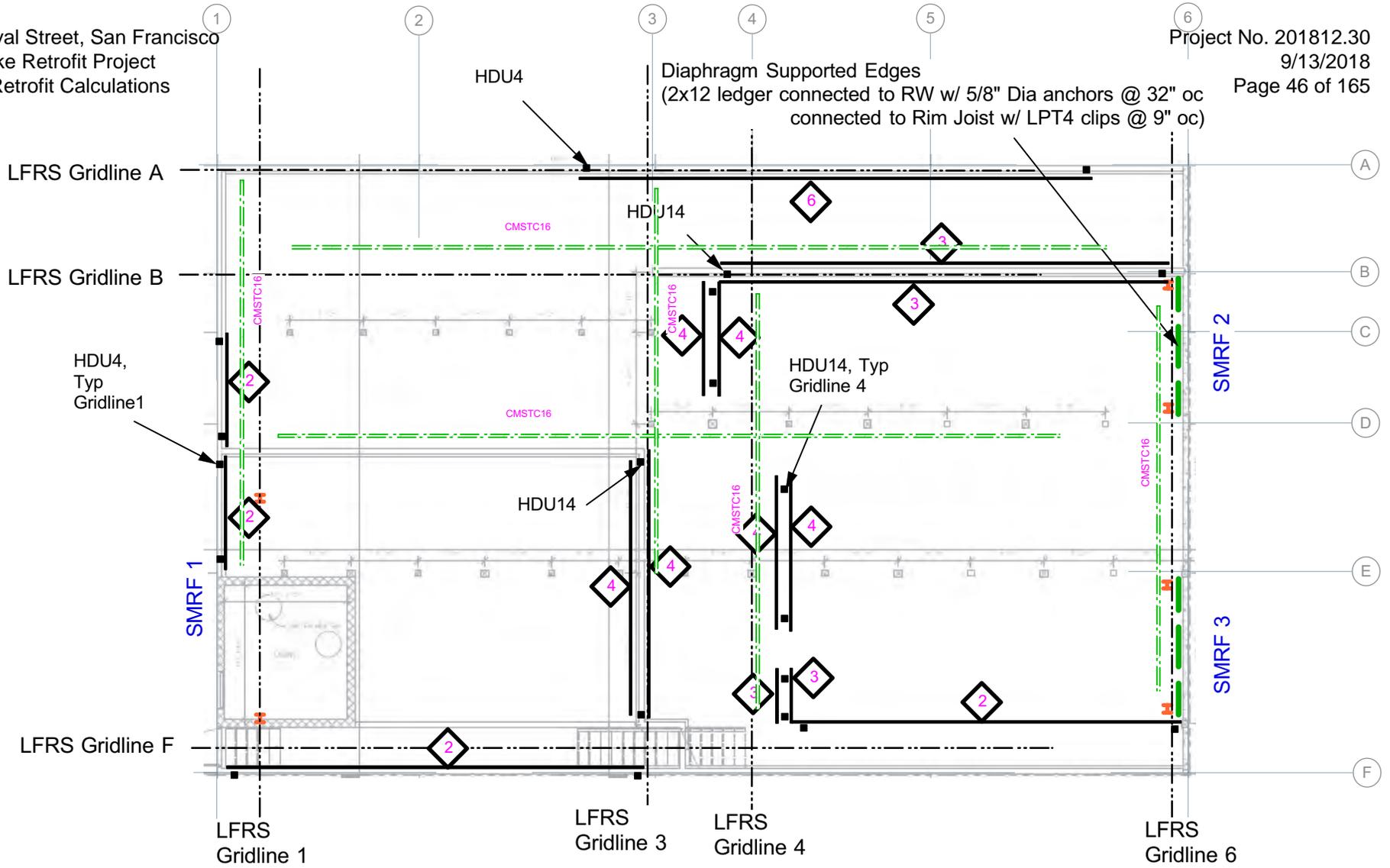
NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- Simpson Strong Frame
- Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

**RETROFIT LEGEND:**

- 3 1/2" Struct I Sheathing w/ 10d Edge Nailing
- Holddown each side, as indicated



## BASEMENT LEVEL - RETROFIT PLAN

NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- Simpson Strong Frame
- Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

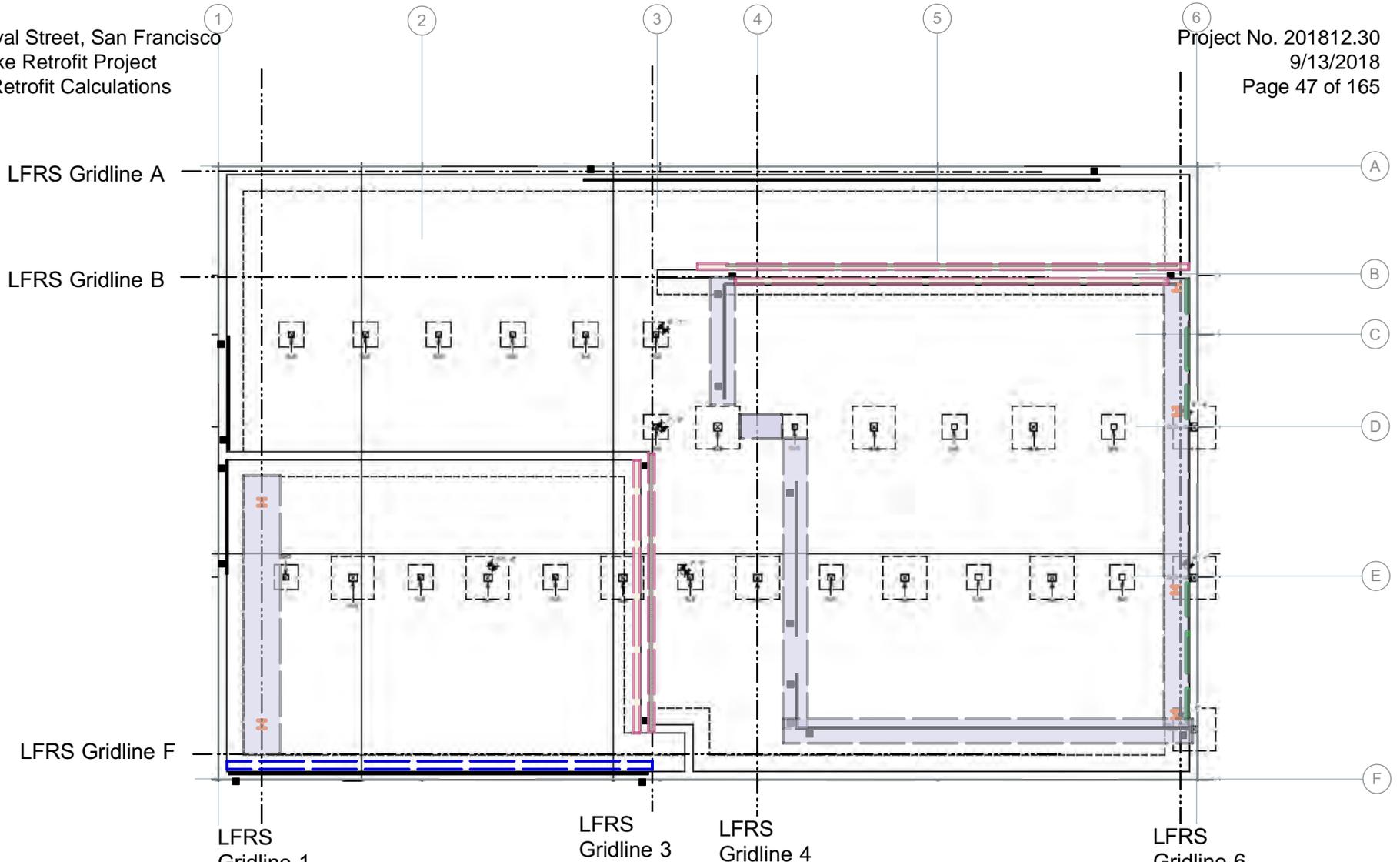
### RETROFIT LEGEND:

- 1/2" Struct I Sheathing w/ 10d Edge Nailing
- Holddown each side, as indicated

### STRAP LEGEND:

- CS14 Strap w/ 10d (2,490 #)
- CMSTC16 Strap w/ 16d (4,585 #)
- CMST12 Strap w/ 16d (9,215 #)

Note: Straps in N-S direction can be replaced with 6 - 3/4" carriage bolts at Floor joist splices at lines of support.



**FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - LEVEL 0**  
**(E) FOUNDATION PLAN - SHEET S1**

NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- — — Simpson Strong Frame
- — — Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

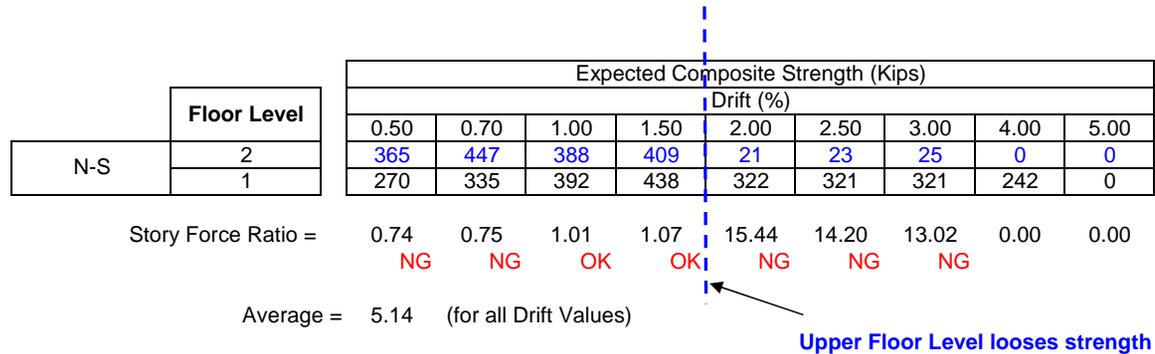
**FOUNDATION RETROFIT ELEMENTS:**

- (N) Footings
- — — (N) 2-Sided Wall Retrofit
- — — (N) 1-Sided Wall Retrofit

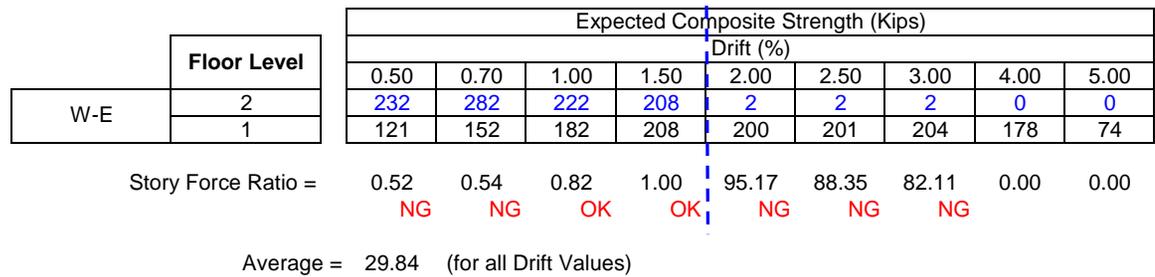
COMPARISON OF FLOOR STRENGTHS  
- LEVEL 1 AND 2

**COMPARISON OF EXPECTED STRENGTHS - FLOOR LEVELS 2 AND 1**  
**2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE**  
**816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

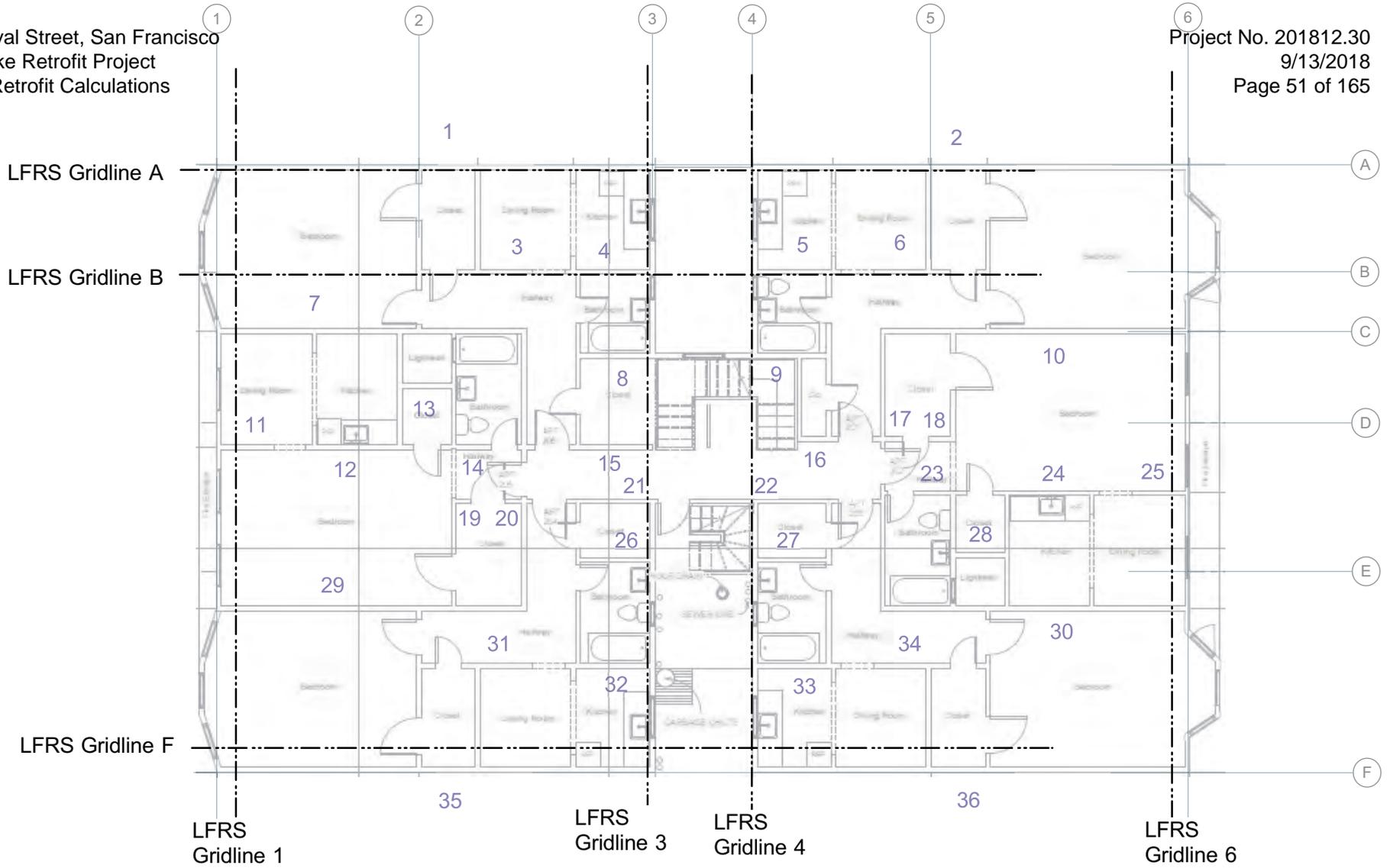
1. Summary of Expected Strength Floor Strengths - N-S Direction



2. Summary of Expected Strength Floor Strengths - W-E Direction







(E) LEVEL 2 FLOOR PLAN - SHEET A3  
NTS  
**LEVEL 2 - N-S WALL ID'S**







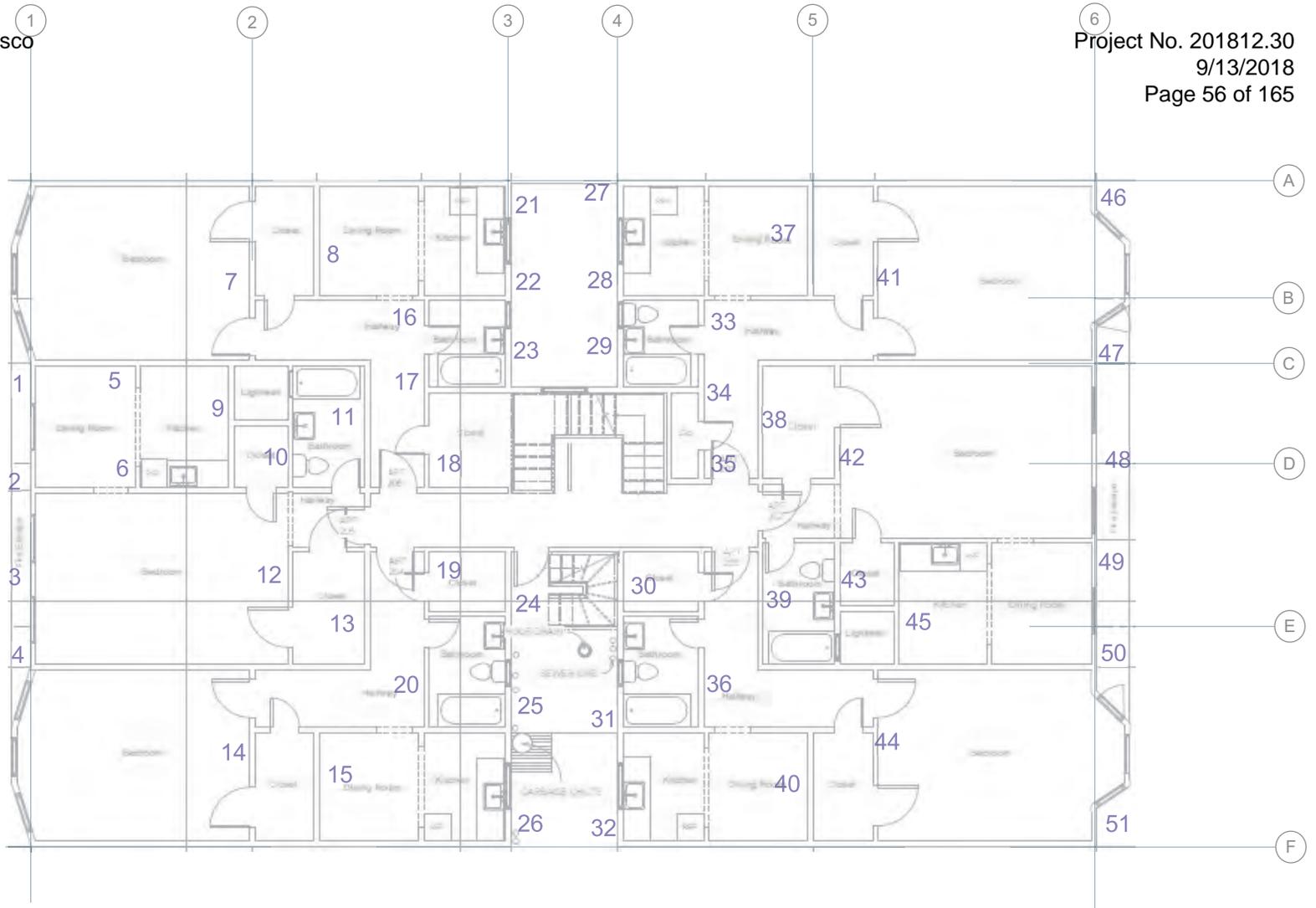
**EXPECTED STRENGTH OF LEVEL 2 WALLS - N-S DIRECTION**  
**2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE**  
**816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Floor Level = 2

Loading Direction = N-S

**1. Expected Strength of Floor Level 2 Walls - N-S Direction**

Wall ID	Wall Length (feet)	No. Layers	Sheathing ID	Sheathing Material	Expected Strength Per Layer (plf)										Expected Composite Strength (lbs)								
					Drift (%)										Drift (%)								
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	
36	36.00	1	3	Diagonal Wood Sheathing	429	540	686	913	0	-	-	-	-	34,344	42,264	43,560	51,696	5,220	5,652	6,156	0	0	
		1	2	Wood Sheathing or Wood Lath	85	96	110	132	145	157	171	0	-										
		1	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-										
														Sum of Expected Composite Wall Strengths (Kips)									
														Drift (%)									
														365	447	388	409	21	23	25	0	0	



(E) LEVEL 2 FLOOR PLAN - SHEET A3  
NTS

**LEVEL 2 - W-E WALL ID'S**





**EXPECTED STRENGTH OF LEVEL 2 WALLS - W-E DIRECTION**  
**2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE**  
**816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Floor Level = 2

Loading Direction = W-E

**2. Expected Strength of Floor Level 2 Walls - W-E Direction**

Wall ID	Wall Length (feet)	No. Layers	Sheathing ID	Sheathing Material	Expected Strength Per Layer (plf)										Expected Composite Strength (lbs)									
					Drift (%)										Drift (%)									
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00		
25	6.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	5,280	6,456	4,968	4,692	0	0	0	0	0		
26	2.50	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	2,200	2,690	2,070	1,955	0	0	0	0	0		
27	2.50	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	2,200	2,690	2,070	1,955	0	0	0	0	0		
28	3.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	2,640	3,228	2,484	2,346	0	0	0	0	0		
29	4.50	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	3,960	4,842	3,726	3,519	0	0	0	0	0		
30	8.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	7,040	8,608	6,624	6,256	0	0	0	0	0		
31	6.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	5,280	6,456	4,968	4,692	0	0	0	0	0		
32	2.50	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	2,200	2,690	2,070	1,955	0	0	0	0	0		
33	3.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	2,640	3,228	2,484	2,346	0	0	0	0	0		
34	5.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	4,400	5,380	4,140	3,910	0	0	0	0	0		
35	2.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	1,760	2,152	1,656	1,564	0	0	0	0	0		
36	7.00	2	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-	6,160	7,532	5,796	5,474	0	0	0	0	0		



**EXPECTED STRENGTH OF LEVEL 2 WALLS - W-E DIRECTION  
 2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE  
 816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Floor Level = 2  
 Loading Direction = W-E

**2. Expected Strength of Floor Level 2 Walls - W-E Direction**

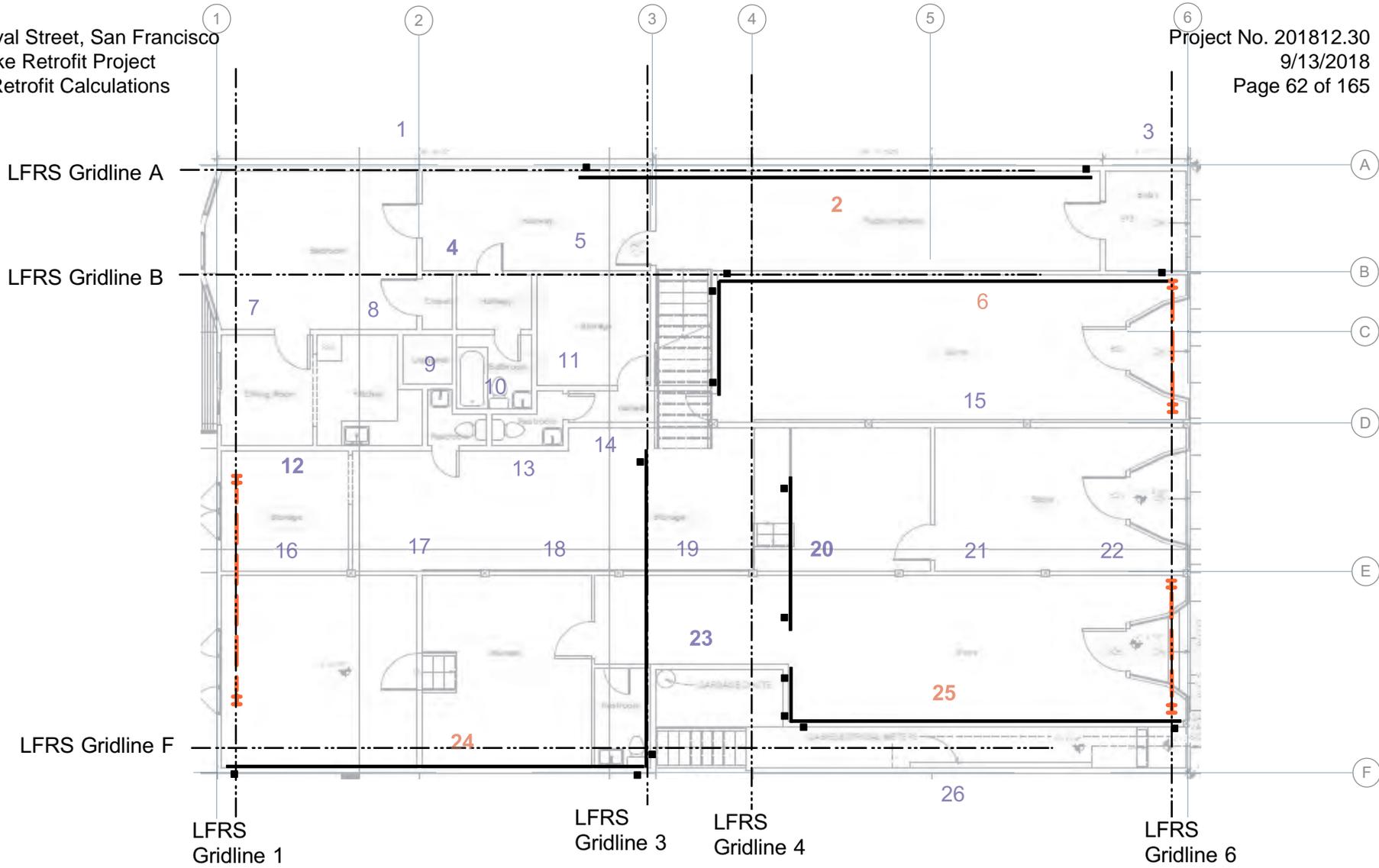
Wall ID	Wall Length (feet)	No. Layers	Sheathing ID	Sheathing Material	Expected Strength Per Layer (plf)								
					Drift (%)								
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00
49	4.00	1	1	Stucco	333	320	262	0	-	-	-	-	-
		1	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-
50	4.00	1	1	Stucco	333	320	262	0	-	-	-	-	-
		1	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-
51	3.00	1	1	Stucco	333	320	262	0	-	-	-	-	-
		1	4	Plaster on Wood Lath	440	538	414	391	0	-	-	-	-

Expected Composite Strength (lbs)									
Drift (%)									
0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	
3,092	3,432	2,704	1,564	0	0	0	0	0	0
3,092	3,432	2,704	1,564	0	0	0	0	0	0
2,319	2,574	2,028	1,173	0	0	0	0	0	0

Sum of Expected Composite Wall Strengths (Kips)									
Drift (%)									
0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	
232	282	222	208	2	2	2	0	0	



(E) LEVEL 1 PLAN - SHEET A2  
 NTS

**LEVEL 1 - N-S WALL ID'S**

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- — — Simpson Strong Frame



**EXPECTED STRENGTH OF LEVEL 1 WALLS - N-S DIRECTION**  
**2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE**  
**816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Floor Level = 1

Loading Direction = N-S

**3. Expected Strength of Floor Level 1 Walls - N-S Direction**

Wall ID	Wall Length (feet)	No. Layers	Sheathing ID	Sheathing Material	Expected Strength Per Layer (plf)									Expected Composite Strength (lbs)								
					Drift (%)									Drift (%)								
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00
13	9.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	3,636	3,834	3,672	3,330	3,096	2,718	2,610	1,926	0
14	12.00													0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	38.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	15,352	16,188	15,504	14,060	13,072	11,476	11,020	8,132	0
16	10.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	4,040	4,260	4,080	3,700	3,440	3,020	2,900	2,140	0
17	10.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	4,040	4,260	4,080	3,700	3,440	3,020	2,900	2,140	0
18	11.00													0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	11.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	4,444	4,686	4,488	4,070	3,784	3,322	3,190	2,354	0
20														0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	11.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	4,444	4,686	4,488	4,070	3,784	3,322	3,190	2,354	0
22	11.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	4,444	4,686	4,488	4,070	3,784	3,322	3,190	2,354	0
23	11.00	2	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0	4,444	4,686	4,488	4,070	3,784	3,322	3,190	2,354	0
24	34.00	1	3	Diagonal Wood Sheathing	429	540	686	913	0	-	-	-	-	32,776	44,472	56,882	66,045	52,309	53,533	53,771	40,290	0
		1	2	Wood Sheathing or Wood	85	96	110	132	145	157	171	0	-									
		1	13	WSP, 10d @ 4" oc	707	990	1,275	1,420	1,466	1,496	1,496	1,185	0									

**EXPECTED STRENGTH OF LEVEL 1 WALLS - N-S DIRECTION**  
**2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE**  
**816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

Floor Level = 1

Loading Direction = N-S

**3. Expected Strength of Floor Level 1 Walls - N-S Direction**

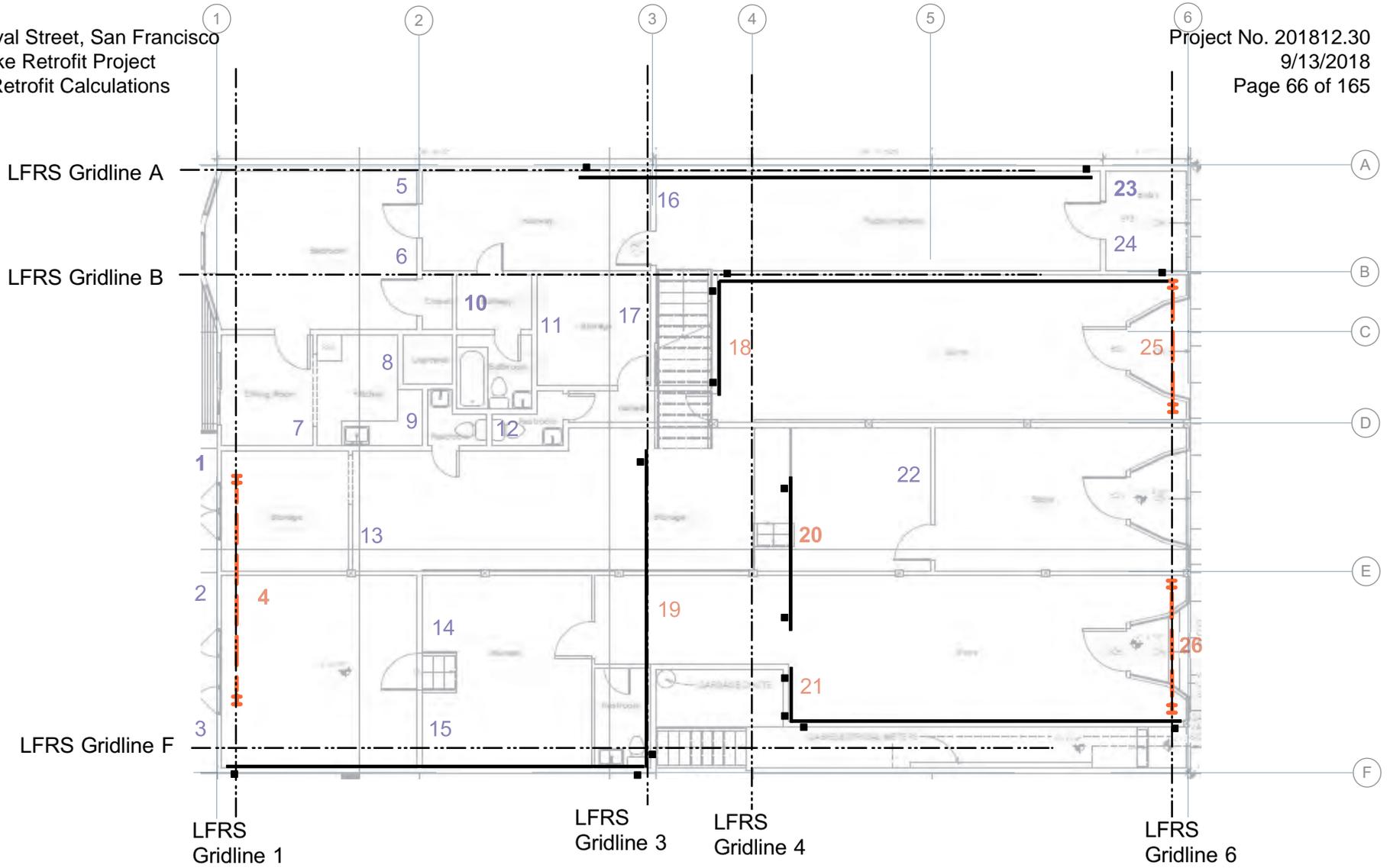
Wall ID	Wall Length (feet)	No. Layers	Sheathing ID	Sheathing Material	Expected Strength Per Layer (plf)								
					Drift (%)								
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00
25	32.00	1	3	Diagonal Wood Sheathing	429	540	686	913	0	-	-	-	-
		1	2	Wood Sheathing or Wood	85	96	110	132	145	157	171	0	-
		1	13	WSP, 10d @ 4" oc	707	990	1,275	1,420	1,466	1,496	1,496	1,185	0
26	36.00	1	3	Diagonal Wood Sheathing	429	540	686	913	0	-	-	-	-
		1	2	Wood Sheathing or Wood	85	96	110	132	145	157	171	0	-
		1	6	Gypsum Wallboard	202	213	204	185	172	151	145	107	0

Expected Composite Strength (lbs)									
Drift (%)									
0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	
30,848	41,856	53,536	62,160	49,232	50,384	50,608	37,920	0	
25,776	30,564	36,000	44,280	11,412	11,088	11,376	3,852	0	

Sum of Expected Composite Wall Strengths (Kips)									
Drift (%)									
0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	
270	335	392	438	322	321	321	242	0	



(E) LEVEL 1 PLAN - SHEET A2  
NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

**LEVEL 0 - W-E WALL ID'S**

— (N) Shear Wall

— — — — Simpson Strong Frame





**EXPECTED STRENGTH OF LEVEL 1 WALLS - W-E DIRECTION**  
**2013 SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING CODE**  
**816 TAVARAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

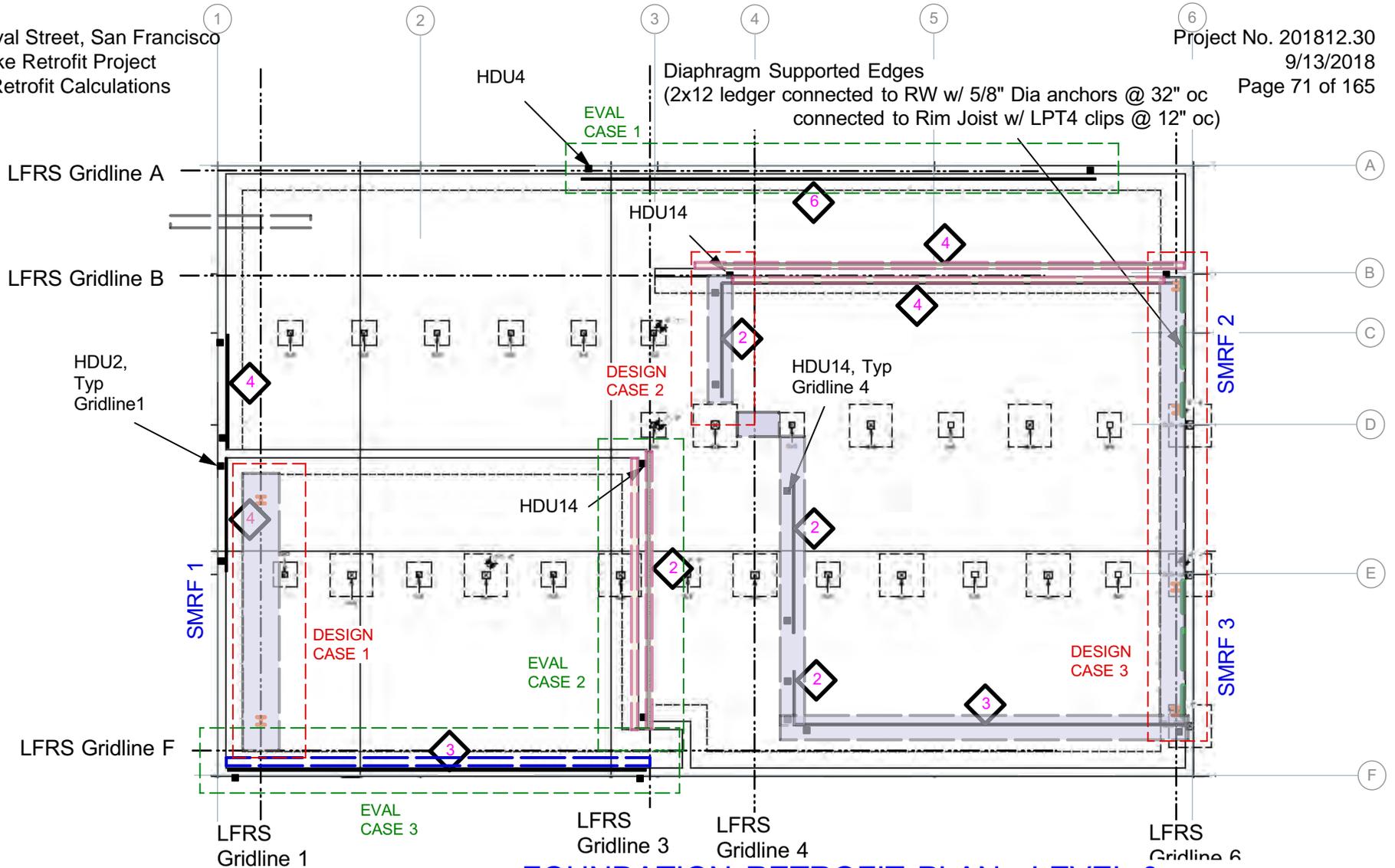
Floor Level = 1

Loading Direction = W-E

**4. Expected Strength of Floor Level 1 Walls - W-E Direction**

Wall ID	Wall Length (feet)	No. Layers	Sheathing ID	Sheathing Material	Expected Strength Per Layer (plf)										Expected Composite Strength (lbs)											
					Drift (%)										Drift (%)											
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00				
25	10.00	1	18	Moment Frame																						
					250	350	500	750	844	899	954	1,065	1,120	2,500	3,500	5,000	7,500	8,441	8,993	9,545	10,648	11,200				
26	10.00	1	18	Moment Frame																						
					250	350	500	750	844	899	954	1,065	1,120	2,500	3,500	5,000	7,500	8,441	8,993	9,545	10,648	11,200				
Sum of Expected Composite Wall Strengths (Kips)																										
Drift (%)																										
					0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00	0.50	0.70	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	5.00				
					121	152	182	208	200	201	204	178	74													

## EVALUATION OF EXISTING FOUNDATIONS:



## FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - LEVEL 0

### FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - FOOTING EVALUATION/DESIGN CASES

NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

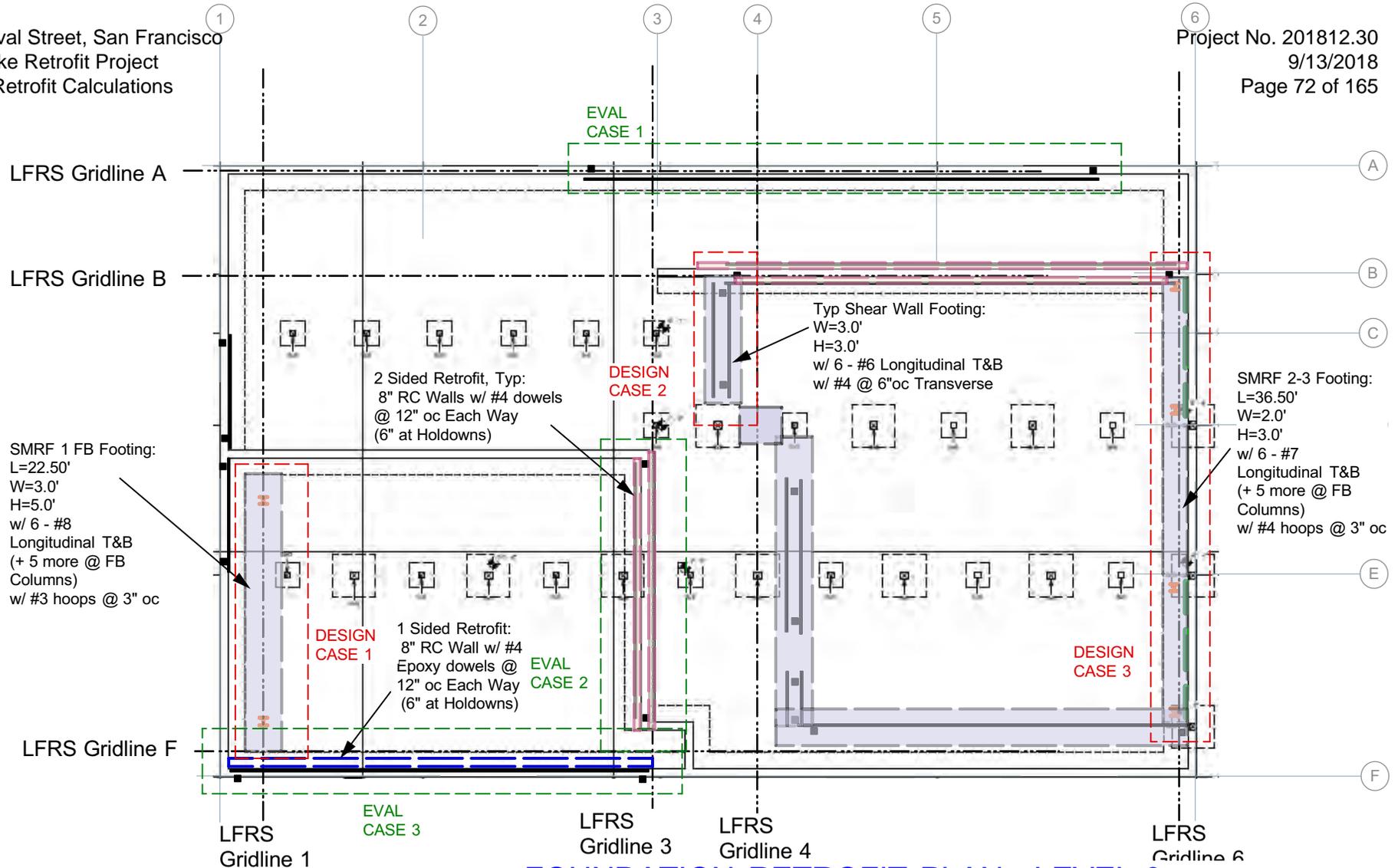
- (N) Shear Wall
- Simpson Strong Frame
- Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

#### FOUNDATION RETROFIT ELEMENTS:

- (N) Footings
- (N) 2-Sided Wall Retrofit
- (N) 1-Sided Wall Retrofit

#### RETROFIT LEGEND:

- 1/2" Struct I Sheathing w/ 10d Edge Nailing
- Holddown each side, as indicated



**FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - LEVEL 0**  
**FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - FOOTING EVALUATION/DESIGN CASES**  
**NTS**

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

-  (N) Shear Wall
-  Simpson Strong Frame
-  Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

**FOUNDATION RETROFIT ELEMENTS:**

-  (N) Footings
-  (N) 2-Sided Wall Retrofit
-  (N) 1-Sided Wall Retrofit

**EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)  
 DETERMINATION OF VERTICAL AND LATERAL LOADS TO FOUNDATION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Assumptions**

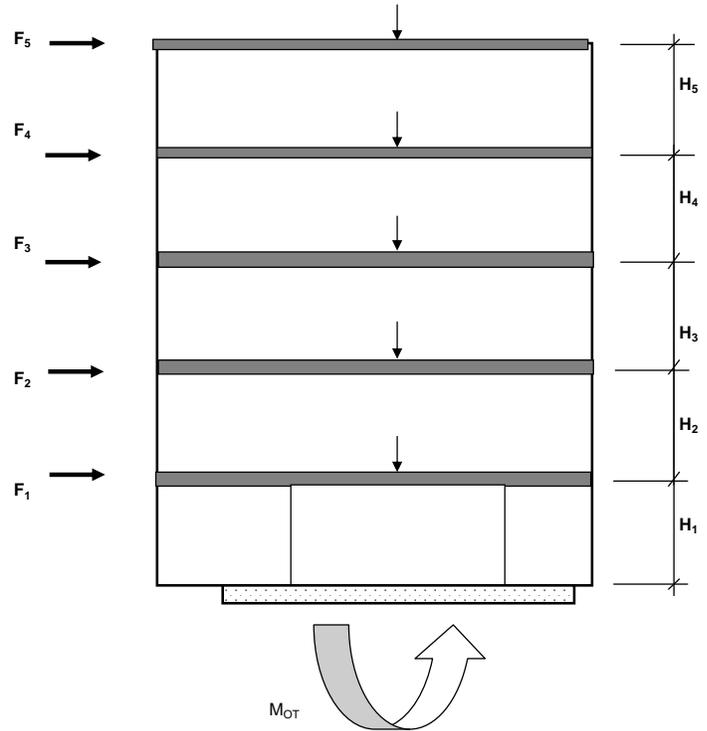
- Existing walls are treated as pinned Columns. Footing is assumed rigid.
- Column loads are located in transverse center of footing; limit of 2 columns w/o flexure.
- Footing has no shear reinforcement.
- Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**1. Lateral Loads and Load Effects**

V = 10.00 kips (Base Shear - A4 ASD)

Floor Level	Height (feet)	Loading ID	$V_x / V$	Shear (Kips)	Force (Kips)	Moment (Kip-ft)
		5				
R	11.00	4	0.30	3.00	3.00	135.0
3	10.00	3	0.65	6.50	3.50	254.0
2	13.50	2	0.89	8.90	2.40	311.6
1	10.50	1	1.00	10.00	1.10	323.2

**$M_{OT} = 323.15$  Kip-ft**



**2. Vertical Loads and Load Effects**

Wall	Floor Level	Floor Tributary Loads					Wall Tributary Loads				
		DL (psf)	Length (feet)	Width (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)	WL (psf)	Length (feet)	Height (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)
1	R	20	42.00	2.00	84	1.68	14	42.00	11.00	462	6.47
	3	30	42.00	2.00	84	2.52	14	42.00	10.00	420	5.88
	2	30	42.00	2.00	84	2.52	14	42.00	13.50	567	7.94
	1	30	42.00	2.00	84	2.52	14	42.00	10.50	441	6.17

Sum of Floor Weight = 9.24 Kips

Sum of Wall Weight = 26.46 Kips

**$P_{D1} = 35.70$  Kips**

**EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

- Assumptio** 1. Footing has no shear reinforcement.  
 2. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**Footing Parameters :**

**Footing Size :**  
 $L_x = 48.0$  feet       $d_s = 0.0$  feet (depth of soil)  
 $L_y = 1.4$  feet  
 $h_f = 3.0$  feet

**Wall Location :**  
 $x_c = 24.0$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Left Edge)  
 $y_c = 1.1$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Bottom Edge)

**Wall Size :**  
 $C_x = 42.0$  feet (Wall length)  
 $C_y = 0.5$  feet (Wall width)

Interconnected Slab at Sides:

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

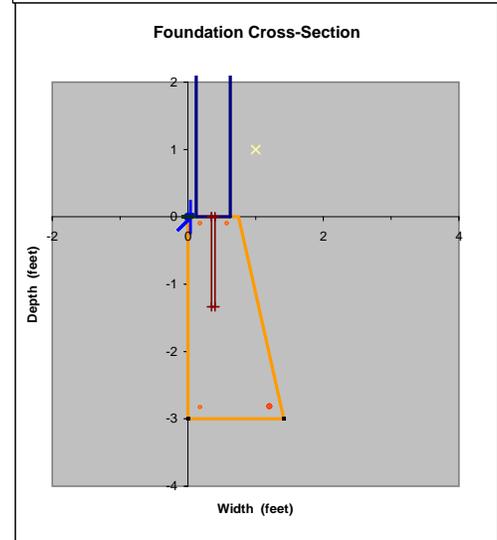
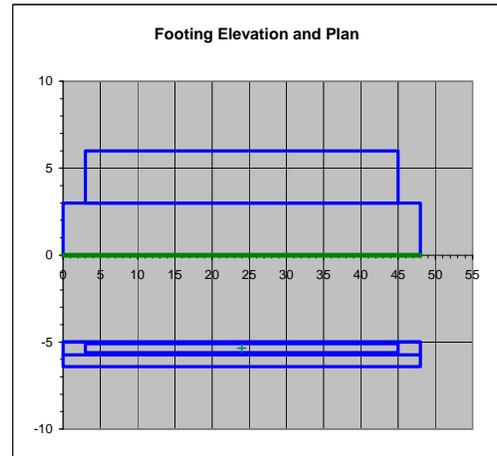
Side :    Left    Right  
 $t$                       Inches (Slab Thickness)  
 $X$                       Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)  
 $f'_c$                       Ksi

Conn Type                      (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

**Concrete :**  
 $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 40.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

**Reinforcement:**  
 $d_c = 1.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

		Bar Area						
	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	7	1	x	32.13	0.88	0.60	0.60
Bottom Mat	x	7	1		32.75	0.88	0.60	0.60



$L_B = 1.42$  feet (Bearing Length)

Note: Reinf Layout = 0 (Evaluation)

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

No Slabs connected to Footing.

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

Foundation OK for Sliding

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

Footing Bearing stress OK

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Anchor Pull-out in Existing Footing**

Use 2 - HDU4 with 0.63 Dia anchors @ 16" oc Min EA side

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

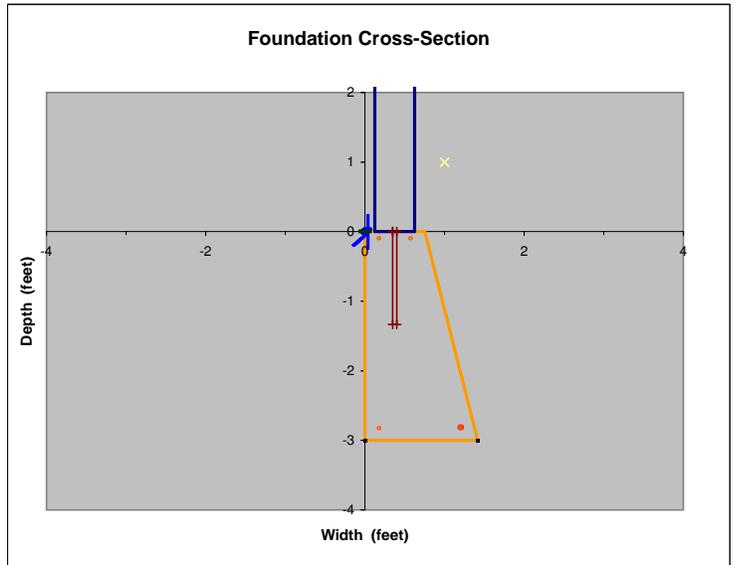
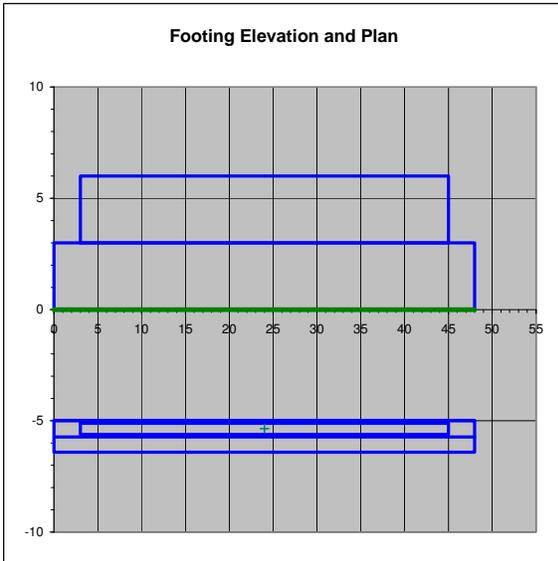
Existing Footing OK for Shear, DC Ratio =0.32

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

Existing Reinforcement OK, DC Ratio = 0.47



**EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT



Capacity Factors :

Concrete :

$\phi_v = 0.75$  (Shear)  
 $\phi_b = 0.65$  (Bearing)

Steel Anchor in Concrete:

$\phi_{EO} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\phi_{sa,t} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Tension, Ductile Steel Element - ACI D.4.4)  
 $\phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65$  (Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4)  
 Note: Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability

Material Properties :

Concrete :

$f'_{ce} = 3.25$  Ksi (Existing Concrete)  
 $f'_{cn} = 2.50$  Ksi (New Concrete)  
 $f_y = 40$  Ksi (Existing Reinforcement)  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

Steel Anchor in Concrete:

$f_{ya} = 60.00$  Ksi (PCA Notes Table 34-1 - ASTM A307)

Note : Year Built : 1921

Interconnected Slab at Sides:

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

Side : Left Right  
 t \_\_\_\_\_ Inches (Slab Thickness)  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ Inches (Distance to Top of Wall)  
 X \_\_\_\_\_ Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)  
 $f'_c$  \_\_\_\_\_ Ksi  
 Conn Type \_\_\_\_\_ (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

Reinforcement:

$d_c = 1.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 = 2.00 inches (bar clearance - sides)

Existing Reinforcement:

Top 2 No. 4  
 Bottom 2 No. 4

New Flexural Reinforcement EA Side							Bar Area	
Location	Bar Size	N Bars (Max 3)	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	b (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top	7	1	x	32.13	9.00	0.88	0.60	0.60
Bottom	7	1		32.75	17.00	0.88	0.60	0.60

Soil Parameters :

$\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (Allowable Bearing Pressure)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)







**EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Anchor Pull-out in Existing Footing**

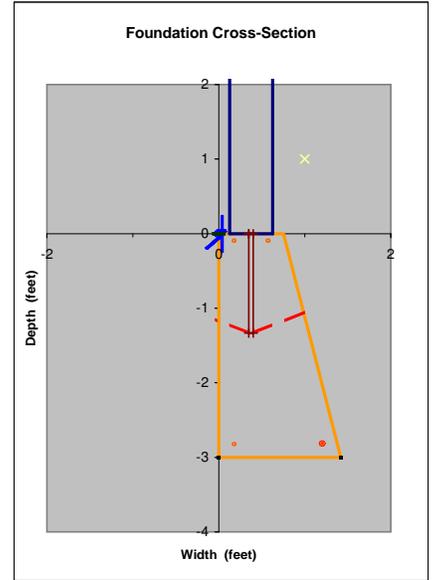
Holdown = HDU4  
 F<sub>CU</sub> = 6.53 Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
 H<sub>HD</sub> = 16.00 inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

a) Bolt Design Strength - Tension (ACI 318-08 D3.3.3, D4.4, D5.1)

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} n A_{se,N} f_{uta} \quad (D-3)$$

Where  $\phi_{EQ} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\phi_{sa,t} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Tension, Ductile Steel Element - ACI Section D.4.4)  
 $n = 1$  (number of anchors)  
 $A_{se,N} = \pi t_{HD}^2$  for  $t_{HD} = 0.63$  inches (Diameter of Holddown Anchor)  
 $A_{se,N} = 0.307 \text{ in}^2$   
 $f_{uta} = \text{Min}(1.6 f_{ya}, 125)$  for  $f_{ya} = 60.00$  Ksi (PCA Notes Table 34-1 - ASTM A307)  
 $f_{uta} = 96.00$  Ksi

$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = 16.57$  Kips (Bolt Design Strength - Tension)



b) Concrete Breakout Strength - Tension (ACI 318-08 Section D5.2)

Note: Condition B is assumed per Section D4.4, where Supplementary reinforcement is not present in failure prism.

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_b A_{NC} / A_{NCO} \Psi_1 \Psi_2 \Psi_3 \quad (D-4)$$

Where  $\phi_{EQ} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65$  (Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4)  
 Note: Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability  
 $N_b = \text{Basic concrete Break-out Strength of a single anchor in Tension in Cracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.2)}$   
 $N_b = K_C f_c^{0.5} H_{ef}^{1.5} \lambda$  and  $K_C = 17$  Post-installed Anchors (D5.2.2)  
 $f_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_c = 3,250$  Psi  
 $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 16.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $\lambda = 1.00$  (1.0 for NWC, 0.75 for LWC)  
 Note: NWC - Normal Weight Concrete Assumed

$N_b = 62.03$  Kips

$A_{NC} = \text{Projected Concrete Failure Area - Actual (ACI D5.2.1)}$   
 $A_{NC} = 2 (1.5 H_{ef}) (C_{a1} + C_{a2})$  and  $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 16.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $C_{a1} = 4.50$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $C_{a2} = 7.17$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)

$A_{NC} = 560 \text{ in}^2$

$A_{NCO} = \text{Projected Concrete Failure Area - Ideal (ACI D5.2.1)}$   
 $A_{NCO} = 9 h_{ef}^2$  (D-6) and  $h_{ef} = H_{HD} = 16.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $A_{NCO} = 2,304 \text{ in}^2$

$\Psi_1 = \Psi_{ed,N} = \text{Modification for Edge Effects (ACI D.5.2.5)}$   
 $\Psi_1 = 1.0$  if  $C_{a,min} >= 1.5 H_{ef}$  Where  $C_{a1} = 4.50$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $\Psi_1 = 0.7 + 0.3 C_{a,min} / (1.5 H_{ef})$  if  $C_{a,min} < 1.5 H_{ef}$   $C_{a2} = 7.17$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $C_{a,min} = 4.50$  inches  
 $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 16.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

$\Psi_1 = \Psi_{ed,N} = 0.76$  Modification for Edge Effects (ACI D.5.2.5)



**EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

e) Limiting Governing Strength of Anchor - Tension Only

Note: Holddown = HDU4  
 $F_{CU} = 6.53$  Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
 $H_{HD} = 16.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $t_{HD} = 0.63$  inches

Limiting Strength of Anchor in Tension:

$$T_{UC} = \text{Min} (\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa}, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb}, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p)$$

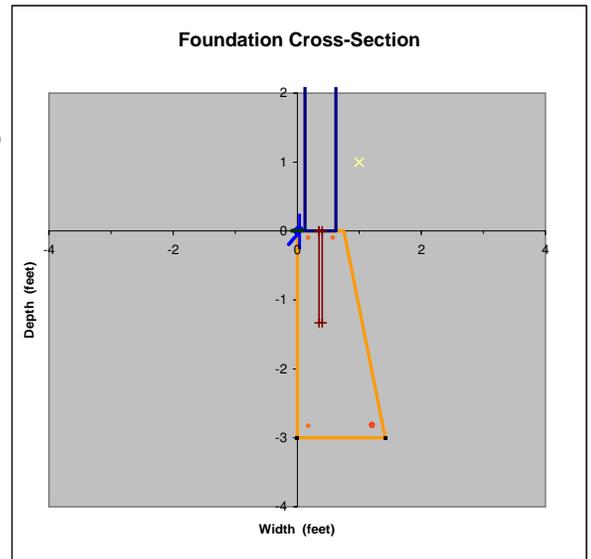
Where  $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = 16.57$  Kips (Bolt Design Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = 3.33$  Kips (Concrete Break-out Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p = 3.89$  Kips (Concrete Pull-out Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p = 11.1$  Kips (Concrete Side-face Blowout Strength)

$T_{UC} = 3.33$ Kips
----------------------

Required Number of Holddown Anchors:

$N_A = F_{CU} / T_{UC}$       Where  $F_{CU} = 6.53$  Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
 $= 1.96$                        $T_{UC} = 3.33$  Kips (Strength per Anchor)  
 $N_A = 2$

<b>Use 2 - HDU4 with 0.63 Dia anchors @ 16" oc Min EA side</b>
--



**EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

**A. Flexural/One-Way Shear on Full Cross-Section**

**Note:** Effective transverse width of footing for Shear is assumed as Top of Footing Width,  $L_y = L'_y$

Shear demands:  $V_{ux} = 6.3$  Kips @  $x_L = 0.27$  feet (locations at distance d from face of Wall - Left side)  
 $= 8.1$  Kips @  $x_R = 47.73$  feet (- Right side)  
 =>  $V_{ux} = 8.1$  Kips

ii) Shear capacity of concrete without shear reinforcement

$$\phi V_c = \phi \left( 1.9 \sqrt{f'_c} + 2500 \rho_w \frac{V_u d}{M_u} \right) b_w d \leq 3.5 \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d \quad (11-5)$$

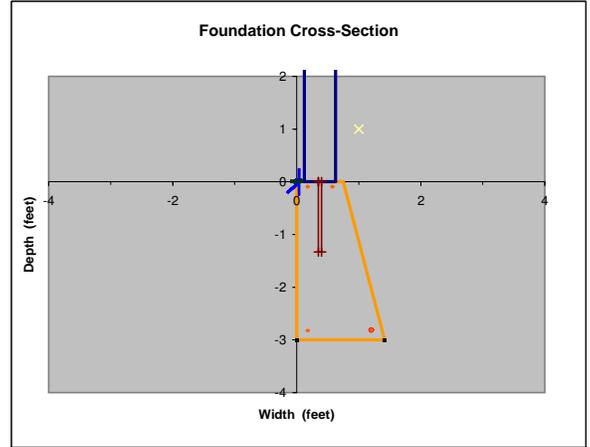
**Note:**  $V_u d/M_u$  value must be  $\leq 1.0$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi

$\rho_w = A_{sx}/(L_y d)$  and  $A_{sx} = 0.60$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $L_y = 0.75$  feet  
 $= 9.0$  inches  
 $d = 32.75$  inches

$\rho_w = 0.002036$

$V_u = 8$  kips  
 $d = 32.75$  inches  
 $M_u = 3$  Kip-ft @  $V_{ux} = 8$  Kips (location of shear value)



**Check of  $V_u d/M_u$  value limit:**

$V_u d/M_u = 7.78$  where  $V_u = 8$  kips  
**NG, value taken as unity.**

$d = 32.75$  inches  
 $M_u = 3$  kip-ft  
 $= 34$  kip-in

$b_w = L'_y = 0.8$  feet  
 $= 9.0$  inches  
 $d = 32.75$  inches

=>  $\phi V_c = 25.1$  kips

**Comparison w/ Equation 11-3:**

$\phi V_c = \phi 2 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$  Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L'_y = 9.0$  inches  
 $d = 32.75$  inches

$\phi V_c = 25.2$  kips

**Check of upper value limit:**

$\phi V_{c,max} = 3.5 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$  Where  $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L'_y = 9.0$  inches  
 $d = 32.75$  inches

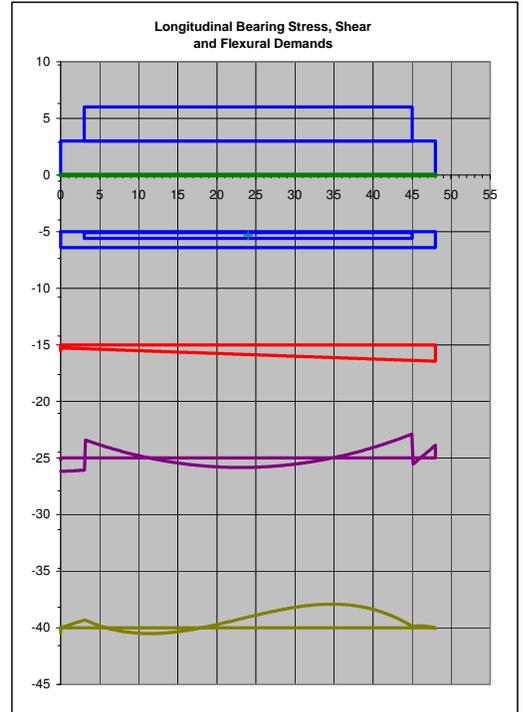
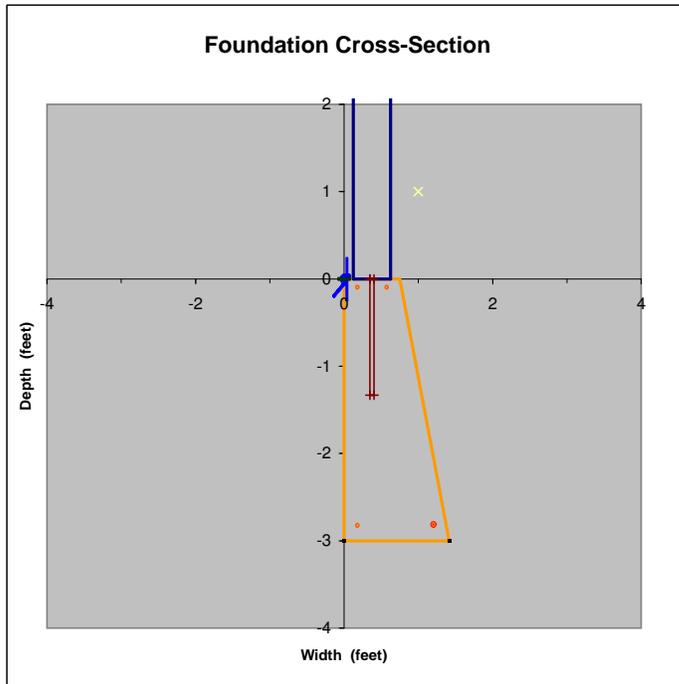
$\phi V_{c,max} = 58.8$  kips

$\phi V_c = 25.1$  kips  
**OK, >  $V_u$**

Note: D/C Ratio = 0.32 (Demand to Capacity Ratio - Shear)

EXISTING FOUNDATION EVALUATION- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE A (EVAL CASE E-1)  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

7. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure



a) Flexural demands  
 $M_{ux} = 14$  Kip-ft @  $x_L = 3.00$  feet (locations at face of column - Left side)  
 $= 163$  Kip-in @  $x_L = 3.00$  feet (Cantilever Length)  
 $= 18$  Kip-ft @ Wall and Footing Centerline  
 $= 221$  Kip-in @ Wall and Footing Centerline  
 $= 3$  Kip-ft @  $x_R = 45.00$  feet (- Right side)  
 $= 34$  Kip-in @  $x_R = 45.00$  feet (Cantilever Length)  
**=>  $M_{ux} = 221$  Kip-in**

b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)  

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right]$$
 Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 40.00$  Ksi  
 $M_u = 221$  kip-in  
 $L_y = L_B = 1.4$  feet  
 $= 17$  inches  
 $d_x = 32.75$  inches  
 **$\rho_r = 0.000338$**

c) Reinforcement Ratio Provided  
 $\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_x)$  Where  $A_{sx} = A_N + A_E$   
 $A_N = 0.00$  in<sup>2</sup> (New Flexural Reinforcement)  
 $A_E = 0.40$  in<sup>2</sup> (Existing Flexural Reinforcement)  
 **$A_{sx} = 0.40$  in<sup>2</sup>**  
 $L_y = L_B = 1.4$  feet  
 $= 17.0$  inches  
 $d = 32.75$  inches  
 **$\rho_w = 0.000718$**  (reinforcement ratio provided) Note: D/C Ratio = 0.47 (Demand to Capacity Ratio - Flexure)  
**OK**  
**Existing Reinforcement OK, DC Ratio = 0.47**

**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 3 (EVAL CASE E-2R)  
 DETERMINATION OF VERTICAL AND LATERAL LOADS TO FOUNDATION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Assumptions**

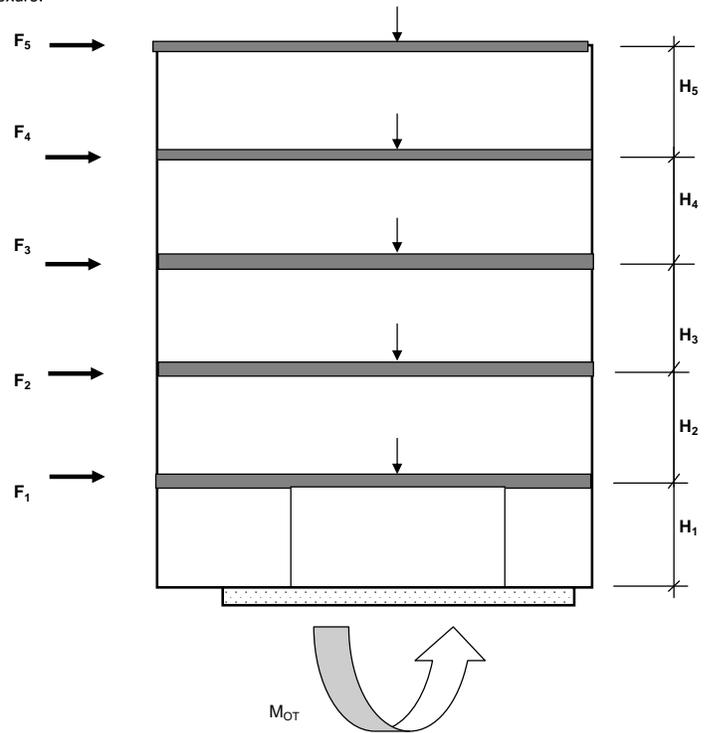
1. Existing walls are treated as pinned Columns. Footing is assumed rigid.
2. Column loads are located in transverse center of footing; limit of 2 columns w/o flexure.
3. Footing has no shear reinforcement.
4. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**1. Lateral Loads and Load Effects**

V = 21.60 kips (Base Shear - A4 ASD)

Floor Level	Height (feet)	Loading ID	V <sub>x</sub> / V	Shear (Kips)	Force (Kips)	Moment (Kip-ft)
		5				
R	11.00	4	0.30	6.48	6.48	291.6
3	10.00	3	0.65	14.04	7.56	548.6
2	13.50	2	0.89	19.22	5.18	673.1
1	10.50	1	1.00	21.60	2.38	698.0

**M<sub>OT</sub> = 698.00 Kip-ft**



**2. Vertical Loads and Load Effects**

Wall	Floor Level	Floor Tributary Loads					Wall Tributary Loads				
		DL (psf)	Length (feet)	Width (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)	WL (psf)	Length (feet)	Height (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)
1	R	20	26.00	2.00	52	1.04	14	26.00	11.00	286	4.00
	3	30	26.00	2.00	52	1.56	14	26.00	10.00	260	3.64
	2	30	26.00	2.00	52	1.56	14	26.00	13.50	351	4.91
	1	30	26.00	2.00	52	1.56	14	26.00	10.50	273	3.82

Sum of Floor Weight = 5.72 Kips

Sum of Wall Weight = 16.38 Kips

**P<sub>D1</sub> = 22.10 Kips**













EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 3 (EVAL CASE E-2R)  
ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Anchor Pull-out in Existing Footing**

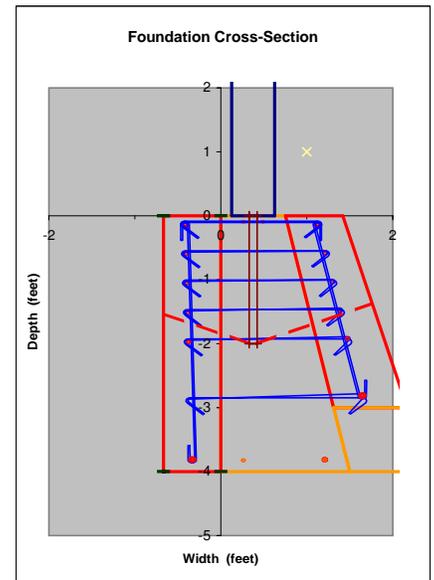
Holddown =	HDU14	
F <sub>CU</sub> =	20.13	Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)
H <sub>HD</sub> =	24.00	inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

a) Bolt Design Strength - Tension (ACI 318-08 D3.3.3, D4.4, D5.1)

$$\Phi_{EQ} \Phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = \Phi_{EQ} \Phi_{sa,t} n A_{se,N} f_{uta} \quad (D-3)$$

Where  $\Phi_{EQ} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\Phi_{sa,t} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Tension, Ductile Steel Element - ACI Section D.4.4)  
 $n = 1$  (number of anchors)  
 $A_{se,N} = \pi t_{HD}^2$  for  $t_{HD} = 1.13$  inches (Diameter of Holddown Anchor)  
 $A_{se,N} = 0.994 \text{ in}^2$   
 $f_{uta} = \text{Min}(1.6 f_{ya}, 125)$  for  $f_{ya} = 60.00$  Ksi (PCA Notes Table 34-1 - ASTM A307)  
 $f_{uta} = 96.00$  Ksi

$\Phi_{EQ} \Phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = 53.68$ Kips	(Bolt Design Strength - Tension)
---	----------------------------------



b) Concrete Breakout Strength - Tension (ACI 318-08 Section D5.2)

Note: Condition B is assumed per Section D4.4, where Supplementary reinforcement is not present in failure prism.

$$\Phi_{EQ} \Phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = \Phi_{EQ} \Phi_{sa,cb} N_b A_{NC} / A_{NCO} \Psi_1 \Psi_2 \Psi_3 \quad (D-4)$$

Where  $\Phi_{EQ} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\Phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65$  (Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4)  
Note: Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability

$N_b$  = Basic concrete Break-out Strength of a single anchor in Tension in Cracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.2)  
 $= K_C f_c^{0.5} H_{ef}^{1.5} \lambda$  and  $K_C = 17$  Post-installed Anchors (D5.2.2)  
 $f_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $= 3.250$  Psi  
 $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $\lambda = 1.00$  (1.0 for NWC, 0.75 for LWC)  
Note: NWC - Normal Weight Concrete Assumed

$N_b = 113.95$ Kips
---------------------

$A_{NC}$  = Projected Concrete Failure Area - Actual (ACI D5.2.1)  
 $= 2 (1.5 H_{ef}) (C_{a1} + C_{a2})$  and  $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $C_{a1} = 12.50$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $C_{a2} = 15.88$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)

$A_{NC} = 2,043 \text{ in}^2$
-------------------------------

$A_{NCO}$  = Projected Concrete Failure Area - Ideal (ACI D5.2.1)  
 $= 9 h_{ef}^2$  (D-6) and  $h_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

$A_{NCO} = 5,184 \text{ in}^2$
--------------------------------

$\Psi_1 = \Psi_{ed,N}$  = Modification for Edge Effects (ACI D.5.2.5)  
 $= 1.0$  if  $C_{a,min} \geq 1.5 H_{ef}$   
 $= 0.7 + 0.3 C_{a,min} / (1.5 H_{ef})$  if  $C_{a,min} < 1.5 H_{ef}$   
Where  $C_{a1} = 12.50$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $C_{a2} = 15.88$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)

$C_{a,min} = 12.50$ inches
----------------------------

$H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

$\Psi_1 = \Psi_{ed,N} = 0.80$ Modification for Edge Effects (ACI D.5.2.5)
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**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 3 (EVAL CASE E-2R)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

e) Limiting Governing Strength of Anchor - Tension Only

Note: Holddown = HDU14  
 $F_{CU} = 20.13$  Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
 $H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $t_{HD} = 1.13$  inches

Limiting Strength of Anchor in Tension:

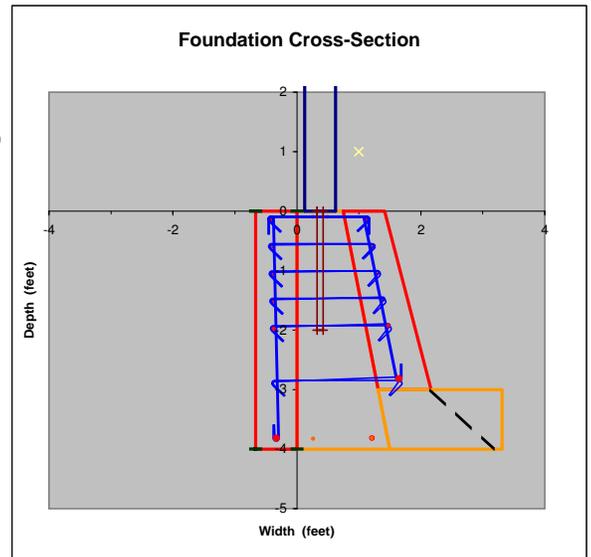
$T_{UC} = \text{Min} (\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa}, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb}, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p)$   
 Where  $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = 53.68$  Kips (Bolt Design Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = 10.56$  Kips (Concrete Break-out Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p = 12.60$  Kips (Concrete Pull-out Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p = 55.4$  Kips (Concrete Side-face Blowout Strength)

**$T_{UC} = 10.56$  Kips**

Required Number of Holddown Anchors:

$N_A = F_{CU} / T_{UC}$  Where  $F_{CU} = 20.13$  Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
 $= 1.91$   $T_{UC} = 10.56$  Kips (Strength per Anchor)  
 $N_A = 2$

**Use 2 - HDU14 with 1.13 Dia anchors @ 24" oc Min EA side**



**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 3 (EVAL CASE E-2R)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

**A. Flexural/One-Way Shear on Full Cross-Section**

**Note:** Effective transverse width of footing for Shear is assumed as Top of Footing Width,  $L_y = L'_y$

Shear demands:  
 $V_{ux} = 23.3$  Kips @  $x_L = 3.00$  feet (locations at distance d from face of Wall - Left side)  
 $= 19.7$  Kips @  $x_R = 29.00$  feet (- Right side)  
 $\Rightarrow V_{ux} = 23.3$  Kips

ii) Shear capacity of concrete without shear reinforcement

$$\phi V_c = \phi \left( 1.9 \sqrt{f'_c} + 2500 \rho_w \frac{V_u d}{M_u} \right) b_w d \leq 3.5 \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d \quad (11-5)$$

**Note:**  $V_u d/M_u$  value must be  $\leq 1.0$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_y)$  and  $A_{sx} = 0.44$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $L_y = 2.08$  feet  
 $= 25.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$\rho_w = 0.000392$

$V_u = 23$  kips  
 $d = 44.88$  inches  
 $M_u = 36$  Kip-ft @  $V_{ux} = 23$  Kips (location of shear value)

Check of  $V_u d/M_u$  value limit:

$V_u d/M_u = 2.44$  where  $V_u = 23$  kips  
**NG, value taken as unity.**  
 $d = 44.88$  inches  
 $M_u = 36$  kip-ft  
 $= 429$  kip-in

$b_w = L'_y = 2.1$  feet  
 $= 25.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$\Rightarrow \phi V_c = 92.0$  kips

Comparison w/ Equation 11-3:

$\phi V_c = \phi 2 f'_c b_w d$  Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L'_y = 25.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$\phi V_c = 95.9$  kips

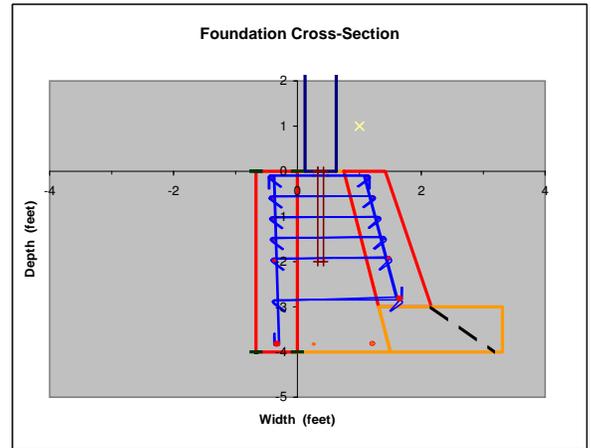
Check of upper value limit:

$\phi V_{c,max} = 3.5 f'_c b_w d$  Where  $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L'_y = 25.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$\phi V_{c,max} = 223.8$  kips

$\phi V_c = 92.0$  kips  
**OK, >  $V_u$**

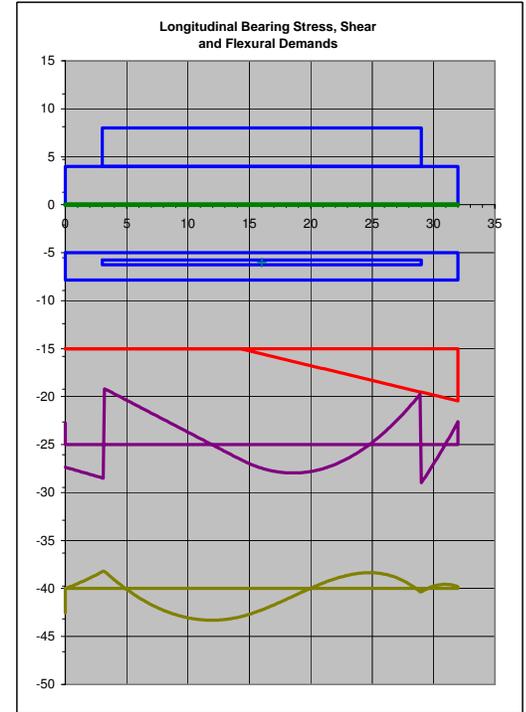
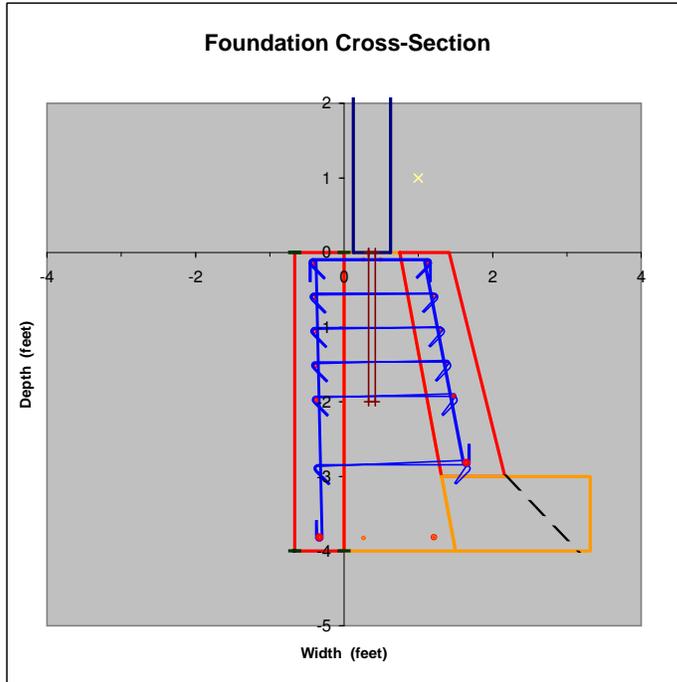
**Note:** D/C Ratio = 0.25 (Demand to Capacity Ratio - Shear)





**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 3 (EVAL CASE E-2R)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**7. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**



a) Flexural demands

$M_{ux} =$	36	Kip-ft	@ $x_L =$	3.00	feet (locations at face of column - Left side)
$=$	429	Kip-in			<u>Note:</u> $X_f =$ 3.00 feet (Cantilever Length)
$=$	46	Kip-ft	@ Wall and Footing Centerline		
$=$	549	Kip-in			
$=$	5	Kip-ft	@ $x_R =$	29.00	feet ( - Right side)
$=$	65	Kip-in			<u>Note:</u> $X_f =$ 3.00 feet (Cantilever Length)

=>  $M_{ux} = 549$  Kip-in

b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 40.00$  Ksi  
 $M_u = 549$  kip-in  
 $L_y = L_B = 3.8$  feet  
 $= 46$  inches  
 $d_x = 44.88$  inches

$\rho_r = 0.000165$

c) Reinforcement Ratio Provided

$$\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_x)$$

Where  $A_{sx} = A_N + A_E$

$A_N =$	0.44	in <sup>2</sup>	(New Flexural Reinforcement)
$A_E =$	0.40	in <sup>2</sup>	(Existing Flexural Reinforcement)

$A_{sx} = 0.84$  in<sup>2</sup>

$L_y = L_B = 3.8$  feet  
 $= 46.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$\rho_w = 0.000407$  (reinforcement ratio provided)      Note: D/C Ratio = 0.41 (Demand to Capacity Ratio - Flexure)

**OK**

**1 - # 6 Bars OK for Longitudinal Flexure with DC Ratio = 0.41**

**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)  
 DETERMINATION OF VERTICAL AND LATERAL LOADS TO FOUNDATION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Assumptions**

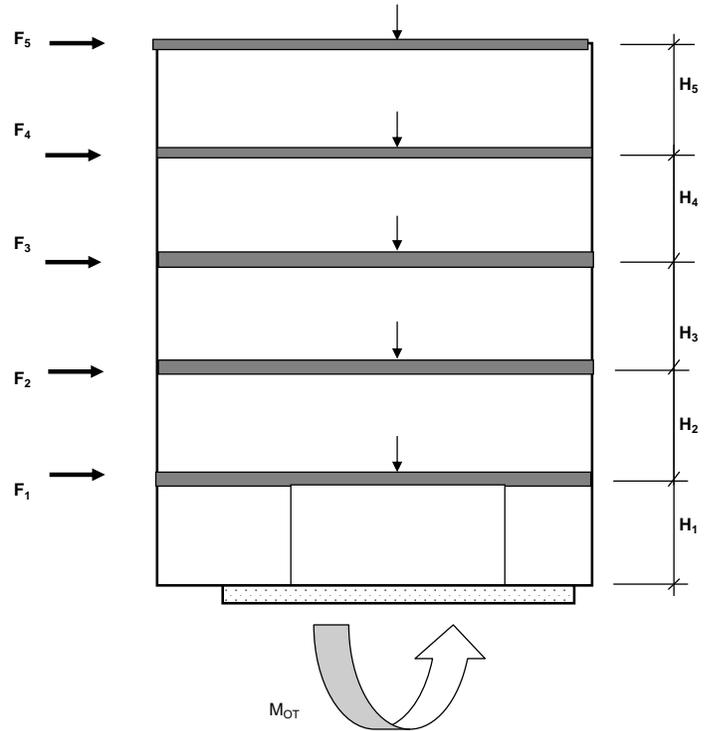
1. Existing walls are treated as pinned Columns. Footing is assumed rigid.
2. Column loads are located in transverse center of footing; limit of 2 columns w/o flexure.
3. Footing has no shear reinforcement.
4. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**1. Lateral Loads and Load Effects**

V = 21.42 kips (Base Shear - A4 ASD)

Floor Level	Height (feet)	Loading ID	$V_x / V$	Shear (Kips)	Force (Kips)	Moment (Kip-ft)
		5				
R	11.00	4	0.30	6.43	6.43	289.2
3	10.00	3	0.65	13.92	7.50	544.1
2	13.50	2	0.89	19.06	5.14	667.4
1	10.50	1	1.00	21.42	2.36	692.2

**$M_{OT} = 692.19$  Kip-ft**



**2. Vertical Loads and Load Effects**

Wall	Floor Level	Floor Tributary Loads					Wall Tributary Loads				
		DL (psf)	Length (feet)	Width (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)	WL (psf)	Length (feet)	Height (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)
1	R	20	34.00	8.00	272	5.44	14	34.00	11.00	374	5.24
	3	30	34.00	8.00	272	8.16	14	34.00	10.00	340	4.76
	2	30	34.00	8.00	272	8.16	14	34.00	13.50	459	6.43
	1	30	34.00	8.00	272	8.16	14	34.00	10.50	357	5.00

Sum of Floor Weight = 29.92 Kips

Sum of Wall Weight = 21.42 Kips

**$P_{D1} = 51.34$  Kips**

**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

- Assumptio** 1. Footing has no shear reinforcement.  
 2. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**Footing Parameters :**

**Footing Size :**

$L_x = 40.0$  feet       $d_s = 0.0$  feet (depth of soil)  
 $L_y = 2.3$  feet  
 $h_f = 4.0$  feet

**Wall Location :**

$x_c = 20.0$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Left Edge)  
 $y_c = 1.9$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Bottom Edge)

**Wall Size :**

$C_x = 34.0$  feet (Wall length)  
 $C_y = 0.5$  feet (Wall width)

**Interconnected Slab at Sides:**

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

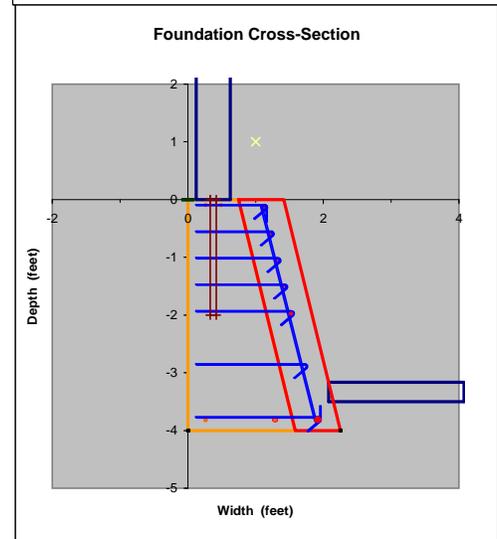
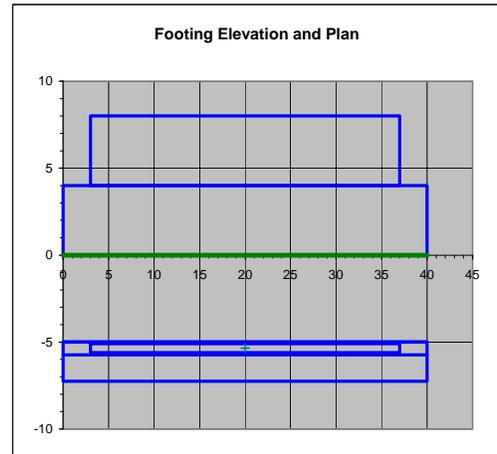
Side :    Left    Right  
 $t = 4.00$  Inches (Slab Thickness)  
 $X = 20.00$  Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)  
 $f'_c = 1.00$  Ksi

Conn Type                    D    (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

**Concrete :**       $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 40.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

**Reinforcement:**     $d_c = 1.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

		Bar Area						
	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	6	1	x	44.25	0.75	0.44	0.44
Bottom Mat	x	6	1		44.88	0.75	0.44	0.44



$L_B = 2.25$  feet (Bearing Length)

Note: Reinf Layout = 1 (One-Sided Retrofit W)

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

Use No. 4 bars @ 8.00 inches on-center for Slab-to-Footing Connections

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

Foundation OK for Sliding

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

Footing Bearing stress OK

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Anchor Pull-out in Existing Footing**

Use 3 - HDU14 with 1.13 Dia anchors @ 24" oc Min EA side

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

Footing OK for Shear

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

1 - # 6 Bars OK for Longitudinal Flexure with DC Ratio = 0.30

**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

- Assumptions :**
- Existing Footing has no shear reinforcement.
  - Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.
  - Wall is centered on Footing; Longitudinal Heel and Toe are equal in length.

**Footing Parameters :**

**Wall Size :**

$C_x = 34.0$  feet (Wall length)  
 $C_y = 0.5$  feet (Wall width)

**Wall Location :**

$x_c = 20.0$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Left Edge)  
 $y_c = 1.9$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Bottom Edge)

**Holddown Anchor :**

**Holddown = HDU14**

$t_{HD} = 1.13$  inches (Diameter of Holddown Anchor)

Note:  $t'_{HD} = 1.00$  inches (Diameter of Holddown Anchor Required for Holddown)

$F_{CA} = 14.38$  Kips (Allowable Capacity of Holddown)

$F_{CU} = 20.13$  Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)

$H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 OK

**Footing Dimensions :**

$L_x = 40.00$  feet (Footing Length)

$h_f = 4.00$  feet (Footing Height)

Left Right

$L_H =$  feet (Length of Heel, if any)

$h_H =$  feet (Thickness of Heel, if any)

**(E) Footing Width:**

$W_T = 9.00$  inches (Footing Width - at Top of Wall)

= 0.00 inches (Increase in Width - at Left)

= 10.00 inches (Increase in Width - at Right)

$W_B = 1.58$  feet (Footing Width - at Bottom of Wall)

**(N) Retrofit Walls:**

Note: Reinf Layout = 1  
 (One-Sided Retrofit Walls)

**Concrete Weight :** NWC LWC - Lean Weight Concrete, NWC otherwise

Left Right

$t_T = 8.00$  inches (Retrofit Wall Thickness - Top of Wall)

$t_B = 8.00$  inches (Retrofit Wall Thickness - Bottom of Wall)

$W'_T = 1.42$  feet (Footing Width - at Top of Wall)

$W'_B = 2.25$  feet (Footing Width - at Bottom of Wall)

$t_H =$  inches (Retrofit Wall Thickness of Heel, if any)

Dowel Data : No. 4 Dowels

$S_D = 12.00$  inches (Dowel Spacing - Horiz and Vertical)

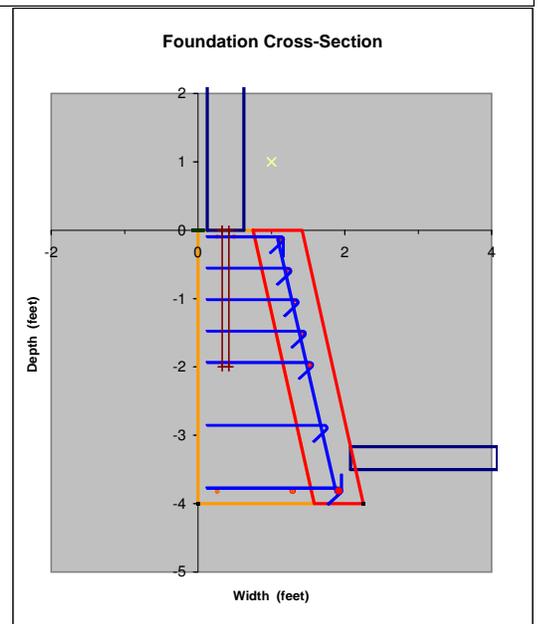
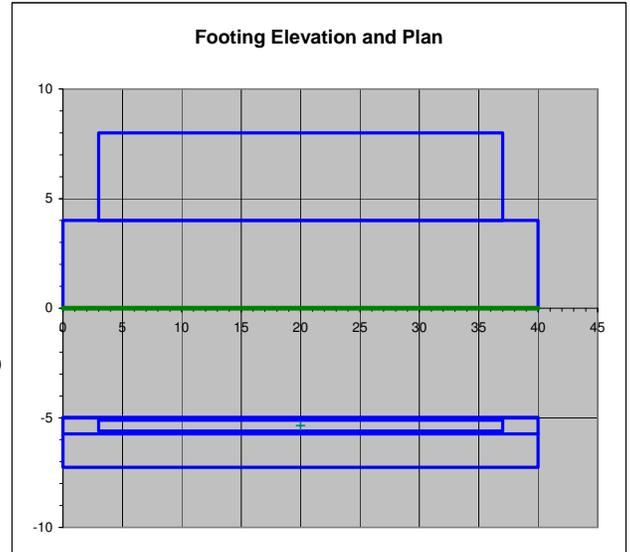
**Footing Loads :**

	<b>Service</b>	<b>Strength</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>21.42</b>	<b>1.30</b>
P =	51.3	71.9	kips		
$M_y =$	692.2	969.1	kip-ft		
$V_x =$	21.42	30.0	kips	@ $h_{px} =$	0.00 feet
$M_x =$	0	0.3	kip-ft		
$V_y =$	0.0	0.0	kips	@ $h_{py} =$	0.00 feet

**Plastic Hinge Centroidal Heights:**

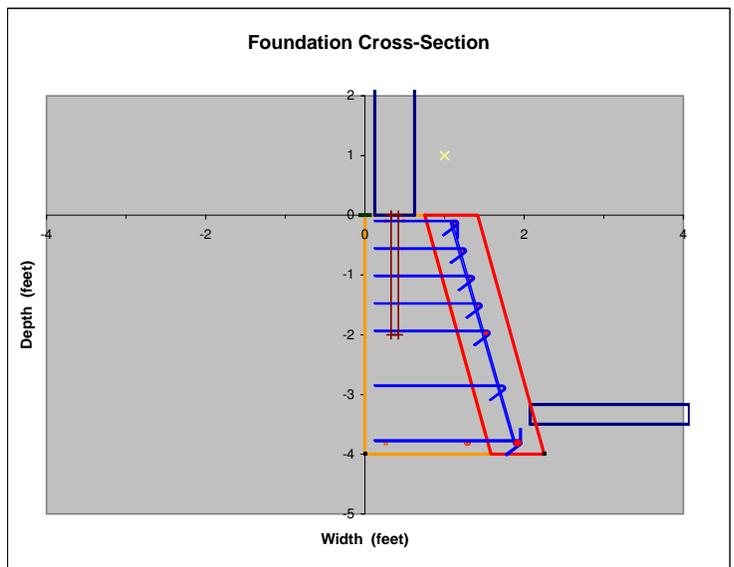
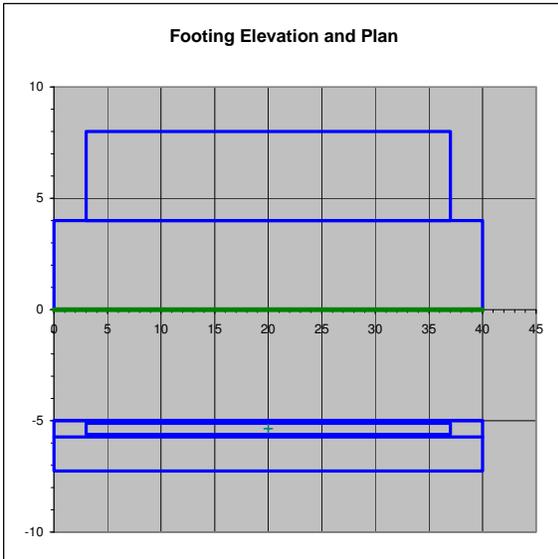
@  $h_{px} = 0.00$  feet

@  $h_{py} = 0.00$  feet



$L_B = 2.25$  feet (Bearing Length)

**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)**  
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Capacity Factors :

Concrete :

$\phi_v = 0.75$  (Shear)  
 $\phi_b = 0.65$  (Bearing)

Steel Anchor in Concrete:

$\phi_{EO} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\phi_{sa,t} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Tension, Ductile Steel Element - ACI D.4.4)  
 $\phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65$  (Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4)  
 Note: Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability

Material Properties :

Concrete :

$f'_{ce} = 3.25$  Ksi (Existing Concrete)  
 $f'_{cn} = 2.50$  Ksi (New Concrete)  
 $f_y = 40$  Ksi (Existing Reinforcement)  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

Steel Anchor in Concrete:

$f_{ya} = 60.00$  Ksi (PCA Notes Table 34-1 - ASTM A307)

Note : Year Built : 1921

Interconnected Slab at Sides:

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

Side :	Left	Right	
t		4.00	Inches (Slab Thickness)
h		38.00	Inches (Distance to Top of Wall)
X		20.00	Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)
$f'_c$		1.00	Ksi
Conn Type		D	(D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

Reinforcement:

$d_t = 1.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $d_b = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $d_s = 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

Existing Reinforcement:

Top	2	No. 4
Bottom	2	No. 4

New Flexural Reinforcement EA Side							Bar Area	
Location	Bar Size	N Bars (Max 3)	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	b (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top	6	1	x	44.25	17.00	0.75	0.44	0.44
Bottom	6	1		44.88	27.00	0.75	0.44	0.44

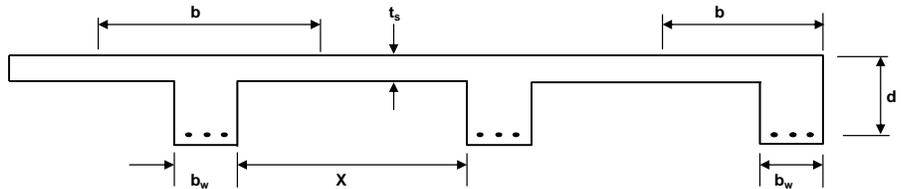
Soil Parameters :

$\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (Allowable Bearing Pressure)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)

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**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

a) Effective Slab Width (ACI 21.6.2.2)



i) Symmetrical T-Beams (ACI 8.12.2)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (L/4 + b_w, 16 t_s + b_w, X + b_w)$$

Where  $L =$  feet (Footing span length)  
 = inches  
 $t_s =$  inches (Slab thickness - Average value)  
 $b_w = L'_B =$  feet (Footing Width)  
 = inches  
 $X =$  feet (Slab Supported Length - Average Value)  
 = inches

=

$b =$	inches
-------	--------

ii) Slabs on One Side (ACI 8.12.3)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (b_w + L/12, b_w + 6 t_s, X/2 + b_w)$$

Where  $b_w = L'_B =$  2.25 feet (Footing Width)  
 = 27.00 inches  
 $L =$  40.00 feet (Footing span length)  
 = 480.00 inches  
 $t_s =$  4.00 inches (Slab thickness)  
 $X =$  20.00 feet (Slab Supported Length)  
 = 240 inches

= Min (67.00, 51.00, 147.00)

$b =$	51.00 inches
-------	--------------

$b =$	51.00 inches
$=$	4.25 feet

b) Required Slab Reinforcement Area

$$A_{sr} = 0.0018 b t_s \quad (\text{ACI 7.12.2.1})$$

Where  $b =$  51.00 inches (Effective Slab Width)

$t_s =$  4.0 inches (Slab thickness)

$A_{sr} =$	0.37 in <sup>2</sup>
------------	----------------------

c) Required Slab Reinforcement Spacing

$$S_{sr} = b / n_b \leq 2 t_s \quad (\text{ACI 13.3.2})$$

Where  $b =$  51.00 inches (Effective Slab Width)

$n_b =$  Ceiling ( $A_{sr}/A_b$ ) for  $A_{sr} =$  0.37 in<sup>2</sup> (Slab Reinforcement Area - Required)

$A_b =$  0.20 in<sup>2</sup> for No. 4 bars

= CEILING(MIN(25.50, 8.00, 1))

$n_b =$	2 bars
---------	--------

$t_s =$  4.0 inches  
 $2 t_s =$  8.0 inches

$S_{sr} =$	8.00 inches
------------	-------------

**Use No. 4 bars @ 8.00 inches on-center for Slab-to-Footing Connections**

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**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

**2A. Longitudinal Loading**

$$F_{Rx} = 0.5 L'_y h'_i{}^2 \sigma_p + 0.6 (W_f + P) \mu$$

$$= (18.0) (0.30) + 0.6 (105.3) (0.25)$$

$$= (5.40) + (16.05)$$

$$F_{Rx} = 21.45 \text{ kips}$$

OK

Where  $L'_y = W'_B$   $W'_B = 2.25$  feet (Footing Width - at Bottom of Wall)

$$L'_y = 2.25 \text{ feet} \text{ (Bearing Width at Ends of Footing)}$$

$$h'_i = h_i + h_{sk} \text{ and } h_i = 4.00 \text{ feet}$$

$$h_{sk} = 0.00 \text{ feet (Additional height of Shear Key at Footing E)}$$

$$h'_i = 4.0 \text{ feet} \text{ (Bearing Height at Ends of Footing)}$$

$$\sigma_p = 0.30 \text{ ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)}$$

$$W_f = \rho_c L_x L_y h_i \text{ and } \rho_c = 0.150 \text{ kip/ft}^3$$

$$L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_y = 2.3 \text{ feet}$$

$$h_i = 4.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$W_f = 54.00 \text{ Kips} \text{ (Footing Weight)}$$

$$P = 51.3 \text{ Kips (Service Load)}$$

$$\mu = 0.25 \text{ ksf (Coefficient of Friction)}$$

Note :  $V_x = 21.42$  kips

Foundation OK for Sliding

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

**3A. Longitudinal Loading**

a) Loading Eccentricity

$$e_x = \Sigma M_y / P'$$

Note: Effective transverse width of footing for bearing is assumed as Bottom of Footing Width,  $L_y = L'_B$

$$\text{Where } \Sigma M_y = M_y + V_x H_{px} - P (0.5 L_x - x_c)$$

$$\text{and } M_y = 692 \text{ kip-ft}$$

$$V_x = 21 \text{ kips}$$

$$@ H_{px} = 0.00 \text{ feet}$$

$$P = 51 \text{ Kips}$$

$$L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$x_c = 20.0 \text{ feet (Column centerline distance from Left Edge)}$$

$$= 692 \text{ kip-ft} + 0 \text{ kip-ft} - 0 \text{ kip-ft}$$

$$\Sigma M_y = 692 \text{ Kip-in}$$

$$P' = P + P_F \text{ and } P = 51 \text{ Kips}$$

$$P_F = \rho_c L_x L_y h_i \text{ for } \rho_c = 0.150 \text{ kip/ft}^3$$

$$L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_y = 0.5 (L'_T + L'_B) = 1.8 \text{ feet}$$

$$h_i = 4.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$P_F = 44.00 \text{ kips (footing weight)}$$

$$P' = 95 \text{ Kips}$$

$$e_x = 7.26 \text{ feet}$$

Note:  $L_y/6 = 6.67$  feet (Footing Middle Third)

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b) Bearing Stresses

i) for  $e_x \leq L_x/6$  (within Middle  $L_x/3$ )

$$\sigma_{max} = P (1 + 6 e_x / L_x) / (L_x L_y) \quad \text{Where } P = 95 \text{ Kips}$$

$$\sigma_{min} = P (1 - 6 e_x / L_x) / (L_x L_y) \quad e_x = 7.26 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_y = L_B = 2.3 \text{ feet}$$

$\sigma_{max} =$	2.21	Ksf
$\sigma_{min} =$	-0.09	Ksf

ii) for  $e_x > L_x/6$  (outside Middle  $L_x/3$ ) **<= Governs!**

$$\sigma_{max} = 2 P / (L_{bx} L_y) \quad \text{Where } P = 95 \text{ Kips}$$

$$L_{bx} = 3 (0.5 L_x - e_x) \quad \text{and } L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$e_x = 7.26 \text{ feet}$$

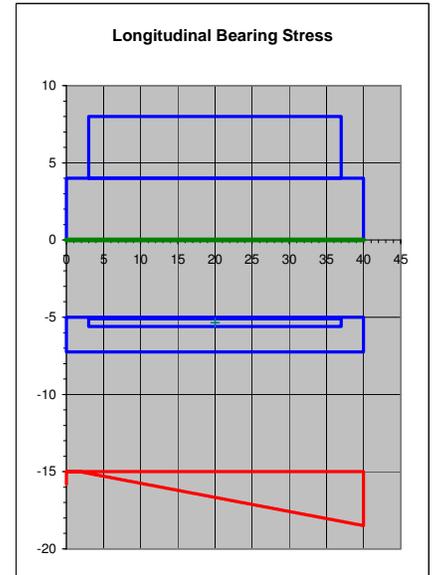
$$L_{bx} = 38.22 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_y = L_B = 2.3 \text{ feet}$$

$\sigma_{max} =$	2.22	Ksf
$\sigma_{min} =$	0.00	Ksf

iii) Governing Condition

$\sigma_{max} =$	2.22	Ksf
$\sigma_{min} =$	0.00	Ksf



**3B. Transverse Loading**

a) Loading Eccentricity

$$e_y = \Sigma M_x / P'$$

**Note:** Effective transverse width of footing for bearing is assumed as Bottom of Footing Width,  $L_y = L'_B$

$$\text{Where } \Sigma M_x = M_x + V_y H_{py} - P (0.5 L_y - y_c)$$

$$\text{and } M_x = 0 \text{ kip-ft}$$

$$V_y = 0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{@ } h_{py} = 0.00 \text{ feet}$$

$$P = 51 \text{ Kips}$$

$$L_y = L_B = 2.3 \text{ feet}$$

$$y_c = 1.9 \text{ feet (Column centerline distance from Left Edge)}$$

$$= 0 \text{ kip-ft} + 0 \text{ kip-ft} - 40 \text{ kip-ft}$$

$$\Sigma M_y = 40 \text{ Kip-in}$$

$$P' = 95 \text{ Kips}$$

$$e_y = 0.42 \text{ feet}$$

**Note:**  $L_y/6 = 0.38 \text{ feet}$  (Footing Middle Third)

b) Bearing Stresses

i) for  $e_y \leq L_y/6$  (within Middle  $L_y/3$ )

$$\sigma_{max} = P' (1 + 6 e_y / L_y) / (L_x L_y) \quad \text{Where } P' = 95 \text{ Kips}$$

$$\sigma_{min} = P' (1 - 6 e_y / L_y) / (L_x L_y) \quad e_y = 0.42 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_y = L_B = 2.3 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$\sigma_{max} =$	2.24	Ksf
$\sigma_{min} =$	-0.12	Ksf

ii) for  $e_y > L_y/6$  (outside Middle  $L_y/3$ ) **<= Governs!**

$$\sigma_{max} = 2 P' / (L_{by} L_x) \quad \text{Where } P' = 95 \text{ Kips}$$

$$L_{by} = 3 (0.5 L_y - e_y) \leq L_y \quad \text{and } L_y = L_B = 2.3 \text{ feet}$$

$$e_y = 0.42 \text{ feet}$$

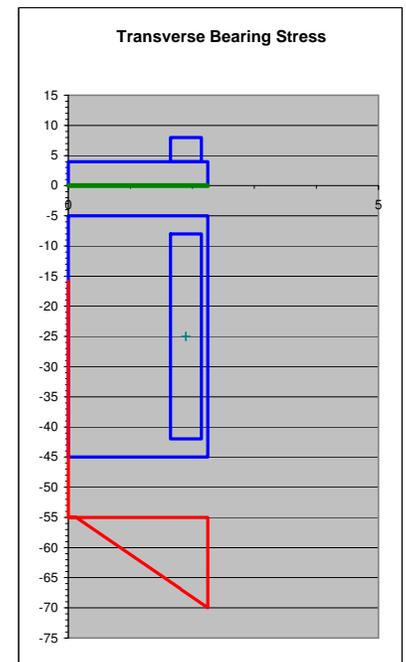
$$L_{by} = 2.12 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_x = 40.0 \text{ feet}$$

$\sigma_{max} =$	2.25	Ksf
$\sigma_{min} =$	0.00	Ksf

iii) Governing Condition

$\sigma_{max} =$	2.25	Ksf
$\sigma_{min} =$	0.00	Ksf



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**3C. Check of Bearing Stresses on Soil**

a) Assuming all loads resisted by Footing only

$$\sigma_{max} = \text{Max}(\sigma_{max,x}, \sigma_{max,y})$$

Where  $\sigma_{max} = 2.22$  Ksf (Longitudinal Direction)  
 = 2.25 Ksf (Transverse Direction)

b) Assuming all loads resisted by Footing + Adjoining Slabs

$$\sigma_{max} = \text{Max}(\sigma_{max,x}, \sigma_{max,y}) * L_y / b$$

**Note:** Effective transverse width of footing for bearing is assumed as Bottom of Footing Width,  $L_y = L'_B$

Where  $\sigma_{max} = 2.22$  Ksf (Longitudinal Direction) and  $L_y = L_B = 2.3$  feet  
 = 2.25 Ksf (Transverse Direction)  $b = 51.00$  inches  
 = 4.25 feet

$$= (2.25 * 0.53)$$

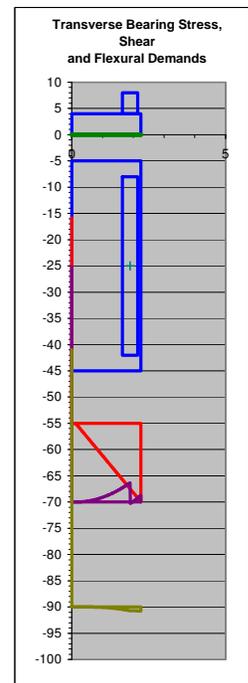
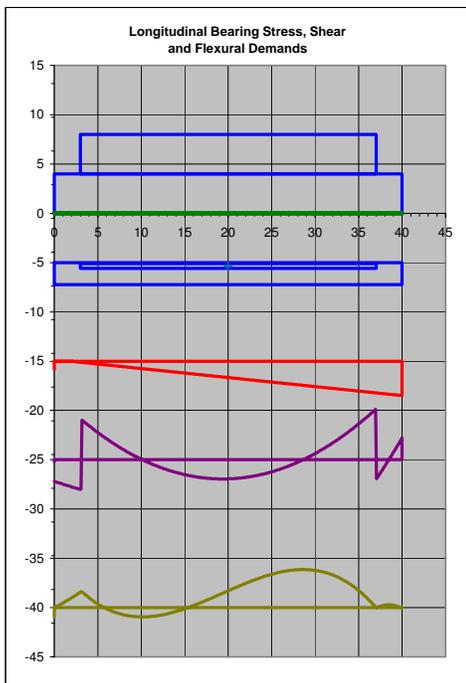
$$\sigma_{max} = 1.19 \text{ Ksf}$$

**OK**

**Note:**  $\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)

**Footing Bearing stress OK**

**4. Applied Loading and Demands on Footing**



Location (feet)	Longitudinal Direction				
	Left End	Left Face of Wall	Wall Centerline	Right Face of Wall	Right End
0	3.00	20.00	37.00	40.00	
$\sigma = q_u/L_y$ (ksf)	0.00	0.09	1.48	2.86	3.10
P (kips)	-	-	72	-	-
$M_y + V h_{px}$ (kip-ft)	-	-	969	-	-
V+ (kips)	-	16	-	20	9
V- (kips)	-9	-12	-8	-7	-
M+ (kip-ft)	0	32	34	1	-
M- (kip-ft)	-	-	-	-	-1

Location (feet)	Transverse Direction				
	Left End	Left Face of Column	Column Centerline	Right Face of Column	Right End
0.00	1.65	1.90	2.15	2.25	
$\sigma = q_u/L_y$ (ksf)	0.00	1.60	1.86	2.13	2.25
P (kips)	-	-	72	-	-
$M_y + V h_{px}$ (kip-ft)	-	-	0	-	-
V+ (kips)	0	49	66	14	23
V- (kips)	-	-	-	-	-
M+ (kip-ft)	0	-	-	-	-
M- (kip-ft)	-	-25	-39	-41	-43

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**5. Adequacy of Footing - Anchor Pull-out in Existing Footing**

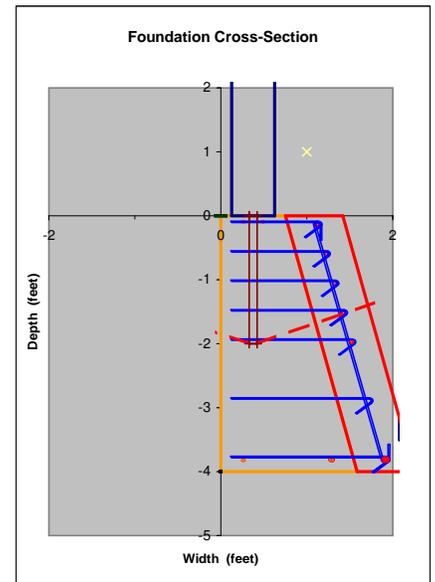
**Holddown =** HDU14  
**F<sub>CU</sub> =** 20.13 Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
**H<sub>HD</sub> =** 24.00 inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

a) **Bolt Design Strength - Tension** (ACI 318-08 D3.3.3, D4.4, D5.1)

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} n A_{se,N} f_{uta} \quad (D-3)$$

Where  $\phi_{EQ} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\phi_{sa,t} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Tension, Ductile Steel Element - ACI Section D.4.4)  
 $n = 1$  (number of anchors)  
 $A_{se,N} = \pi t_{HD}^2$  for  $t_{HD} = 1.13$  inches (Diameter of Holddown Anchor)  
 $A_{se,N} = 0.994 \text{ in}^2$   
 $f_{uta} = \text{Min} (1.6 f_{ya}, 125)$  for  $f_{ya} = 60.00$  Ksi (PCA Notes Table 34-1 - ASTM A307)  
 $f_{uta} = 96.00$  Ksi

**$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = 53.68$  Kips** (Bolt Design Strength - Tension)



b) **Concrete Breakout Strength - Tension** (ACI 318-08 Section D5.2)

Note: Condition B is assumed per Section D4.4, where Supplementary reinforcement in not present in failure prism.

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_b A_{NC} / A_{NCO} \Psi_1 \Psi_2 \Psi_3 \quad (D-4)$$

Where  $\phi_{EQ} = 0.75$  (Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3)  
 $\phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65$  (Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4)  
 Note: Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability  
 $N_b = \text{Basic concrete Break-out Strength of a single anchor in Tension in Cracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.2)}$   
 $N_b = K_C f_c^{0.5} H_{ef}^{1.5} \lambda$  and  $K_C = 17$  Post-installed Anchors (D5.2.2)  
 $f_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_c = 3.250$  Psi  
 $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $\lambda = 1.00$  (1.0 for NWC, 0.75 for LWC)  
 Note: NWC - Normal Weight Concrete Assumed

**$N_b = 113.95$  Kips**

$A_{NC} = \text{Projected Concrete Failure Area - Actual (ACI D5.2.1)}$   
 $A_{NC} = 2 (1.5 H_{ef}) (C_{a1} + C_{a2})$  and  $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $C_{a1} = 4.50$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $C_{a2} = 16.25$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)

**$A_{NC} = 1,494 \text{ in}^2$**

$A_{NCO} = \text{Projected Concrete Failure Area - Ideal (ACI D5.2.1)}$   
 $A_{NCO} = 9 h_{ef}^2$  (D-6) and  $h_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 **$A_{NCO} = 5,184 \text{ in}^2$**

$\Psi_1 = \Psi_{ed,N} = \text{Modification for Edge Effects (ACI D.5.2.5)}$   
 $\Psi_1 = 1.0$  if  $C_{a,min} \geq 1.5 H_{ef}$  Where  $C_{a1} = 4.50$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 $\Psi_1 = 0.7 + 0.3 C_{a,min} / (1.5 H_{ef})$  if  $C_{a,min} < 1.5 H_{ef}$   $C_{a2} = 16.25$  inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)  
 **$C_{a,min} = 4.50$  inches**  
 $H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)

**$\Psi_1 = \Psi_{ed,N} = 0.74$  Modification for Edge Effects (ACI D.5.2.5)**

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$$\Psi_2 = \Psi_{c,N} = \text{Modification for Uncracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.6)}$$

$$= 1.0 \quad \text{Note: Existing Concrete is assume to crack at anchor bolt limit state or capacity of holdown.}$$

$$\Psi_2 = \Psi_{c,N} = 1.0 \quad \text{Modification for Uncracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.6)}$$

$$\Psi_3 = \Psi_{cp,N} = \text{Modification for Post-Installed Anchors (ACI D.5.2.7)}$$

$$= 1.0 \quad \text{if } C_{a,min} \geq C_{ac} \quad \text{for } C_{a,min} = 4.50 \text{ inches}$$

$$C_{ac} = 2.5 H_{ef} \quad \text{and } H_{ef} = H_{HD} = 24.00 \text{ inches (Embedment depth of Holdown Anchor)}$$

$$C_{ac} = 60.0 \text{ inches}$$

$$= \text{Max} ( C_{a,min} / C_{ac} , 1.5 H_{ef} / C_{ac} ) \quad \text{if } C_{a,min} < C_{ac}$$

$$= \text{Max} (0.08, 0.60)$$

$$\Psi_3 = \Psi_{cp,N} = 0.60 \quad \text{Modification for Post-Installed Anchors (ACI D.5.2.7)}$$

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = 7.08 \text{ Kips} \quad (\text{Concrete Break-out Strength - Tension})$$

c) Pullout Strength of Anchor - Tension (ACI 318-08 Section D5.3)

Note: Condition B is assumed per Section D4.4, where Supplementary reinforcement in not present in failure prism.

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p = \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p \quad \Psi_4 \quad (D-14)$$

$$\text{Where } \phi_{EQ} = 0.75 \quad (\text{Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3})$$

$$\phi_{sa,po} = \phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65 \quad (\text{Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout/Pullout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4})$$

Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability

$$N_p = \text{Pull-out Strength of a single anchor in Tension in Cracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.2)}$$

$$= 8 A_{brg} f'_c \quad (D-15) \quad \text{and } A_{brg} = A_{se,N} = \text{Bearing Area of Anchor Bolt}$$

$$= 0.994 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{for } t_{HD} = 1.13 \text{ inches (Diameter of Holdown Anchor)}$$

$$f'_c = 3.25 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$= 3,250 \text{ Psi}$$

$$N_p = 25.84 \text{ kips}$$

$$\Psi_4 = \Psi_{c,P} = \text{Modification for uncracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.7)}$$

$$= 1.0 \quad \text{Note: Existing Concrete is assumed to crack at anchor bolt limit state or capacity of holdown.}$$

$$\Psi_4 = \Psi_{c,P} = 1.0 \quad \text{Modification for Uncracked Concrete (ACI D.5.2.6)}$$

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p = 12.60 \text{ Kips} \quad (\text{Concrete Pull-out Strength - Tension})$$

d) Concrete Side-face Blowout Strength of Anchor - Tension (ACI 318-08 Section D5.4)

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p = \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p$$

$$\text{Where } \phi_{EQ} = 0.75 \quad (\text{Steel Anchor - Seismic Region - ACI Section D.3.3.3})$$

$$\phi_{sa,sf} = \phi_{sa,cb} = 0.65 \quad (\text{Steel Anchor - Concrete Breakout/Pullout/Side Blowout Category 2 - ACI D.4.4})$$

Cat 1 : Low Sensitivity to installation and High Reliability

$$N_p = 160 C_{a1} A_{brg}^{0.5} \lambda f'_c^{0.5} \quad \text{Where } C_{a1} = 4.50 \text{ inches (Distance from Wall CL to Left Edge of Existing Footing Wall)}$$

$$C_{a2} = 16.25 \text{ inches (Distance from Wall CL to Right Edge of Existing Footing Wall)}$$

$$C_{a,min} = 4.50 \text{ inches}$$

$$\text{and } A_{brg} = A_{se,N} = 0.994 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{for } t_{HD} = 1.00 \text{ inches (Diameter of Holdown Anchor)}$$

$$\lambda = 1.00 \quad (1.0 \text{ for NWC, } 0.75 \text{ for LWC})$$

Note: NWC - Normal Weight Concrete Assumed

$$f'_c = 3.25 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$= 3,250 \text{ Psi}$$

$$N_p = 40.92 \text{ Kips}$$

$$\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p = 20.0 \text{ Kips} \quad (\text{Concrete Side-face Blowout Strength - Tension})$$

**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

e) Limiting Governing Strength of Anchor - Tension Only

Note: Holddown = HDU14  
 $F_{CU} = 20.13$  Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)  
 $H_{HD} = 24.00$  inches (Embedment depth of Holddown Anchor)  
 $t_{HD} = 1.13$  inches

Limiting Strength of Anchor in Tension:

$$T_{UC} = \text{Min} (\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa}, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb}, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p, \phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p)$$

Where  $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,t} N_{sa} = 53.68$  Kips (Bolt Design Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,cb} N_{cb} = 7.08$  Kips (Concrete Break-out Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,po} N_p = 12.60$  Kips (Concrete Pull-out Strength)  
 $\phi_{EQ} \phi_{sa,sf} N_p = 20.0$  Kips (Concrete Side-face Blowout Strength)

$T_{UC} = 7.08$ Kips
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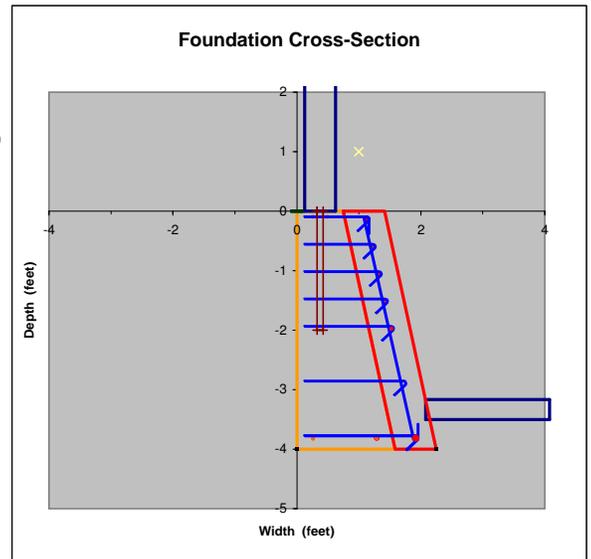
Required Number of Holddown Anchors:

$$N_A = F_{CU} / T_{UC} \quad \text{Where } F_{CU} = 20.13 \text{ Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)}$$

$$= 2.84 \quad T_{UC} = 7.08 \text{ Kips (Strength per Anchor)}$$

$$N_A = 3$$

<b>Use 3 - HDU14 with 1.13 Dia anchors @ 24" oc Min EA side</b>
---



**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

**A. Flexural/One-Way Shear on Full Cross-Section**

**Note:** Effective transverse width of footing for Shear is assumed as Top of Footing Width,  $L_y = L'_T$

**Shear demands:**  
 $V_{ux} = 16.1$  Kips @  $x_L = 3.00$  feet (locations at distance d from face of Wall - Left side)  
 $= 19.5$  Kips @  $x_R = 37.00$  feet (- Right side)  
 $\Rightarrow V_{ux} = 19.5$  Kips

**ii) Shear capacity of concrete without shear reinforcement**

$$\phi V_c = \phi \left( 1.9 \sqrt{f'_c} + 2500 \rho_w \frac{V_u d}{M_u} \right) b_w d \leq 3.5 \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d \quad (11-5)$$

**Note:**  $V_u d/M_u$  value must be  $\leq 1.0$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_s)$  and  $A_{sx} = 0.44$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $L_y = 1.42$  feet  
 $= 17.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$$\rho_w = 0.000577$$

$V_u = 20$  kips  
 $d = 44.88$  inches  
 $M_u = 1$  Kip-ft @  $V_{ux} = 20$  Kips (location of shear value)

**Check of  $V_u d/M_u$  value limit:**

$V_u d/M_u = 59.61$  where  $V_u = 20$  kips  
**NG, value taken as unity.**

$d = 44.88$  inches  
 $M_u = 1$  kip-ft  
 $= 15$  kip-in

$b_w = L'_T = 1.4$  feet  
 $= 17.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$$\Rightarrow \phi V_c = 62.8 \text{ kips}$$

**Comparison w/ Equation 11-3:**

$\phi V_c = \phi 2 f'_c b_w d$  Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L'_T = 17.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$$\phi V_c = 65.2 \text{ kips}$$

**Check of upper value limit:**

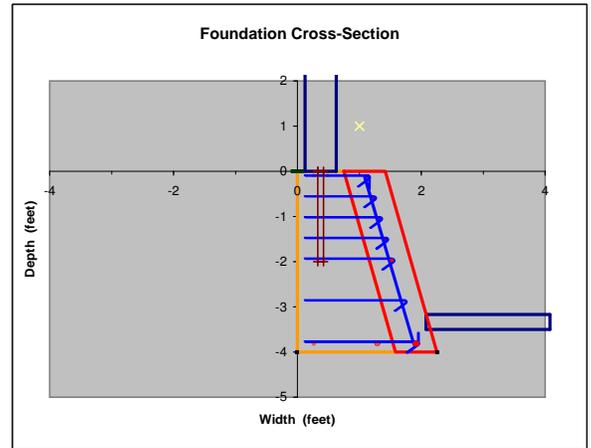
$\phi V_{c,max} = 3.5 f'_c b_w d$  Where  $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L'_T = 17.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$$\phi V_{c,max} = 152.2 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi V_c = 62.8 \text{ kips}$$

**OK, >  $V_u$**

**Note:** D/C Ratio = 0.31 (Demand to Capacity Ratio - Shear)



**EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**B. Shear Across Vertical Plane between Existing and New Concrete Retrofit Walls**

Note: Reinf Layout = 1 (One-Sided Retrofit Walls)

a) Capacity of Single Dowel - Shear Friction (ACI 11.6.4)

$$\phi V_n = \phi A_{vf} f_y \mu \lambda \quad (11-25)$$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$

$$A_{vf} = 0.50 \text{ in}^2 \text{ (Dowel Area)}$$

Note: Dowels are No. 4 bars

$$f_y = 60.00 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\mu = 0.60 \text{ (RC - RC Surface not roughened)}$$

$$\lambda = 1.00 \text{ (1.0 for NWC, 0.75 for LWC)}$$

Note: NWC - Normal Weight Concrete Assumed

$$\phi V_n = 13.50 \text{ Kips}$$

Upper Limit Restrictions (ACI 11.6.5) :

$$\phi V_{MAX} = \phi \text{ MIN} (0.2 f'_c, 0.48 + 0.08 f'_c, 0.80) A_c$$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$

$$f'_c = 3,250 \text{ Psi}$$

$$= 3.25 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$= \phi \text{ MIN} (0.65, 0.74, 0.80) A_c$$

$$= 0.75 (0.65) A_c$$

$$A_c = \pi R_D^2$$

for  $R_D = \text{Min} (L_e, S_D)$

$$L_e = 6.00 \text{ inches (Depth of Embedment)}$$

$$S_D = 12.00 \text{ inches (Dowel Spacing)}$$

$$R_D = 6.00 \text{ inches}$$

$$= 0.49 (113)$$

$$A_c = 113 \text{ in}^2 \text{ (Concrete Area)}$$

$$\phi V_{MAX} = 55 \text{ kips (Upper Limit on Dowel Strength)}$$

OK

$$\phi V_n = 13.50 \text{ Kips (Shear Capacity of Single Dowel)}$$

b) Demands on Dowels - **Compression** at Holddown Anchor

$$V_{uc} = P_c = P_{EQ} + 1.2 P_{DL} / 2 \quad \text{Where } P_{EQ} = M_{OT} / L_W \quad \text{and } M_{OT} = 692.19 \text{ Kip-ft}$$

$$L_W = 34.00 \text{ feet}$$

$$P_{EQ} = 28.50 \text{ Kips}$$

$$P_{DL} = 71.88 \text{ Kips}$$

$$V_{uc} = 71.63 \text{ Kips}$$

- Assume triangular Compression pressure distribution as shown.

Determination of Effective Dowels at Holddowns in Compression Zone :

$$N_D = 16 \text{ (Number of Dowels)}$$

$$N_{VP} = 1 \text{ (Number of Shear Planes - Single Shear)}$$

$$\phi V_n = 13.50 \text{ Kips (Shear Capacity of Single Dowel)}$$

$$\phi V_n N_D N_V = 216 \text{ Kips (Shear Capacity of Compression Zone)}$$

OK

c) Demands on Dowels - **Tension** at Holddown Anchor

$$V_{ut} = P_t = \text{MAX} (P_{EQ} - 0.6 P_{DL} / 2, F_{UC}) \quad \text{Where } P_{EQ} = 28.50 \text{ Kips}$$

$$= \text{Max} (6.94, 14.38)$$

$$P_{DL} = 71.88 \text{ Kips}$$

$$F_{CU} = 14.38 \text{ Kips (Ultimate Capacity of Holddown)}$$

$$V_{ut} = 14.38 \text{ Kips}$$

- Assume Tension triangular pressure distribution as shown.

Determination of Effective Dowels at Holddowns in Tension Zone :

$$N_D = 5 \text{ (Number of Dowels)}$$

$$N_{VP} = 1 \text{ (Number of Shear Planes - Single Shear)}$$

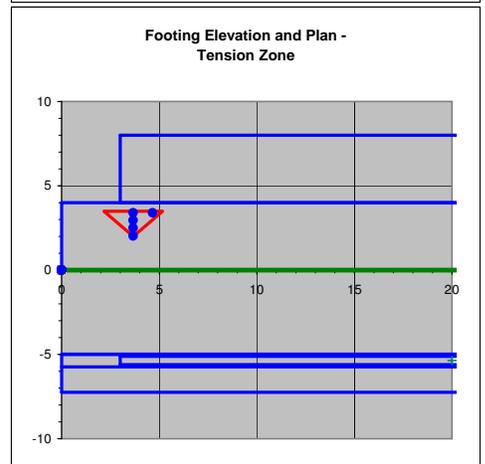
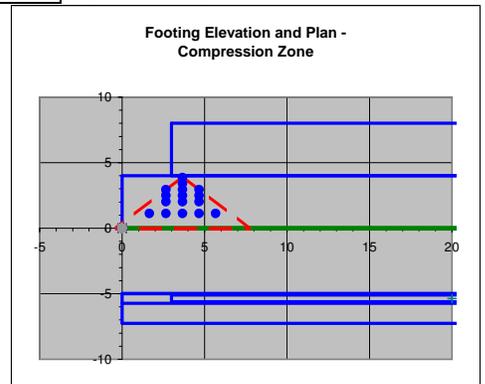
$$\phi V_n = 13.50 \text{ Kips (Shear Capacity of Single Dowel)}$$

$$\phi V_n N_D N_V = 67.5 \text{ Kips (Shear Capacity of Tension Zone)}$$

Note:

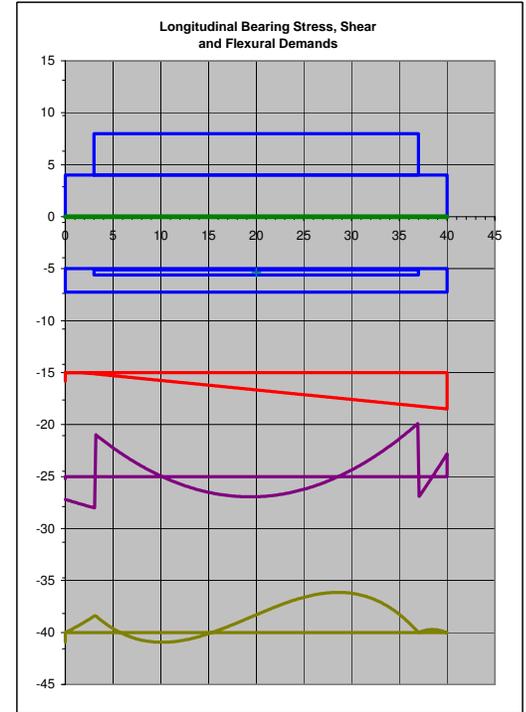
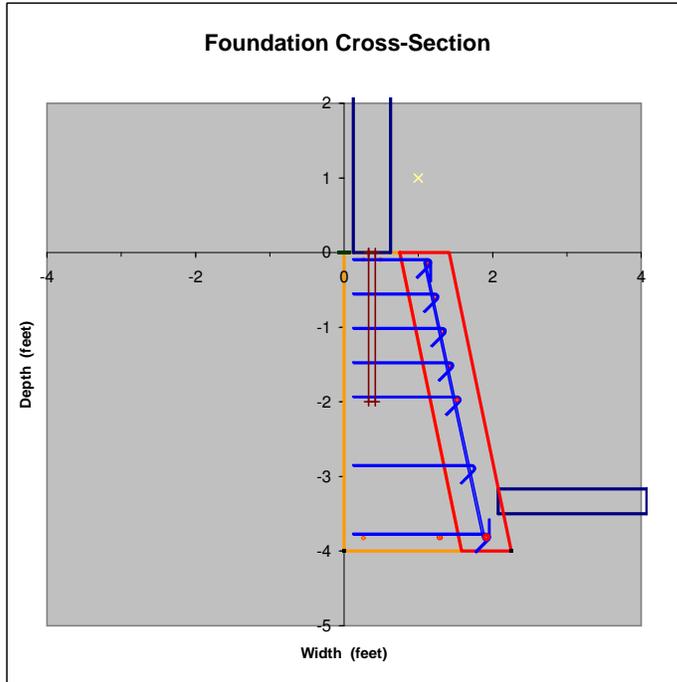
$$D/C \text{ Ratio} = 0.33 \text{ (Demand to Capacity Ratio - S)}$$

$$\text{Footing OK for Shear}$$



EXISTING FOUNDATION RETROFIT- SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE F (EVAL CASE E-3R)  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

7. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure



a) Flexural demands

$M_{ux} = 32$ Kip-ft	@ $x_L = 3.00$ feet (locations at face of column - Left side)	
$= 382$ Kip-in		<u>Note:</u> $X_f = 3.00$ feet (Cantilever Length)
$= 34$ Kip-ft	@ Wall and Footing Centerline	
$= 410$ Kip-in		
$= 1$ Kip-ft	@ $x_R = 37.00$ feet (	- Right side)
$= 15$ Kip-in		<u>Note:</u> $X_f = 3.00$ feet (Cantilever Length)

=>  $M_{ux} = 410$  Kip-in

b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 40.00$  Ksi  
 $M_u = 410$  kip-in  
 $L_y = L_B = 2.3$  feet  
 $= 27$  inches  
 $d_x = 44.88$  inches

$\rho_r = 0.000210$

c) Reinforcement Ratio Provided

$$\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_x)$$

Where  $A_{sx} = A_N + A_E$

$A_N = 0.44$ in <sup>2</sup>	(New Flexural Reinforcement)
$A_E = 0.40$ in <sup>2</sup>	(Existing Flexural Reinforcement)

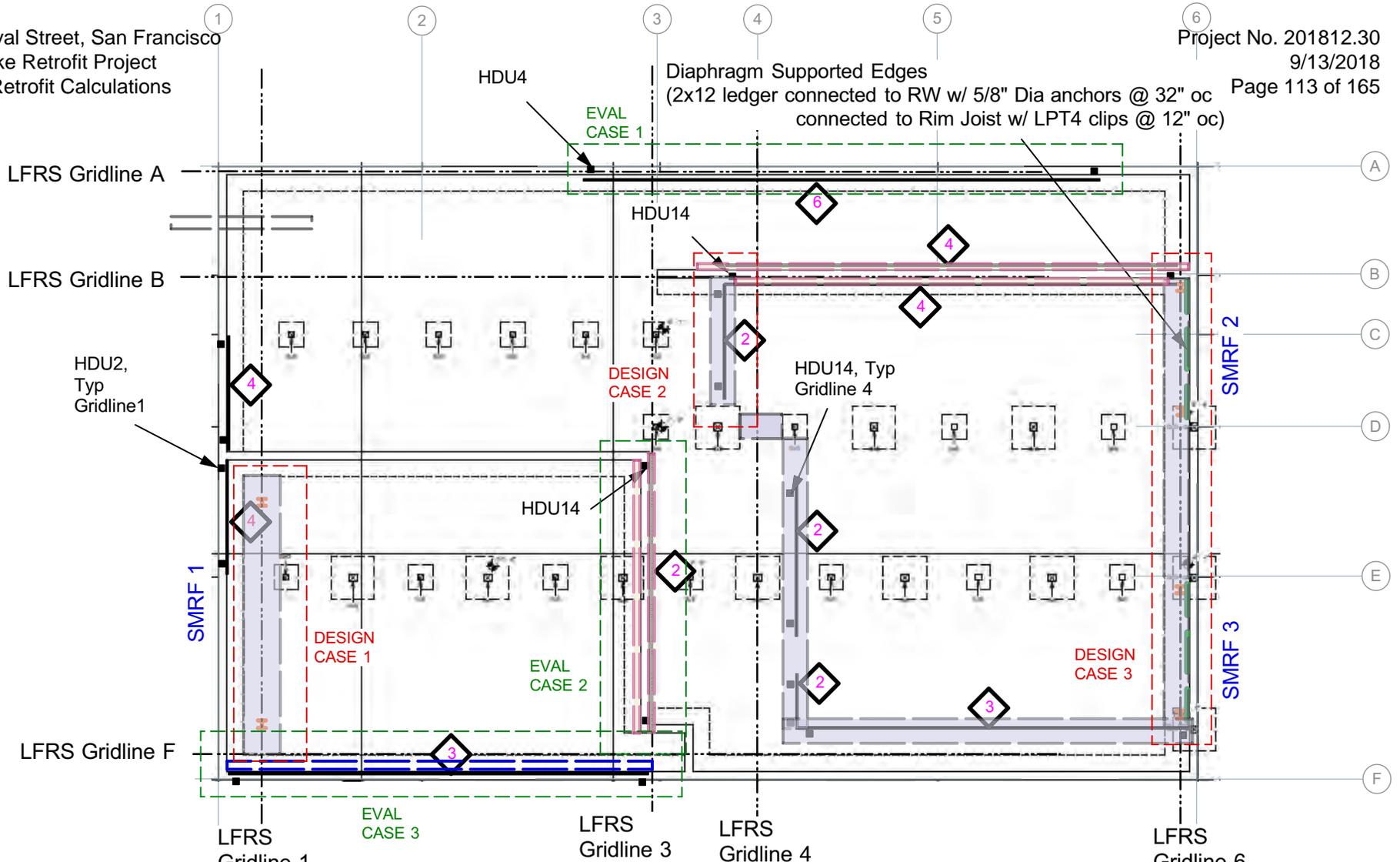
$A_{sx} = 0.84$  in<sup>2</sup>

$L_y = L_B = 2.3$  feet  
 $= 27.0$  inches  
 $d = 44.88$  inches

$\rho_w = 0.000693$  (reinforcement ratio provided)      Note: D/C Ratio = 0.30 (Demand to Capacity Ratio - Flexure)

**OK**  
**1 - # 6 Bars OK for Longitudinal Flexure with DC Ratio = 0.30**

## DESIGN OF NEW FOUNDATIONS:



## FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - LEVEL 0

### FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - FOOTING EVALUATION/DESIGN CASES

NTS

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

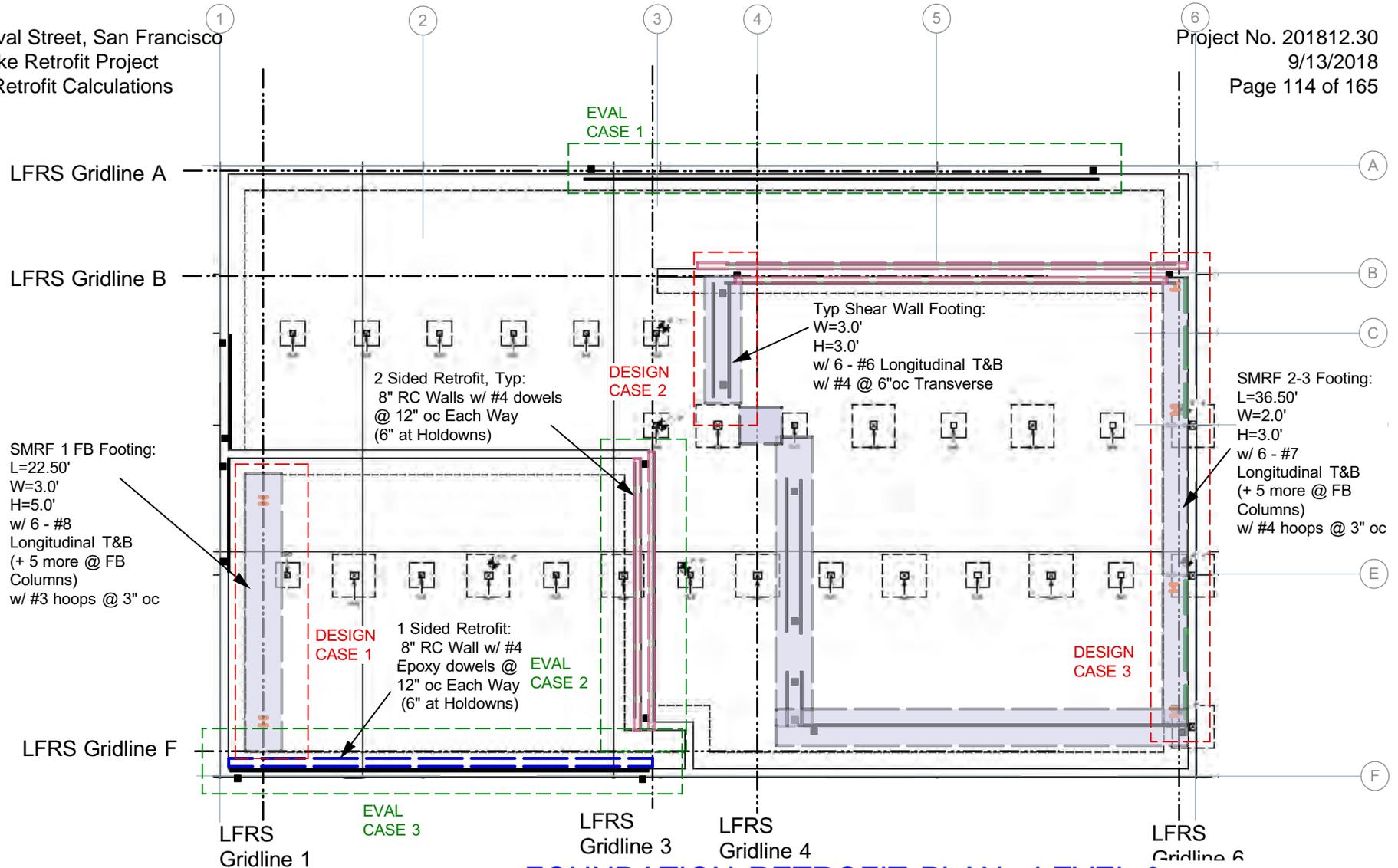
- (N) Shear Wall
- — — Simpson Strong Frame
- — — Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

#### FOUNDATION RETROFIT ELEMENTS:

- ▭ (N) Footings
- ▭ (N) 2-Sided Wall Retrofit
- ▭ (N) 1-Sided Wall Retrofit

#### RETROFIT LEGEND:

- ◊ 3 1/2" Struct I Sheathing w/ 10d Edge Nailing
- Holddown each side, as indicated



**FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - LEVEL 0**  
**FOUNDATION RETROFIT PLAN - FOOTING EVALUATION/DESIGN CASES**  
**NTS**

Lateral Force Resisting System (LFRS) Elements :

- (N) Shear Wall
- Simpson Strong Frame
- Diaphragm Supported Edges at Retaining Wall

**FOUNDATION RETROFIT ELEMENTS:**

- (N) Footings
- (N) 2-Sided Wall Retrofit
- (N) 1-Sided Wall Retrofit

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1  
 DETERMINATION OF VERTICAL AND LATERAL LOADS TO FOUNDATION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Assumptions**

- Existing walls are treated as pinned Columns. Footing is assumed rigid.
- Column loads are located in transverse center of footing; limit of 2 columns w/o flexure.
- Footing has no shear reinforcement.
- Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**1. Lateral Loads and Load Effects**

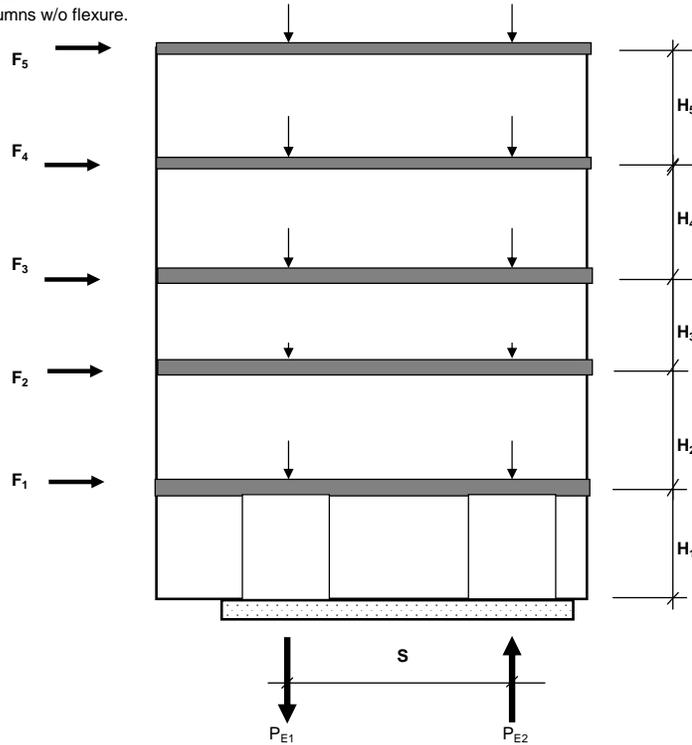
V = 23.25 kips (Base Shear - A4 ASD)

S = 18.50 feet (Separation between Wall centerlines)

Floor Level	Height (feet)	Loading ID	V <sub>x</sub> /V	Shear (Kips)	Force (Kips)
		5			
R	11.00	4	0.65	15.11	15.11
3	10.00	3	0.89	20.69	5.58
2	13.50	2	1.00	23.25	2.56
1	10.50	1	0.00	0.00	-23.25

From summation of moments :

**P<sub>E1</sub> = -37.14 Kips**  
**P<sub>E2</sub> = 37.14 Kips**



**2. Vertical Loads and Load Effects**

Wall	Floor Level	Floor Tributary Loads					Wall Tributary Loads				
		DL (psf)	Length (feet)	Width (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)	WL (psf)	Length (feet)	Height (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)
1	R	20	13.88	2.00	28	0.56	14	13.88	11.00	153	2.14
	3	30	13.88	2.00	28	0.83	14	13.88	13.50	187	2.62
	2	30	13.88	2.00	28	0.83	14	13.88	13.50	187	2.62
	1	0	13.88	2.00	28	0.00	0	13.88	10.50	146	0.00

Sum of Floor Weight = 2.22 Kips

Sum of Wall Weight = 7.38 Kips

**P<sub>D1</sub> = 9.60 Kips**

Wall	Floor Level	Floor Tributary Loads					Wall Tributary Loads				
		DL (psf)	Length (feet)	Width (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)	WL (psf)	Length (feet)	Height (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)
2	R	20	13.88	2.00	28	0.56	14	13.88	11.00	153	2.14
	3	30	13.88	2.00	28	0.83	14	13.88	13.50	187	2.62
	2	30	13.88	2.00	28	0.83	14	13.88	13.50	187	2.62
	1	0	13.88	2.00	28	0.00	0	13.88	10.50	146	0.00

Sum of Floor Weight = 2.22 Kips

Sum of Wall Weight = 7.38 Kips

**P<sub>D2</sub> = 9.60 Kips**

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**Assumptions**

1. Column loads are located in transverse center of footing; limit of 2 columns w/o flexure.
2. Footing has no shear reinforcement.
3. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**Footing Parameters :**

Footing Size :

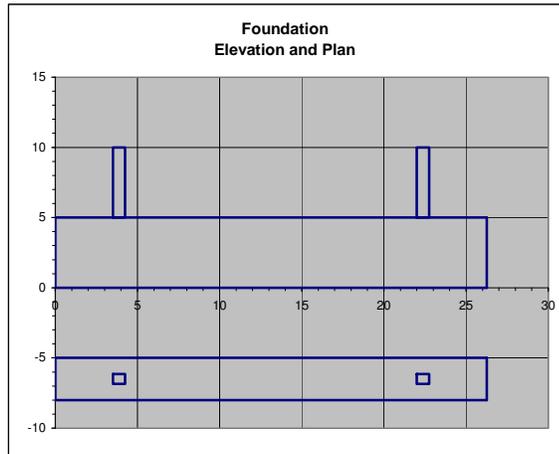
$L_x = 26.25$  feet  
 $L_y = 3.00$  feet  
 $h_f = 5.00$  feet

Note: Includes 2.0' portion of (E) Footing each end for Bearing purposes.

Column Sizes :

$C_{1x} = 0.8$  feet (column length)  
 $C_{1y} = 0.7$  feet (column width)  
 $x_1 = 3.88$  feet (distance from edge of footing to  $C_1$  Centerline)  
 $C_{2x} = 0.8$  feet (column length)  
 $C_{2y} = 0.7$  feet (column width)  
 $x_2 = 22.38$  feet (distance from edge of footing to  $C_2$  Centerline)

Note:  $S = 18.50$  feet (Separation between column centerlines)



**Interconnected Slab at Sides:**

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

Side : Left Right

$t$  \_\_\_\_\_ Inches (Slab Thickness)

$X$  \_\_\_\_\_ Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)

$f'_c$  \_\_\_\_\_ Ksi

Conn Type \_\_\_\_\_ (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

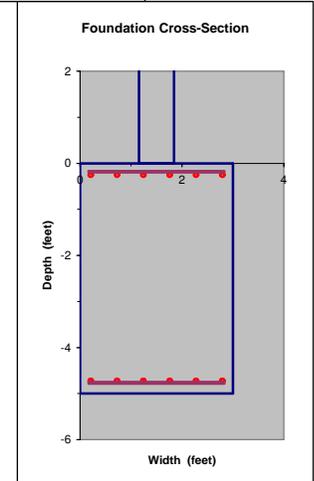
17.7 23.22 1.31

**Footing Loads :**

$V_x = 23.25$  kips (Base Shear - A4 ASD)  
 $V_y = 2.33$  kips

Load Factors : Strength =  $S$  (S for Strength, OS for Over-Strength)

$\Omega = 3.00$  (Overstrength Factor - SMRF)



Load	Unfactored Loads			Service Loads				Strength Loads			
	D	L	EQ	1.0 D + EQ	0.6 D + EQ	L	$P_s$	1.2 D + 1.4 EQ	0.9 D + 1.4 EQ	1.6 L	$P_U$
$P_1$	10		-37	-28	-31	0	-31	-40	-43	0	-43
$P_2$	10		37	47	43	0	47	64	61	0	64

**Capacity Factors :**

$\phi_v = 0.75$  (Shear)  
 $\alpha = 40$  (40 for interior columns, 30 for edge columns, 20 for corner columns)

**Concrete :**

$f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f'_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

**Reinforcement:**

$d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $= 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Bar Area	
								Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	8	6	x	57.00	6.20	1.00	0.79	4.74
	y	3	100		57.25	3.14	0.38	0.11	11.00
Bottom Mat	x	8	6		55.63	6.20	1.00	0.79	4.74
	y	3	100	x	57.63	3.14	0.38	0.11	11.00

Note: Used for placing top bars only.

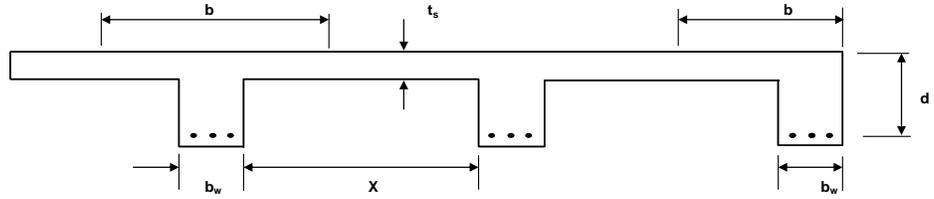
**Soil Parameters :**

Soil density = 120 pcf  
 $\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)

SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

a) Effective Slab Width (ACI 21.6.2.2)



i) Symmetrical T-Beams (ACI 8.12.2)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (L/4 + b_w, 16 t_s + b_w, X + b_w)$$

Where L = feet (Footing span length)  
 = inches  
 $t_s$  = inches (Slab thickness - Average value)  
 $b_w = L_y$  = feet (Footing Width)  
 = inches  
 X = feet (Slab Supported Length - Average Value)  
 = inches

b = inches

ii) Slabs on One Side (ACI 8.12.3)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (b_w + L/12, b_w + 6 t_s, X/2 + b_w)$$

Where  $b_w = L_y$  = feet (Footing Width)  
 = inches  
 L = feet (Footing span length)  
 = inches  
 $t_s$  = inches (Slab thickness)  
 X = feet (Slab Supported Length)  
 = inches

b = inches

b = inches  
 = feet

b) Required Slab Reinforcement Area

$$A_{sr} = 0.0018 b t_s \quad (\text{ACI 7.12.2.1})$$

Where b = inches (Effective Slab Width)  
 $t_s$  = inches (Slab thickness)

$A_{sr} =$  in<sup>2</sup>

c) Required Slab Reinforcement Spacing

$$S_{sr} = b / n_b \leq 2 t_s \quad (\text{ACI 13.3.2})$$

Where b = inches (Effective Slab Width)

$n_b = \text{Ceiling} (A_{sr}/A_b)$  for  $A_{sr} =$  in<sup>2</sup> (Slab Reinforcement Area - Required)  
 $A_b = 0.20$  in<sup>2</sup> for No. 4 bars

$n_b =$  bars

$t_s =$  inches  
 $2 t_s =$  inches

$S_{sr} =$  inches

**RC Slab not Needed**

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

**2A. Longitudinal Loading**

$$F_{Rx} = 0.5 L'_y h'_i{}^2 \sigma_p + 0.6 (W_f + P) \mu$$

Where  $L'_y = L_y + 2 t_{nw}$

and  $L_y = 3.0$  feet

$t_{nw} = 1.00$  feet (Thickness of (E) connected walls at ends)

$L'_y = 5.00$  feet (Bearing Width at Ends of Footing)

$h'_i = h_f + h_{sk}$  and  $h_f = 5.0$  feet

$h_{sk} = 0.00$  feet (Additional height of Shear Key at Footing End)

$h'_i = 5.0$  feet (Bearing Height at Ends of Footing)

$\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)

$W_f = \rho_c L_x L_y h_f$  and  $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

$L_x = 26.3$  feet

$L_y = 3.0$  feet

$h_f = 5.0$  feet

$W_f = 59.06$  Kips (Footing Weight)

$P = P_1 + P_2$  and  $P_1 = 9.6$  Kips

$P_2 = 9.6$  Kips

$P = 19.2$  Kips (Service Load)

$\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)

Note :  $V_x = 23.25$  kips

$F_{Rx} = 30.49$  kips  
**OK**

**Foundation OK for Sliding**

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads - Service and Strength Loading**

a) Applied soil stress - uniform

$$q = (P_1 + P_2)/L_x$$

Where  $P_1 = -31$  kips  
 $P_2 = 47$  kips  
 $L_x = 26.3$  feet

$q = 0.59$  kip/ft (Service)  
 $= 0.77$  kip/ft (Strength)

b) Centroid of Factored Loads - from Left Edge of Footing

$$X_R = (x_1 P_1 + x_2 P_2 + W_f L_x/2) / (P_1 + P_2 + W_f)$$

Where  $X_1 = 3.88$  feet (distance from edge of footing to  $C_1$  Centerline)  
 $P_1 = -31$  kips  
 $X_2 = 22.38$  feet (distance from edge of footing to  $C_2$  Centerline)  
 $P_2 = 47$  kips  
 $W_f = 59.06$  Kips (Footing Weight)  
 $L_x = 26.3$  feet

$X_R = 22.83$  feet (Service)  
 $= 25.60$  feet (Strength)

c) Applied soil stress - Trapezoidal

Note: This conditions applies when  $\Delta q < q$ , and  $L_b = L_x$

$$\Sigma M_o = -X_1 P_1 - X_2 P_2 + (q - \Delta q) L_x^2/2 + 1/2 (2 \Delta q) L_x L_{\Delta q}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta q = (q L_x^2/2 - X_1 P_1 - X_2 P_2) / (L_x^2/2 - L_x L_{\Delta q})$$

**<= Does not apply**

Where  $X_1 = 3.88$  feet (distance from edge of footing to  $C_1$  Centerline)  
 $P_1 = -31$  kips  
 $X_2 = 22.38$  feet (distance from edge of footing to  $C_2$  Centerline)  
 $P_2 = 47$  kips  
 $q = 0.59$  kips/ft  
 $L_x = 26.3$  feet

$L_{\Delta q} = L_x/3$  if  $X_R < 0.5 L_x$   
 $= 2 L_x/3$  if  $X_R > 0.5 L_x$

$L_{\Delta q} = 17.50$  feet (Service)  
 $= 17.50$  feet (Strength)

Incremental Soil Bearing Stresses :

$\Delta q = 6.29$  (Service)  
**Soil Stress is NOT Trapezoidal**

$\Delta q = 8.61$  kips/ft (Strength)  
**Soil Stress is NOT Trapezoidal**

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
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d) Applied soil stress - **Triangular** <- **Governs**

Notes: This condition applies when  $\Delta q \geq q$ , and  $L_b \leq L_x$

$$\begin{aligned} X_R &= 22.83 \text{ feet} & = > & \text{Large Rotation to Right} & \text{Service} \\ &= 25.60 \text{ feet} & & & \text{Strength} \\ 0.5 L_x &= 13.1 \text{ feet} \end{aligned}$$

i) Rotation to Left - Footing Bearing Length

$$L_b = 3 (0.5 L_x - e) \quad \text{Where } 0.5 L_x = 13.1 \text{ feet}$$

$$e = X_R - 0.5 L_x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{and } X_R &= 22.83 \text{ feet} & \text{Service} \\ X_R &= 25.60 \text{ feet} & \text{Strength} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e &= 9.71 \text{ feet} & \text{Service} \\ &= 12.48 \text{ feet} & \text{Strength} \end{aligned}$$

**Service**  
**Strength**

$$\begin{aligned} L_b &= \text{NA} \text{ feet} \\ &= \text{NA} \text{ feet} \end{aligned}$$

ii) Rotation to Right - Footing Bearing Length

$$L_b = 3 (0.5 L_x - e) \quad \text{Where } 0.5 L_x = 13.1 \text{ feet}$$

$$e = X_R - 0.5 L_x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{and } X_R &= 22.83 \text{ feet} & \text{Service} \\ X_R &= 25.60 \text{ feet} & \text{Strength} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e &= 9.71 \text{ feet} & \text{Service} \\ &= 12.48 \text{ feet} & \text{Strength} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_b &= 10.25 \text{ feet} & \text{Service} \\ &= 1.94 \text{ feet} & \text{Strength} \end{aligned}$$

iii) Resulting Soil Bearing Length and Triangular Pressure

$$\Delta q = 2(P_1 + P_2)/L_b$$

Where  $P_1 = -31 \text{ kips}$ ,  $P_2 = 47 \text{ kips}$ ,  $L_b = 10.25 \text{ feet}$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta q &= 3 \text{ kips/ft} & \text{Service} \\ &= 21 \text{ kips/ft} & \text{Strength} \end{aligned}$$

e) Applied Soil Stresses - Governing

**Service Loads :**

Note: Large Rotation to Right

$$\begin{aligned} q &= 0.00 \text{ kips/ft} & X_R &= 22.83 \text{ feet} \\ \Delta q &= 3.00 \text{ kips/ft} & 0.5 L_x &= 13.13 \text{ feet} \\ L_b &= 10.25 \text{ feet} \end{aligned}$$

Note:  $L_o = 16.00 \text{ feet}$  (location of soil zero value)

**Strength Loads :**

Note: Large Rotation to Right

$$\begin{aligned} q &= 0.00 \text{ kips/ft} & X_R &= 25.60 \text{ feet} \\ \Delta q &= 20.74 \text{ kips/ft} & 0.5 L_x &= 13.13 \text{ feet} \\ L_b &= 1.94 \text{ feet} \end{aligned}$$

Note:  $L_o = 24.31 \text{ feet}$  (location of soil zero value)

f) Check of Soil Bearing Stress

**Service Loads :**

$$\sigma_b = q_{max} / L_y \leq \sigma_b \quad \text{Where } q_{max} = 3.00 \text{ kips/ft}$$

$$L_y = b = 3.00 \text{ feet}$$

$$\sigma_b = 1.00 \text{ Ksf} \quad \text{Service}$$

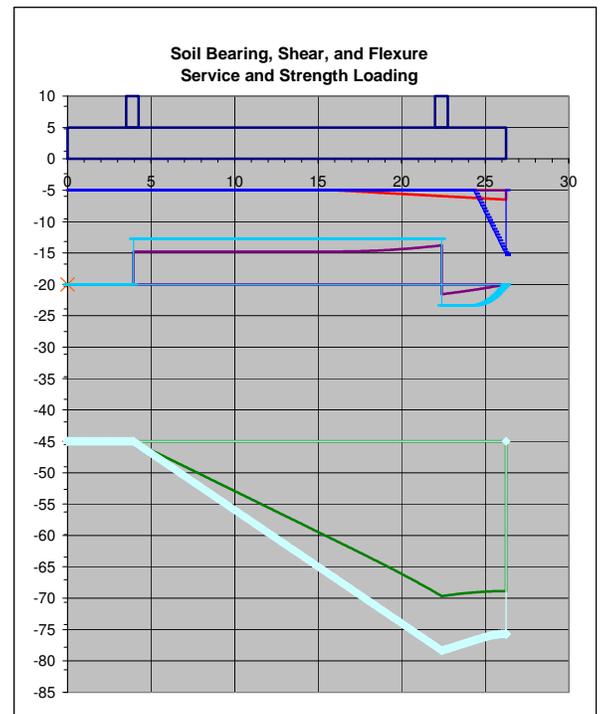
**OK**

**Strength Loads :**

$$\sigma_{bu} = q_u / L_y \leq \sigma_b \quad \text{Where } q_u = 20.74 \text{ kips/ft}$$

$$L_y = b = 3.00 \text{ feet}$$

$$\sigma_b = 6.91 \text{ Ksf} \quad \text{Strength}$$



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**4. Applied Loading and Demands on Footing - Strength Loads**

	Left End	Left Column Centerline	Inflection Point	Right Column Centerline	Right End
Location (feet)	0	3.88		22.38	26.25
Load (kips)	-	-31	-	47	-
$V_L$ (kips)	0	0		43	
$V_R$ (kips)	-	43	-	-20	-
$M_L$ (kip-ft)	0	0	-	-793	-
$M_R$ (kip-ft)	-	0		-800	

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

**5A. Check of Flexural/One-Way Shear (ACI 15.5.2 and 11.1.3.1)**

Shear demands:  $V_{max} = 43$  Kips @  $x = 3.88$  feet

$$V_u = V_{max} - q(d + C/2)$$

Where  $V_{max} = 43$  Kips

$q_u = 0.00$  Kips/ft @  $x = 3.88$  feet

$d = h_t - d_c - d_b$  and  $h_t = 5.0$  feet  
 = 60.00 inches  
 $d_c = 3.00$  inches  
 $d_b = 0.375$  inches

$d = 56.63$ inches
$= 4.72$ feet

$C = 0.00$  feet

$V_u = 43$ Kips
-----------------

b) Shear Strength provided by Concrete (ACI 11.3.1.1)

$$\phi V_c = \phi 2 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi

$b = L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 = 36.0 inches  
 $d = 56.63$  inches

$\phi V_c = 174$ kips
-----------------------

OK, >  $V_u$

Note: if footing shear reinforcement is needed, use EQ (11-5) in ACI 11.3.2.1.

**5B. Punching/Two Way Shear (ACI 11.5.5.2, 11.12.1.2)**

**A. Left Column**

Shear demands:  $V_u = 43$  Kips

a) Failure Perimeter

$$b_0 = 2(b_1 + b_2) \quad \text{Where } b_1 = X_1 + 0.5(C_{2x} + d) \leq C_{2x} + d$$

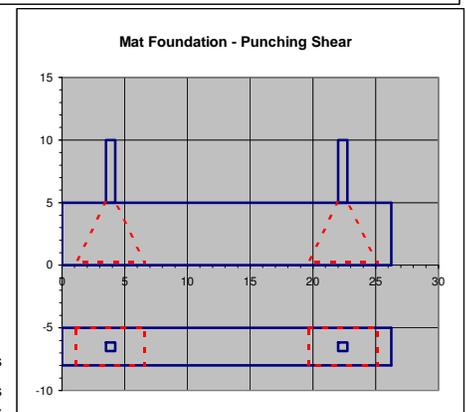
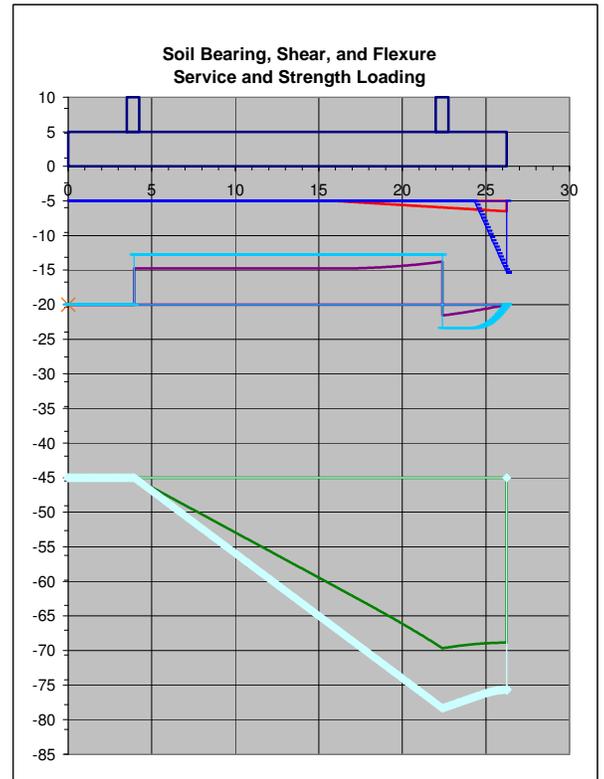
and  $X_1 = 3.88$  feet  
 = 46.50 inches  
 $C_{2x} = 9.00$  inches  
 $d = 56.63$  inches

$b_1 = 65.63$ inches
----------------------

$b_2 = C_{2y} + d \leq L_y$  and  $C_{2y} = 8.28$  inches  
 $d = 56.63$  inches  
 $L_y = 36.0$  inches

$b_2 = 36.00$ inches
----------------------

$b_0 = 203.3$ inches
----------------------



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b) Factored Shear Capacity (ACI 11.12.2.1)

$$\phi V_c = \phi \text{Min} \left[ 2 + \frac{4}{\beta}, \frac{\alpha d}{b_o} + 2, 4 \right] \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d$$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $\beta = C_{max}/C_{min}$  and  $C_{max} = 9.00$  inches  
 $C_{min} = 8.28$  inches

$\beta = 1.09$

$\alpha = 40$  (40 for interior columns, 30 for edge columns, 20 for corner columns)

$d = \text{Min}(d_1, d_2)$   $d_1 = 55.63$  inches  
 $d_2 = 57.63$  inches

$d = 55.63$  inches

$b_o = 203.3$  inches  
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi

$\phi V_c = 1,934$  kips  
**OK, > Vu**

**B. Right Column**

Shear demands:  $V_u = 43$  Kips

a) Failure Perimeter

$$b_o = 2(b_1 + b_2)$$

Where  $b_1 = 0.5(C_{2x} + d) + (L_x - X_2) \leq C_{2x} + d$   
 and  $L_x = 26.3$  feet  
 $X_2 = 22.38$  feet

$L_x - X_2 = 3.88$  feet  
 $= 46.50$  inches

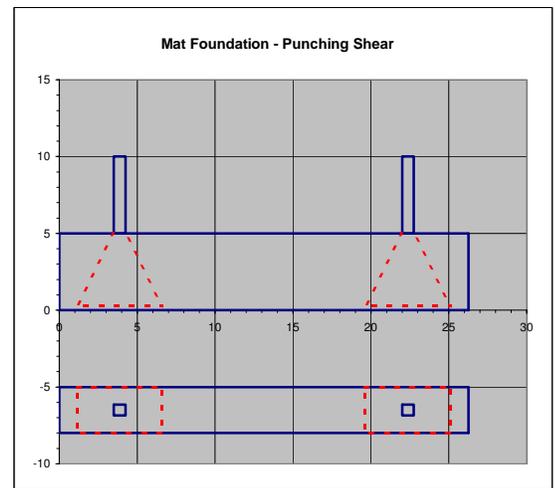
$C_{2x} = 9.00$  inches  
 $d = 56.63$  inches

$b_1 = 65.63$  inches

$b_2 = C_{2y} + d \leq L_y$   
 and  $C_{2y} = 8.28$  inches  
 $d = 56.63$  inches  
 $L_y = 36.0$  inches

$b_2 = 36.00$  inches

$b_o = 203.3$  inches



b) Factored Shear Capacity (ACI 11.12.2.1)

$$\phi V_c = \phi \text{Min} \left[ 2 + \frac{4}{\beta}, \frac{\alpha d}{b_o} + 2, 4 \right] \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d$$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $\beta = C_{max}/C_{min}$  and  $C_{max} = 9.00$  inches  
 $C_{min} = 8.28$  inches

$\beta = 1.09$

$\alpha = 40$  (40 for interior columns, 30 for edge columns, 20 for corner columns)

$d = \text{Min}(d_1, d_2)$   $d_1 = 55.63$  inches  
 $d_2 = 57.63$  inches

$d = 55.63$  inches

$b_o = 203.3$  inches  
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi

$\phi V_c = 1,934$  kips  
**OK, > Vu**

**Footing OK for Shear**

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**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

**6A. Longitudinal Top Reinforcement Check**

Flexural demands:  $M_u = 0$  Kip-ft @  $x =$  feet (Inflection Point)

a) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $M_u = 0$   
 $b = L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $= 36$  inches  
 $d_{top} = 57.00$  inches

$\rho_r = 0.0000$

b) Maximum Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.3.4)

$$\rho_t = 0.85 \beta_1 \frac{f'_c}{f_y} \left[ \frac{\epsilon_c}{\epsilon_c + \epsilon_s} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\beta_1 = 0.85$   
 $= 0.85 - 0.05 (f'_c - 4.0), \geq 0.65$   
 $\epsilon_c = 0.003$  (ACI Section 10.3.4)  
 $\epsilon_s = 0.005$

$\beta_1 = 0.85$

$\rho_t = 0.0147$

c) Minimum Reinforcement of Flexural Members (ACI 10.5, 7.12.2.1)

$$\rho_{min} = \text{Max} \left[ 3 f'_c \frac{0.5}{f_y}, 200/f_y \right] \leq \text{Max} [1.33 \rho_t, 0.0018]$$

$$= \text{Max} [0.0029, 0.0033] \leq \text{Max} [0.0000, 0.0018]$$

$$= \text{Max} [0.0033] \leq \text{Max} [0.0018]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $f_y = 60,000$  psi  
 $\rho_r = 0.0000$  (Required Reinforcement Ratio)

$\rho_{min} = 0.0018$

d) Required Reinforcement Area

$$A_{req} = \rho L_y d_2$$

Where  $\rho = \rho_r$  if  $\rho_r \leq \rho_{max}$  and  $\rho_r \geq \rho_{min}$  and  $\rho_r = 0.00000$   
 $= \rho_{max}$  if  $\rho_r > \rho_{max}$   $\rho_{max} = 0.01468$   
 $= \rho_{min}$  if  $\rho_r < \rho_{min}$   $\rho_{min} = 0.00180$

Where  $\rho_r = 0.0018$

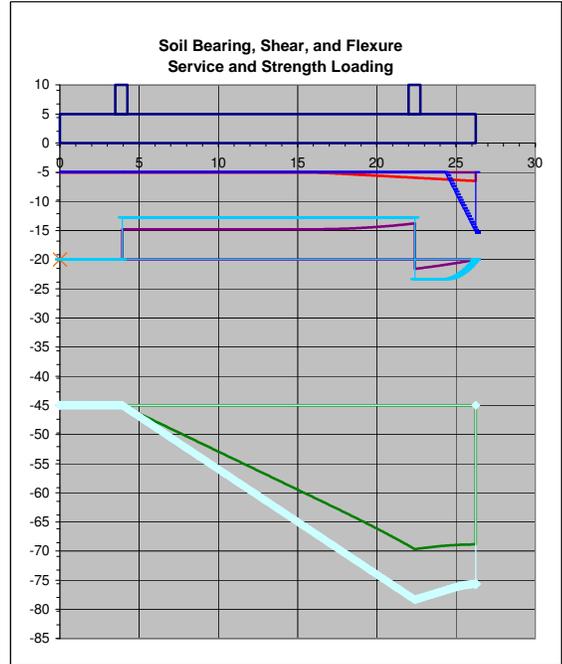
$L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $= 36.0$  inches  
 $d_{top} = 57.00$  inches

$A_{req} = 3.69$  in<sup>2</sup>

Note:  $A_{s1} = 4.74$  in<sup>2</sup> (reinforcement provided)

OK

**6 - No. 8 Longitudinal Top Bars OK**



**6B. Longitudinal Bottom Reinforcement Check**

a) Flexural Demands (ACI 15.4.2)

$M_u = 0$  Kip-ft @  $x = 3.88$  feet (at face of Left Column)  
 $= -800$  Kip-ft @  $x = 22.38$  feet (at face of Right Column)

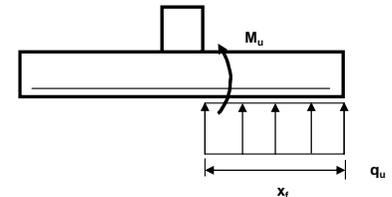
$M_u = 800$  kip-ft  
 $= 9,604$  kip-in

b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $M_u = 9,604$  kip-in  
 $b = L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $= 36$  inches  
 $d_{bott} = 55.63$  inches

$\rho_r = 0.0016$



**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
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c) Required Reinforcement of Flexural Members

Note:  $A_{sb} = 4.74 \text{ in}^2$  (Bottom flexural steel provided)

$A_{req} = \rho b d$

Where  $\rho = \rho_r$  for  $\rho_r \leq \rho_1$  and  $\rho_r \geq \rho_{min}$   
 $= \rho_{min}$  for  $\rho_r \leq \rho_{min}$   
 $= 0$  Otherwise

Where  $\rho_r = 0.0016$   
 $\rho_1 = 0.0147$   
 $\rho_{min} = 0.0018$

$\rho = 0.0018$

Note: for  $\rho_r \leq \rho_{min}$  condition, check Minimum Reinforcement exception (ACI 10.5.3)

$A_{min} = 1.33 \rho_r b d$

Where  $\rho_r = 0.0016$  (required reinforcement ratio)

$b = L_y = 36.0$  inches

$d = d_{bott} = 55.63$  inches

$A_{min} = 4.33 \text{ in}^2$

$b = L_y = 36.0$  inches

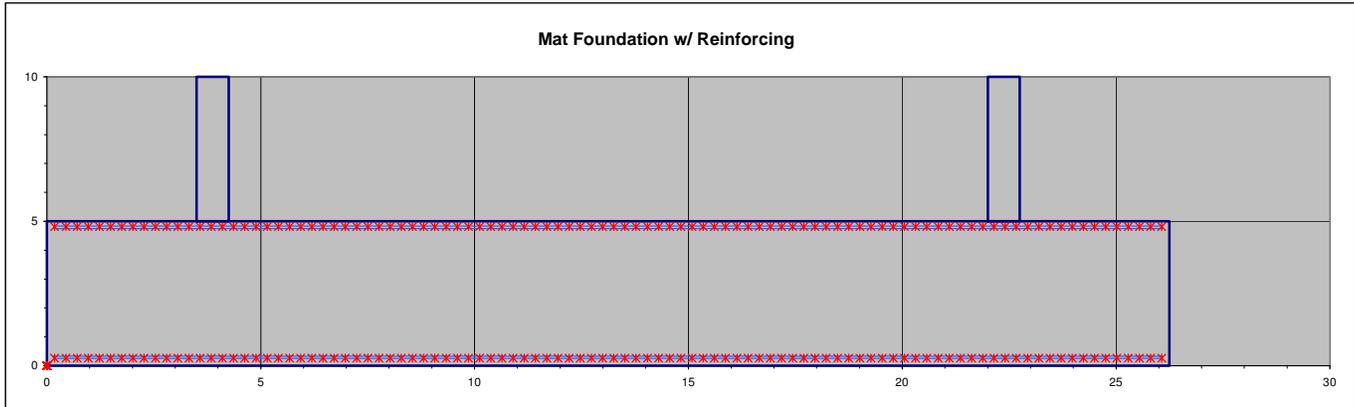
$d = d_{bott} = 55.63$  inches

$A_{req} = \text{in}^2$

**6 - No. 8 Longitudinal Bottom Bars OK**

SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1  
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 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**7. Footing Reinforcement Summary**



**Footing Parameters :**

Footing Size :  
 $L_x = 26.3$  feet  
 $L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $h_t = 5.0$  feet

Reinforcement Summary:  $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 = 3.00 inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 = 2.00 inches (bar clearance - sides)

	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Bar Area	
								Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	8	6	x	57.00	6.20	1.00	0.79	4.74
	y	3	100		57.25	3.14	0.38	0.11	11.00
Bottom Mat	x	8	6		55.63	6.20	1.00	0.79	4.74
	y	3	100	x	57.63	3.14	0.38	0.11	11.00

Note: Used for placing top bars only.

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

Interconnected Slab at Sides:

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

Side : Left Right

t Inches (Slab Thickness)

X Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)

$f'_c$  Ksi

Conn Type (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

**RC Slab not Needed**

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

**Foundation OK for Sliding**

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

$\sigma_b = 1.00$  Ksf  
**OK**

Note:  $\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)

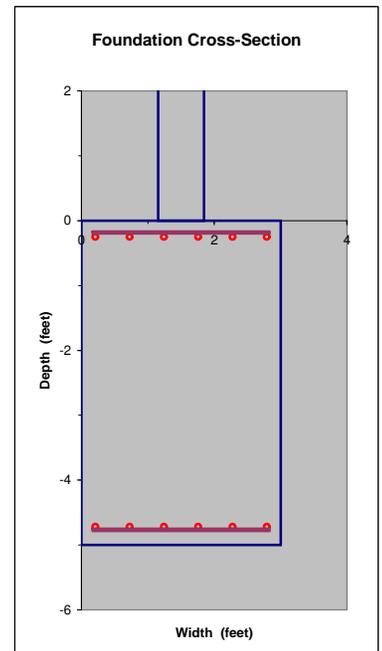
**5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

**Footing OK for Shear**

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

**6 - No. 8 Longitudinal Top Bars OK**

**6 - No. 8 Longitudinal Bottom Bars OK**



**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
**DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**1. Parameters**

Footing Size :

$L_x = 26.25$  feet  
 $L_y = 3.00$  feet  
 $h_f = 5.00$  feet

Base Plate Dimensions:

**Note:** Base Plate design done elsewhere.

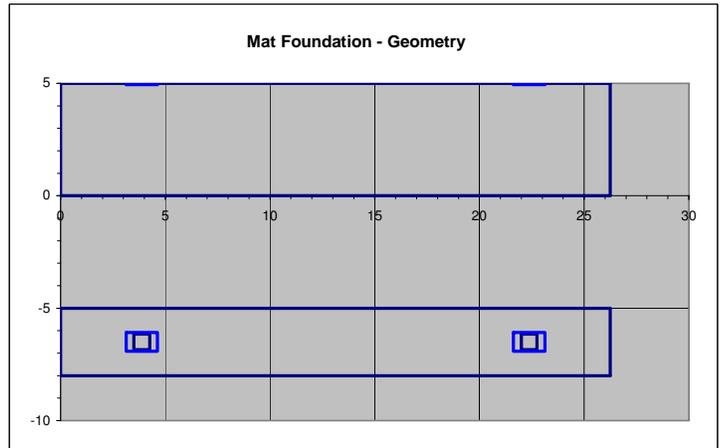
$N = 18.00$  inches (Base Plate - Length)  
 $B = 10.00$  inches (Base Plate - Width)  
 $t_{PL} = 0.75$  inches (Base Plate - Thickness)

Column: **W8x67**

$d = 9.00$  inches (Wide Flange - Depth)  
 $b_f = 8.28$  inches (Wide Flange - Width)  
 $t_f = 0.94$  inches (Wide Flange - Thickness)  
 $Z_x = 70.1$  in<sup>3</sup> (Wide Flange - Plastic Section)  
 $A = 19.70$  in<sup>2</sup> (Wide Flange - Area)  
 $F_y = 50$  Ksi

Concrete :  
 $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.15$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

Reinforcement:  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $= 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)



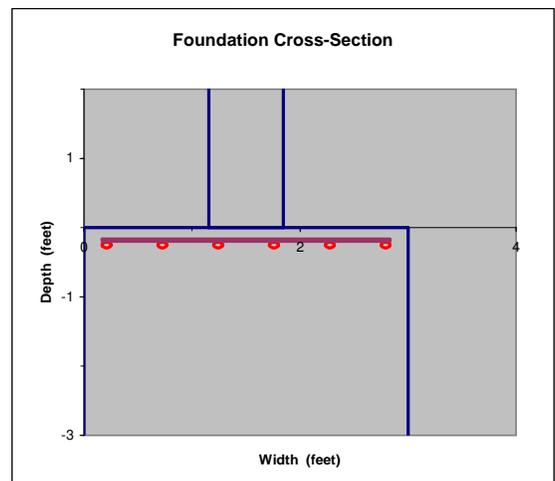
						Bar Area			
	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	8	6	x	57.00	6.20	1.00	0.79	4.74
Bottom Mat	x	8	6	0	55.63	6.20	1.00	0.79	4.74

Soil Parameters :

Soil density =  $120$  pcf  
 $\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)

Design Parameters :

$\phi_v = 0.75$  (Shear; ACI 318-11 9.3.2.3)  
 $\Omega = 3.00$  (Overstrength Factor - SMRF)



**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1  
 DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**2. Additional Required Reinforcement at Columns**

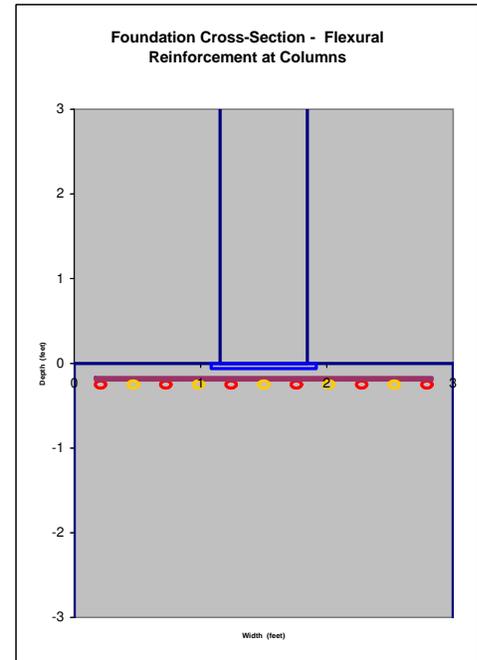
a) Column Probable Expected Flexural Capacity

$$M_{FB} = 100\% \text{ of Column Flexural Capacity}$$

$$= 1.0 Z_x F_y \quad \text{Where } Z_x = 70.1 \text{ in}^3 \text{ (Wide Flange - Plastic Section)}$$

$$F_y = 50 \text{ Ksi}$$

$M_{FB} = 3,505 \text{ Kip-in}$
$= 292.1 \text{ Kip-ft}$



b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right] \quad \text{Where } f'_c = 3.25 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$f_y = 60.00 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$M_u = M_F + M_{FB} \quad \text{for } M_F = 9,604 \text{ kip-in (Footing Flexural Demands)}$$

$$M_{FB} = 3,505 \text{ kip-in (Column Flexural Capacity)}$$

$$M_u = 13,109 \text{ kip-in}$$

$$b = L_y = 3.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$= 36 \text{ inches}$$

$$d_x = 55.63 \text{ inches}$$

$\rho_r = 0.00223$
--------------------

c) Reinforcement Ratio Provided

$$\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_x) \quad \text{Where } A_{sx} = A_F + A_{FB} \quad \text{Where } A_F = 4.74 \text{ in}^2 \text{ (Reinforcement Provided - Footing Flexure)}$$

$$A_{FB} = \text{Reinforcement Required for Resisting Fixed Base Column Flexural Capacity}$$

$$= (N-1) A_b \quad \text{for } N = 6 \text{ bars provided}$$

$$A_b = 0.79 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{for } 8 \text{ bars}$$

Note: db = 1.00 in (Bar Diameter)

$$A_{FB} = 3.95 \text{ in}^2$$

$A_{sx} = 8.69 \text{ in}^2$
------------------------------

$$L_y = L_B = 3.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$= 36.0 \text{ inches}$$

$$d = 55.63 \text{ inches}$$

$\rho_w = 0.00434$	(reinforcement ratio provided)	Note:	D/C Ratio = 0.51	(Demand to Capacity Ratio - Flexure)
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OK

**Use Additional 5 - # 8 Bars for Column Flexure with DC Ratio = 0.51**

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
**DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

d) Flexural reinforcement development length (ACI 12.2.2 and 12.2.5)

i) Development Length (ACI 12.2.2 - 12.2.4)

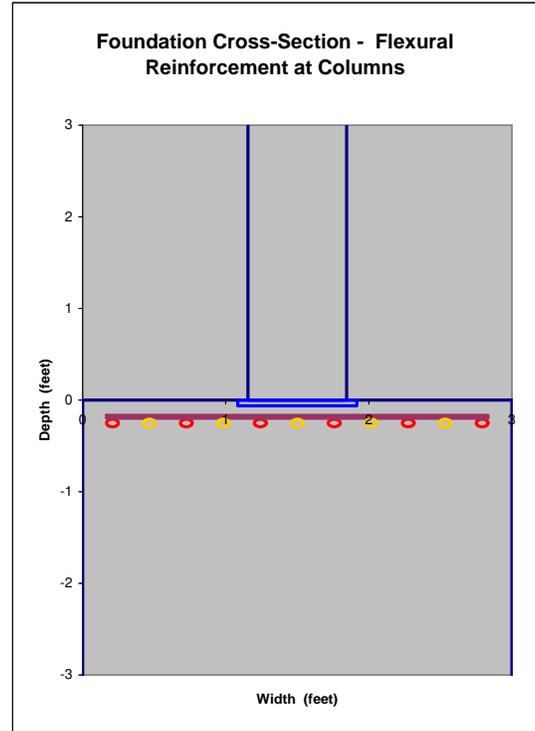
Bar Size = 8

$d_s = S - d_b$       Where S = 3.13 inches (Bar spacing provided)  
 $d_b = 1.00$  inches

$d_s = 2.13$  inches (Clear spacing provided)

$d_c = 2.00$  inches (Clear Cover provided)

	Provided (inches)	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
<b>Clear Cover</b>	2.00	$d_b = 1.00$ inches <b>OK</b>	$2 d_b = 2.00$ inches <b>NG</b>
<b>Clear Spacing</b>	2.13	$2 d_b = 2.00$ inches <b>OK</b>	$4 d_b = 4.00$ inches <b>NG</b>
Equations		$l_d = \left( \frac{f_y \Psi_s \Psi_1 \Psi_e \lambda}{25 \sqrt{f'_c}} \right) d_b$	$l_d = \frac{3}{40} \left( \frac{f_y \Psi_s \Psi_1 \Psi_e \lambda}{2.5 \sqrt{f'_c}} \right) d_b$
Values		$l_d = 52.62 d_b$ $l_d = 52.6$ inches	$l_d = 31.57 d_b$ $l_d = 31.6$ inches



Note: Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars is assumed.

Where  $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\Psi_s = 1.00$  (ACI 12.2.4)

$\Psi_1 = \Psi_e = \lambda = 1.00$

$f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi

$d_b = 1.00$  inches

ii) Excess Reinforcement (ACI 12.2.5)

$l'_d = l_d \rho_r / \rho_w$       Where  $l_d = 52.6$  inches  
 $\rho_r = 0.0022$  (required reinforcement ratio)  
 $\rho_w = 0.0043$  (reinforcement ratio provided)

$l'_d = 27.1$  inches (Required development length)

iii) Available Anchorage length

$L_{da} = x_1 - d_{cs} > l'_d$       Where  $x_1 = 3.88$  feet (Cantilever Length at Column Centerline)  
 $= 46.50$  inches

$d_{cs} = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

$L_{da} = 44.50$  inches  
**OK**

**Use Additional 5 - # 8 Bars for Column Flexure; Use 0 in Development Length beyond Ends of Base Plates**

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF 1 AT GRIDLINE 1 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-1**  
**DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**3. Foundation Demands at Fixed Base Columns**

a) Column Fixed Base Plastic Shear Demands

$$V_P = M_P / d \quad \text{Where } M_P = F_y Z_x \quad \text{for } F_y = 50 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$Z_x = 70.1 \text{ in}^3 \text{ (Wide Flange - Plastic Section)}$$

$$M_P = 3,505 \text{ Kip-in}$$

$$d = 55.63 \text{ inches (Effective depth of footing)}$$

$$V_P = 63.0 \text{ Kips}$$

b) Amplified Column Axial Demands - Overstrength Shear Demands on Foundation

$$P_U = \text{Max ( Abs ( } P_1 \text{), Abs ( } P_2 \text{))} \quad \text{Where } P_1 = -43 \text{ Kips}$$

$$P_2 = 64 \text{ Kips}$$

$$P_U = 63.5 \text{ Kips}$$

$$V_O = \Omega P_U \quad \text{Where } \Omega = 3.00 \text{ (Overstrength Factor - SMRF)}$$

$$P_U = 63.5 \text{ Kips}$$

$$V_O = 190.5 \text{ Kips}$$

c) Controlling Shear Demands on Foundation

$$V_U = \text{Max ( } V_P \text{, } V_O \text{)} \quad \text{Where } V_P = 63.0 \text{ Kips (Column Plastic Shear)}$$

$$V_O = 190.5 \text{ Kips (Column Overstrength Demands)}$$

$$V_U = 190.5 \text{ Kips}$$

**4. Foundation Capacity at Fixed Base Columns**

a) Shear Strength provided by Concrete (ACI 11.3.1.1)

$$V_C = 2 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d \quad \text{Where } f'_c = 3.25 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$= 3,250 \text{ psi}$$

$$b = L_y = 3.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$= 36.0 \text{ inches}$$

$$d = 55.63 \text{ inches (Effective depth of footing)}$$

$$V_C = 171 \text{ kips}$$

b) Shear Strength provided by Shear Reinforcement (ACI 11.3.1.1)

Note: Assume transverse flexural reinforcement provided for footing is part of a reinforcement cage.

$$V_S = A_s F_y d / S \quad (11-15) \quad A_s = 0.22 \text{ for No. 3 bars } \Rightarrow \text{hoops (from Footing Design)}$$

$$\leq 4 V_C \quad F_y = 50 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$d = 55.63 \text{ inches (Effective depth of footing)}$$

$$S = 3.14 \text{ inches (bar spacing - from Footing Design)}$$

$$V_S = 195.0 \text{ kips}$$

b) Factored Shear Capacity of Footing (ACI 11.1)

$$\phi V_n = \phi ( V_C + V_S) \quad \text{Where } \phi = 0.75 \text{ (Shear; ACI 318-11 9.3.2.3)}$$

$$V_C = 171 \text{ kips}$$

$$V_S = 195.0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi V_n = 274.7 \text{ Kips}$$

Note:  $V_U = 190.5 \text{ Kips}$

OK

**Footing OK for Shear**

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)  
 DETERMINATION OF VERTICAL AND LATERAL LOADS TO FOUNDATION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**Assumptions**

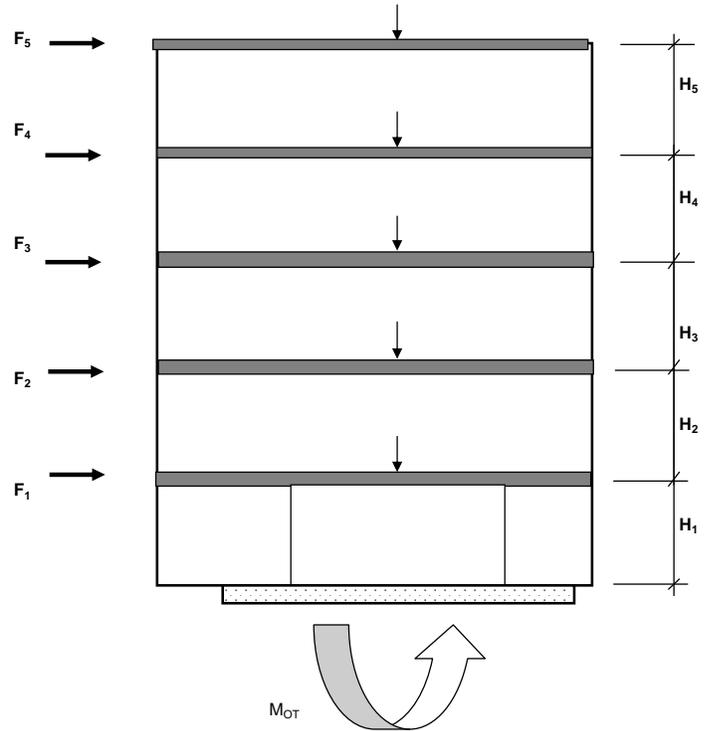
1. Existing walls are treated as pinned Columns. Footing is assumed rigid.
2. Column loads are located in transverse center of footing; limit of 2 columns w/o flexure.
3. Footing has no shear reinforcement.
4. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**1. Lateral Loads and Load Effects**

V = 10.00 kips (Base Shear - A4 ASD)

Floor Level	Height (feet)	Loading ID	$V_x / V$	Shear (Kips)	Force (Kips)	Moment (Kip-ft)
		5				
R	11.00	4	0.30	3.00	3.00	33.00
3	10.00	3	0.65	6.50	3.50	68.00
2	13.50	2	0.89	8.90	2.40	100.40
1	6.00	1	1.00	10.00	1.10	107.00

**$M_{OT} = 107.00$  Kip-ft**



**2. Vertical Loads and Load Effects**

Wall	Floor Level	Floor Tributary Loads					Wall Tributary Loads				
		DL (psf)	Length (feet)	Width (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)	WL (psf)	Length (feet)	Height (feet)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (kips)
1	R	20	9.00	2.00	18	0.36	10	9.00	11.00	99	0.99
	3	30	9.00	2.00	18	0.54	10	9.00	10.00	90	0.90
	2	30	9.00	2.00	18	0.54	10	9.00	13.50	122	1.22
	1	30	9.00	2.00	18	0.54	10	9.00	6.00	54	0.54

Sum of Floor Weight = 1.98 Kips

Sum of Wall Weight = 3.65 Kips

**$P_{D1} = 5.63$  Kips**

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

- Assumptio** 1. Footing has no shear reinforcement.  
 2. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**Footing Parameters :**

**Footing Size :**  
 $L_x = 13.0$  feet       $d_s = 0.0$  feet (depth of soil)  
 $L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $h_f = 3.0$  feet

**Column Location :**  
 $x_c = 6.5$  feet (Column centerline distance from Left Edge)  
 $y_c = 1.5$  feet (Column centerline distance from Bottom Edge)

**Column Size :**  
 $C_x = 9.0$  feet (column length)  
 $C_y = 0.5$  feet (column width)

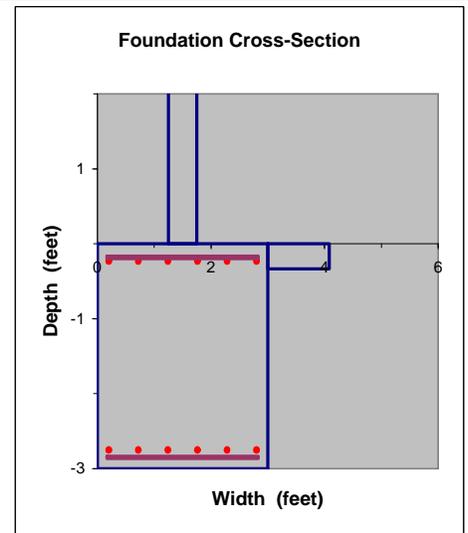
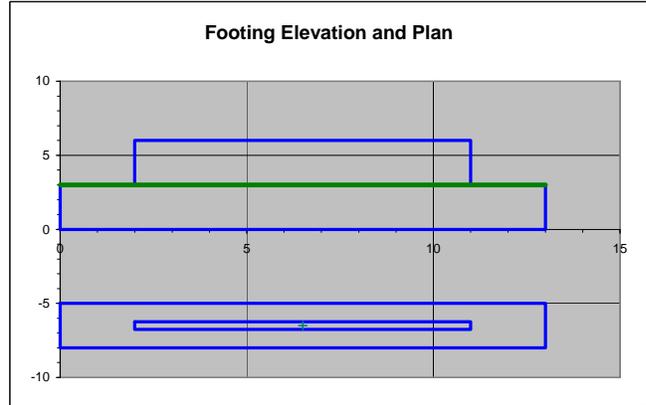
**Interconnected Slab at Sides:**

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

Side :    Left    Right  
 $t = 4.00$  Inches (Slab Thickness)  
 $X = 20.00$  Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)  
 $f'_c = 2.50$  Ksi  
 Conn Type            D    (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

**Concrete :**  
 $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

**Reinforcement:**  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $d_c = 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)



	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Area		
							Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	6	6	x	32.25	6.25	0.75	0.44	2.64
	y	3	30		32.25	5.23	0.38	0.11	3.30
Bottom Mat	x	6	6		31.88	6.25	0.75	0.44	2.64
	y	3	30	x	32.63	5.23	0.38	0.11	3.30

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

Use No. 4 bars @ 8.00 inches on-center for Slab-to-Footing Connections

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

Foundation OK for Sliding

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

Footing Bearing stress OK

**5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

Footing OK for Shear

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

6 - # 6 Bars OK for Longitudinal Flexure

30 - # 3 Bars OK for Transverse Flexure

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

- Assumptions :**
1. Footing has no shear reinforcement.
  2. Concrete is Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars.

**Footing Parameters :**

**Footing Size :**  
 $L_x = 13.0$  feet  
 $L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $h_f = 3.0$  feet  
 $d_s = 0.0$  feet (depth of soil)

**Wall Location :**  
 $x_c = 6.5$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Left Edge)  
 $y_c = 1.5$  feet (Wall centerline distance from Bottom Edge)

**Wall Size :**  
 $C_x = 9.0$  feet (Wall length)  
 $C_y = 0.5$  feet (Wall width)

Interconnected Slab at Sides:

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

**Side :** Left Right  
 $t = 4.00$  Inches (Slab Thickness)  
 $X = 20.00$  Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)  
 $f'_c = 2.50$  Ksi  
 Conn Type **D** (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

**Footing Loads :**

	Service	Strength	
$P =$	5.6	7.9	kips
$M_y =$	107.0	149.8	kip-ft
$V_x =$	10.00	14.0	kips
$M_x =$	1	1.4	kip-ft
$V_y =$	0.1	0.1	kips

**Plastic Hinge Centroidal Heights:**  
 @  $h_{px} = 0.00$  feet  
 @  $h_{py} = 0.00$  feet

**Capacity Factors :**  
 $\phi_v = 0.75$  (Shear)  
 $\phi_b = 0.65$  (Bearing)  
 $\alpha = 40$  (40 for interior columns, 30 for edge columns, 20 for corner columns)

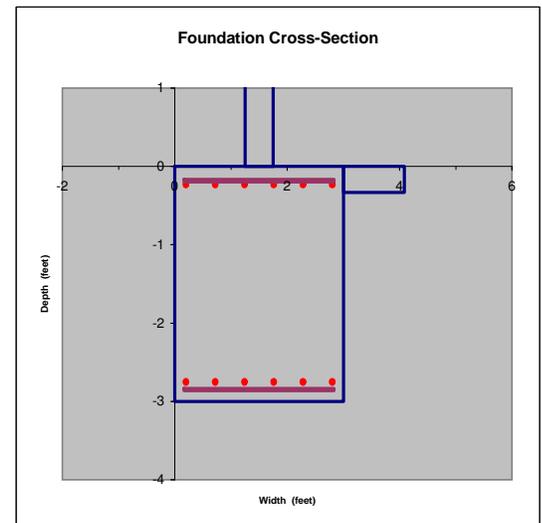
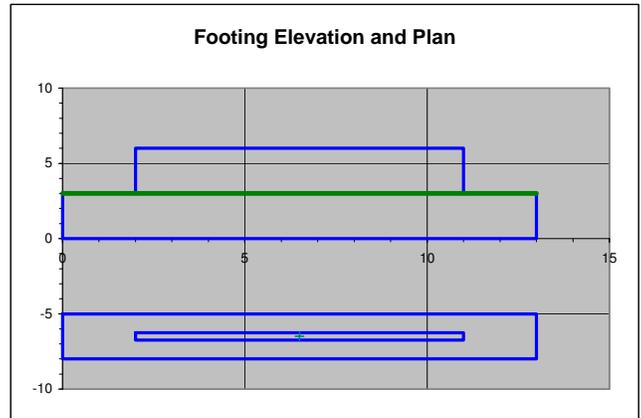
**Concrete :**  
 $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

**Reinforcement:**  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $d_c = 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Bar Area	
								Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	6	6	x	32.25	6.25	0.75	0.44	2.64
	y	3	30		32.25	5.23	0.38	0.11	3.30
Bottom Mat	x	6	6		31.88	6.25	0.75	0.44	2.64
	y	3	30	x	32.63	5.23	0.38	0.11	3.30

Note: Used for placing top bars only.

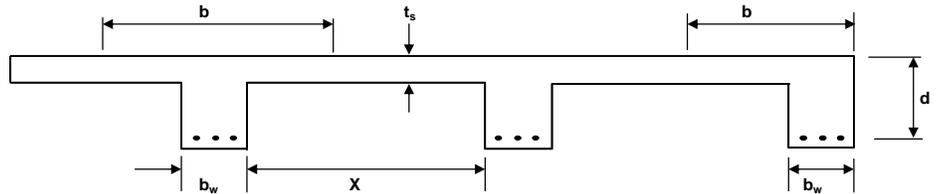
**Soil Parameters :**  
 $\rho_s = 120$  pcf  
 $\sigma_{allow} = 2.02$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)



**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

a) Effective Slab Width (ACI 21.6.2.2)



i) Symmetrical T-Beams (ACI 8.12.2)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (L/4 + b_w, 16 t_s + b_w, X + b_w)$$

Where  $L =$  feet (Footing span length)  
 = inches  
 $t_s =$  inches (Slab thickness - Average value)  
 $b_w = L_y =$  feet (Footing Width)  
 = inches  
 $X =$  feet (Slab Supported Length - Average Value)  
 = inches

=

b = inches

ii) Slabs on One Side (ACI 8.12.3)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (b_w + L/12, b_w + 6 t_s, X/2 + b_w)$$

Where  $b_w = L_y =$  3.00 feet (Footing Width)  
 = 36.00 inches  
 $L =$  13.00 feet (Footing span length)  
 = 156.00 inches  
 $t_s =$  4.00 inches (Slab thickness)  
 $X =$  20.00 feet (Slab Supported Length)  
 = 240 inches

= Min (49.00, 60.00, 156.00)

b = 49.00 inches

**b = 49.00 inches**  
**= 4.08 feet**

b) Required Slab Reinforcement Area

$$A_{sr} = 0.0018 b t_s \quad (\text{ACI 7.12.2.1})$$

Where  $b =$  49.00 inches (Effective Slab Width)  
 $t_s =$  4.0 inches (Slab thickness)

$A_{sr} = 0.35 \text{ in}^2$

c) Required Slab Reinforcement Spacing

$$S_{sr} = b / n_b \leq 2 t_s \quad (\text{ACI 13.3.2})$$

Where  $b =$  49.00 inches (Effective Slab Width)

$n_b = \text{Ceiling} (A_{sr}/A_b)$  for  $A_{sr} = 0.35 \text{ in}^2$  (Slab Reinforcement Area - Required)  
 $A_b = 0.20 \text{ in}^2$  for No. 4 bars

= CEILING(MIN(24.50, 8.00, 1))

$n_b = 2 \text{ bars}$

$t_s =$  4.0 inches  
 $2 t_s =$  8.0 inches

$S_{sr} = 8.00 \text{ inches}$

**Use No. 4 bars @ 8.00 inches on-center for Slab-to-Footing Connections**

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

**2A. Longitudinal Loading**

$$F_{Rx} = 0.5 L'_y h'_f{}^2 \sigma_p + 0.6 (W_f + P) \mu$$

$$= (40.5) (0.30) + 0.6 (23.2) (0.25)$$

$$= (12.15) + (3.48)$$

$$F_{Rx} = 15.63 \text{ kips}$$

**OK**

Where  $L'_y = L_y + 2 t_{rw}$  and  $L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $t_{rw} = 3.00$  feet (Thickness of (E) connected walls at ends)  
 $L'_y = 9.00$  feet (Bearing Width at Ends of Footing)  
 $h'_f = h_f + h_{sk}$  and  $h_f = 3.0$  feet  
 $h_{sk} = 0.00$  feet (Additional height of Shear Key at Footing E)  
 $h'_f = 3.0$  feet (Bearing Height at Ends of Footing)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $W_f = \rho_c L_x L_y h_f$  and  $\rho_c = 0.150$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>  
 $L_x = 13.0$  feet  
 $L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $h_f = 3.0$  feet  
 $W_f = 17.55$  Kips (Footing Weight)  
 $P = 5.6$  Kips (Service Load)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)  
 Note :  $V_x = 10.00$  kips

**Foundation OK for Sliding**

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

**3A. Longitudinal Loading**

a) Loading Eccentricity

$$e_x = \Sigma M_y / P'$$

Where  $\Sigma M_y = M_y + V_x H_{px} - P (0.5 L_x - x_c)$

and  $M_y = 107$  kip-ft  
 $V_x = 10$  kips  
 $@ h_{px} = 0.00$  feet  
 $P = 6$  Kips  
 $L_x = 13.0$  feet  
 $x_c = 6.5$  feet (Column centerline distance from Left Edge)

$$= 107 \text{ kip-ft} + 0 \text{ kip-ft} - 0 \text{ kip-ft}$$

$$\Sigma M_y = 107 \text{ Kip-in}$$

$$P' = P + P_F \text{ and } P = 6 \text{ Kips}$$

$$P_F = \rho_c L_x L_y h_f \text{ for } \rho_c = 0.150 \text{ kip/ft}^3$$

$$L_x = 13.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$L_y = 3.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$h_f = 3.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$P_F = 17.55 \text{ kips (footing weight)}$$

$$P' = 23 \text{ Kips}$$

$$e_x = 4.62 \text{ feet}$$

Note:  $L_x/6 = 2.17$  feet (Footing Middle Third)





FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

### 5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear

#### A. Flexural/One-Way Shear

##### a) Longitudinal Direction

Shear demands:  $V_{ux} = 10.8$  Kips @  $x_L = 2.00$  feet (locations at distance d from face of Wall - Left side)  
 $= 11.8$  Kips @  $x_R = 11.00$  feet ( - Right side)  
 $\Rightarrow$   $V_{ux} = 11.8$  Kips

##### ii) Shear capacity of concrete without shear reinforcement

$$\phi V_c = \phi \left( 1.9 \sqrt{f'_c} + 2500 \rho_w \frac{V_u d}{M_u} \right) b_w d \leq 3.5 \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d \quad (11-5)$$

Note:  $V_u d/M_u$  value must be  $\leq 1.0$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $\rho_w = A_{sx}/(L_y d_x)$  and  $A_{sx} = 2.64$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $L_y = 3.00$  feet  
 $= 36.0$  inches  
 $d = 31.88$  inches

$$\rho_w = 0.002301$$

$V_u = 12$  kips  
 $d = 31.88$  inches  
 $M_u = 15$  Kip-ft @  $V_{ux} = 12$  Kips (location of shear value)

##### Check of $V_u d/M_u$ value limit:

$V_u d/M_u = 2.07$  where  $V_u = 12$  kips

**NG, value  
 taken as  
 unity.**

$d = 31.88$  inches  
 $M_u = 15$  kip-ft  
 $= 182$  kip-in

$b_w = L_2 = 3.0$  feet  
 $= 36.0$  inches  
 $d = 31.88$  inches

$$\Rightarrow \phi V_c = 98.2 \text{ kips}$$

##### Comparison w/ Equation 11-3:

$\phi V_c = \phi 2 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$  Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L_2 = 36.0$  inches  
 $d = 31.88$  inches

$$\phi V_c = 98.1 \text{ kips}$$

##### Check of upper value limit:

$\phi V_{c,max} = 3.5 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$  Where  $f'_c = 3,250$  psi  
 $b_w = L_2 = 36.0$  inches  
 $d = 31.88$  inches

$$\phi V_{c,max} = 229.0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi V_c = 98.2 \text{ kips}$$

**OK, > Vu**

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

b) Transverse Direction

Note: approach is for concrete column, not column or pedestal with steel base plates.

Shear demands:

$V_{uy} =$	9	Kips	@ $x_L =$	1.25	feet (locations at distance d from face of column - Left side)
$=$	5	Kips	@ $x_R =$	1.75	feet ( - Right side)
$= >$	$V_{uy} = 9 \text{ Kips}$				

ii) Shear capacity of concrete without shear reinforcement

$$\phi V_c = \phi \left( 1.9 \sqrt{f'_c} + 2500 \rho_w \frac{V_u d}{M_u} \right) b_w d \leq 3.5 \sqrt{f'_c} b_w d \quad (11-5)$$

Note:  $V_u d/M_u$  value must be  $\leq 1.0$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250 \text{ psi}$

$\rho_w = A_{sy}/(L_x d_y)$       and  $A_{sy} = 3.30 \text{ in}^2$

$L_x = 13.00 \text{ feet}$   
 $= 156.0 \text{ inches}$

$d_y = 32.63 \text{ inches}$

$\rho_w = 0.000648$

$V_u = 9 \text{ kips}$   
 $d = 32.63 \text{ inches}$   
 $M_u = 11 \text{ Kip-ft}$       @  $V_{ux} = 9 \text{ Kips}$  (location of shear value)

Check of  $V_u d/M_u$  value limit:

$V_u d/M_u = 2.33$       where  $V_u = 9 \text{ kips}$   
 $d_y = 32.63 \text{ inches}$   
 $M_u = 11 \text{ kip-ft}$   
 $= 127 \text{ kip-in}$

**Value taken as unity.**

$b_w = L_x = 13.0 \text{ feet}$   
 $= 156.0 \text{ inches}$   
 $d_y = 32.63 \text{ inches}$

$= >$   $\phi V_c = 420 \text{ kips}$

Comparison w/ Equation 11-3:

$\phi V_c = 2 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$       Where  $\phi = 0.75$   
 $f'_c = 3,250 \text{ psi}$   
 $b_w = L_x = 156.0 \text{ inches}$   
 $d_y = 32.63 \text{ inches}$

$\phi V_c = 435 \text{ kips}$

Check of upper value limit:

$\phi V_{c,max} = 3.5 f'_c{}^{0.5} b_w d$       Where  $f'_c = 3,250 \text{ psi}$   
 $b_w = L_2 = 156.0 \text{ inches}$   
 $d_y = 32.63 \text{ inches}$

$\phi V_{c,max} = 1,016 \text{ kips}$

$\phi V_c = 420 \text{ kips}$

**OK, >  $V_u$**

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**B. Punching/Two Way Shear**

Sources: ACI 11.5.5.2, 11.12.1.2

**a) Failure Perimeter**

$b_0 = 2 (b_1 + b_2)$       Where  $b_1 = C_x + d_x$       and  $C_x = 108.00$  inches  
 $d_x = 31.88$  inches

$b_1 = 139.88$  inches

$b_2 = C_y + d_y$       and  $C_y = 6.00$  inches  
 $d_y = 32.63$  inches

$b_2 = 38.63$  inches

$b_0 = 357.0$  inches

**b) Shear Demands**

$V_u = 1.4 \sigma_{CL} (L_x L_y - b_1 b_2)$       Where  $\sigma_{CL} = 0.59$  Ksf

$L_x = 13.00$  feet  
 $L_y = 3.00$  feet

$b_1 = 139.88$  inches  
 $= 11.66$  feet

$b_2 = 38.63$  inches  
 $= 3.22$  feet

$V_u = 1.2$  kips

**c) Factored Shear Capacity (ACI 11.12.2.1)**

$\phi V_c = \phi \text{Min} \left[ 2 + \frac{4}{\beta}, \frac{\alpha d}{b_o} + 2, 4 \right] \sqrt{f'_c} b_o d$

Where  $\phi = 0.75$

$\beta = C_{\max}/C_{\min}$       and  $C_{\max} = 108.00$  inches  
 $C_{\min} = 6.00$  inches

$\beta = 18.00$

$\alpha = 40$  (40 for interior columns, 30 for edge columns, 20 for corner columns)

$d = \text{Min}(d_x, d_y, L_y)$        $d_x = 31.88$  inches  
 $d_y = 32.63$  inches

$L_y = 36.0$  inches

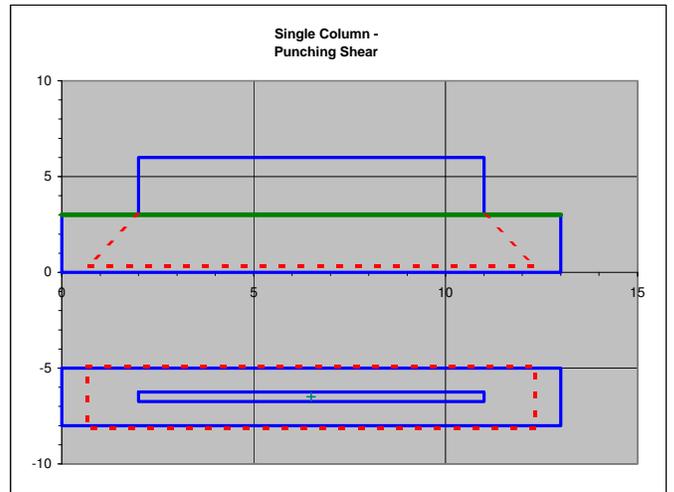
$d = 31.88$  inches

$b_o = 357.0$  inches

$f'_c = 3,250$  psi

$\phi V_c = 1,081$  kips

OK, >  $V_u$



Footing OK for Shear

**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

**A. Longitudinal Flexure**

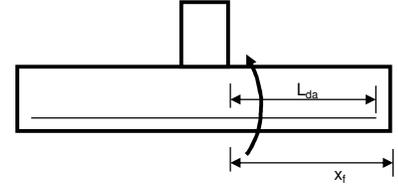
a) Flexural demands

$M_{ux} =$	9 Kip-ft	@ $x_L =$	2.00 feet (locations at face of column - Left side)
$=$	104 Kip-in		<b>Note:</b> $X_L = 2.00$ feet (Cantilever Length)
$=$	15 Kip-ft	@ $x_R =$	11.00 feet ( - Right side)
$=$	182 Kip-in		<b>Note:</b> $X_R = 2.00$ feet (Cantilever Length)
$= >$	$M_{ux} = 182 \text{ Kip-in}$		

b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $M_u = 182$  kip-in  
 $b = L_x = 3.0$  feet  
 $= 36$  inches  
 $d_x = 31.88$  inches



$$\rho_r = 0.0001$$

**Note:**  $\rho_w = 0.0023$  (reinforcement ratio provided)  
**OK**

c) Maximum Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.3.4)

$$\rho_t = 0.85 \beta_1 \frac{f'_c}{f_y} \left[ \frac{\epsilon_c}{\epsilon_c + \epsilon_s} \right]$$

Where  $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\beta_1 = 0.85$  for  $f'_c \leq 4.0$  Ksi  
 $= 0.85 - 0.05 (f'_c - 4.0), \geq 0.65$  for  $f'_c > 4.0$  Ksi

$$\beta_1 = 0.85$$

$\epsilon_c = 0.003$  (ACI Section 10.3.4)  
 $\epsilon_s = 0.005$

$$\rho_t = 0.0147$$

**Note:**  $\rho_w = 0.0023$  (reinforcement ratio provided)  
**OK, Tension controlled section**

d) Minimum Reinforcement Area (ACI 7.12.2.1)

$$A_{min} = \rho_{min} A_g$$

Where  $\rho_{min} = 0.002$  for  $f_y \leq 50.0$  Ksi  
 $0.0018$  for  $f_y = 60.0$  Ksi  
 $0.0018 60/f_y$  for  $f_y \geq 60.0$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi

$$\rho_{min} = 0.0018$$

$A_g = L_y h_f$   
 $L_y = 3.0$  feet  
 $= 36$  inches  
 $h_f = 3.00$  feet  
 $= 36.00$  inches

$$A_g = 1.296 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{min} = 2.33 \text{ in}^2$$

**Note:**  $A_{s1} = 2.64 \text{ in}^2$  (reinforcement provided)  
**OK**

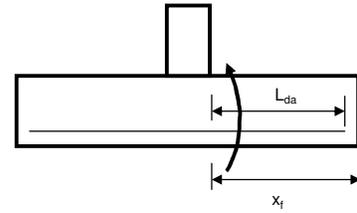


**FOOTING DESIGN CASE N-2 - SHEAR WALL AT GRIDLINE 4 (W-E LOADS)**  
**ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

d) Flexural reinforcement development length (ACI 12.2.2 and 12.2.5)

i) Development Length (ACI 12.2.2 - 12.2.4)

Bar Size = 3  
 $d_s = S - d_b$  Where S = 5.23 inches (Bar spacing provided)  
 $d_b = 0.38$  inches  
 $d_s = 4.85$  inches (Clear spacing provided)  
 $d_c = 3.00$  inches (Clear Cover provided)



	Provided (inches)	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Clear Cover	3.00	$d_b = 0.38$ inches <b>OK</b>	$2 d_b = 0.75$ inches <b>OK</b>
Clear Spacing	4.85	$2 d_b = 0.75$ inches <b>OK</b>	$4 d_b = 1.5$ inches <b>OK</b>
Equations		$l_d = \left( \frac{f_y \Psi_s \Psi_t \Psi_c \lambda}{25 \sqrt{f'_c}} \right) d_b$	$l_d = \frac{3}{40} \left( \frac{f_y \Psi_s \Psi_t \Psi_c \lambda}{2.5 \sqrt{f'_c}} \right) d_b$
Values		$l_d = 42.10 d_b$ $l_d = 31.6$ inches	$l_d = 25.26 d_b$ $l_d = 18.9$ inches

Note: Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars is assumed.

Where  $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\Psi_s = 0.80$  (ACI 12.2.4)  
 $\Psi_t = \Psi_e = \lambda = 1.00$   
 $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $d_b = 0.75$  inches

ii) Excess Reinforcement (ACI 12.2.5)

$l'_d = l_d \rho_r / \rho_w$  Where  $l_d = 18.9$  inches  
 $\rho_r = 0.0000$  (required reinforcement ratio)  
 $\rho_w = 0.0006$  (reinforcement ratio provided)  
 $l'_d = 0.42$  inches (Required development length)

iii) Available Anchorage length

$L_{da} = x_t - d_{cs} > l'_d$  Where  $x_t = 1.25$  feet  
 $= 15.00$  inches  
 $d_{cs} = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)  
 $L_{da} = 13.00$  inches  
**OK**

**30 - # 3 Bars OK for Transverse Flexure**

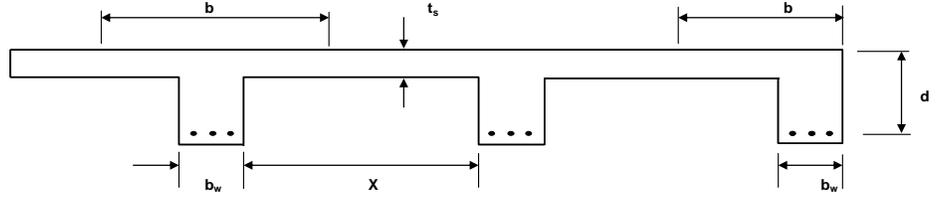




SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF's 2-3 AT GRIDLINE 6 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-3  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

a) Effective Slab Width (ACI ACI 21.6.2.2)



i) Symmetrical T-Beams (ACI 8.12.2)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (L/4 + b_w, 16 t_s + b_w, X + b_w)$$

Where L = feet (Footing span length)  
 = inches  
 ts = inches (Slab thickness - Average value)  
 bw = Ly = feet (Footing Width)  
 = inches  
 X = feet (Slab Supported Length - Average Value)  
 = inches

=

b =	inches
-----	--------

ii) Slabs on One Side (ACI 8.12.3)

$$b \leq \text{Min} (b_w + L/12, b_w + 6 t_s, X/2 + b_w)$$

Where bw = Ly = feet (Footing Width)  
 = inches  
 L = feet (Footing span length)  
 = inches  
 ts = inches (Slab thickness)  
 X = feet (Slab Supported Length)  
 = inches

=

b =	inches
-----	--------

b =	inches
=	feet

b) Required Slab Reinforcement Area

$$A_{sr} = 0.0018 b t_s \quad (\text{ACI 7.12.2.1})$$

A <sub>sr</sub> =	in <sup>2</sup>
-------------------	-----------------

Where b = inches (Effective Slab Width)  
 ts = inches (Slab thickness)

c) Required Slab Reinforcement Spacing

$$S_{sr} = b / n_b \leq 2 t_s \quad (\text{ACI 13.3.2})$$

=

S <sub>sr</sub> =	inches
-------------------	--------

Where b = inches (Effective Slab Width)

n<sub>b</sub> = Ceiling (A<sub>sr</sub>/A<sub>b</sub>)      for A<sub>sr</sub> = in<sup>2</sup> (Slab Reinforcement Area - Required)  
 A<sub>b</sub> = 0.20 in<sup>2</sup> for No. 4 bars

n <sub>b</sub> =	bars
------------------	------

ts = inches  
 2 ts = inches

RC Slab not Needed	
--------------------	--











SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF's 2-3 AT GRIDLINE 6 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-3  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

c) Required Reinforcement of Flexural Members

Note:  $A_{sb} = 3.60 \text{ in}^2$  (Bottom flexural steel provided)

$A_{req} = \rho b d$

Where  $\rho = \rho_r$  for  $\rho_r \leq \rho_i$  and  $\rho_r \geq \rho_{min}$   
 $= \rho_{min}$  for  $\rho_r \leq \rho_{min}$   
 $= 0$  Otherwise

Where  $\rho_r = 0.0045$

$\rho_i = 0.0147$

$\rho_{min} = 0.0018$

$\rho = 0.0045$

Note: for  $\rho_r \leq \rho_{min}$  condition, check Minimum Reinforcement exception (ACI 10.5.3)

$A_{min} = 1.33 \rho_r b d$

Where  $\rho_r =$  (required reinforcement ratio)

$b = L_y =$  inches

$d = d_{bott} =$  inches

$A_{min} = NA \text{ in}^2$

$b = L_y = 24.0$  inches

$d = d_{bott} = 31.63$  inches

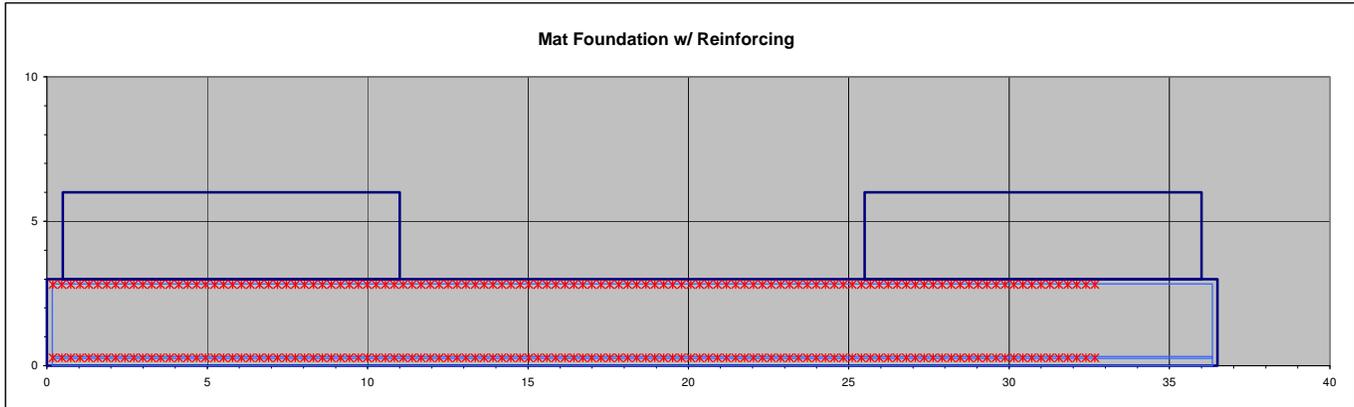
$A_{req} = 3.39 \text{ in}^2$

OK

**6 - No. 7 Longitudinal Bottom Bars OK**

SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF's 2-3 AT GRIDLINE 6 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-3  
 ACI 318-11 LOADS AND DESIGN  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT

**7. Footing Reinforcement Summary**



**Footing Parameters :**

Footing Size :  
 $L_x = 36.5$  feet  
 $L_y = 2.0$  feet  
 $h_t = 3.0$  feet

Reinforcement Summary:  $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $= 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Bar Area	
								Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	7	6	x	33.13	3.83	0.88	0.60	3.60
	y	4	130		33.00	3.36	0.50	0.20	26.00
Bottom Mat	x	7	6		31.63	3.83	0.88	0.60	3.60
	y	4	130	x	33.50	3.36	0.50	0.20	26.00

Note: Used for placing top bars only.

**1. Design of Slab-to-Footing Connections**

Interconnected Slab at Sides:

Note : Slabs at sides are used only to reduce soil bearing pressure; footing is designed to take all loads.

Side : Left Right

t Inches (Slab Thickness)

X Feet (distance to other Slab Edge Support)

$f'_c$  Ksi

Conn Type (D= Dowel, C= Continuous)

**RC Slab not Needed**

**2. Lateral Resistance of Foundation**

**Foundation OK for Sliding**

**3. Soil Pressure due to Applied Loads**

$\sigma_b = 1.59$  Ksf  
**OK**

Note:  $\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)

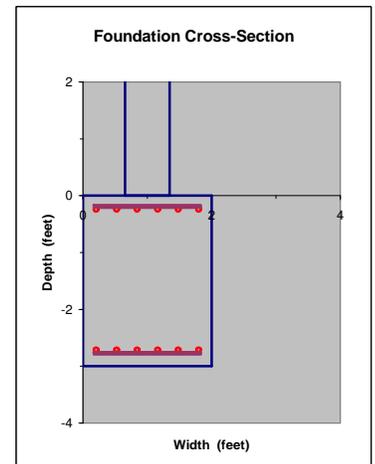
**5. Adequacy of Footing - Shear**

**Footing OK for Shear**

**6. Adequacy of Footing - Flexure**

**6 - No. 7 Longitudinal Top Bars OK**

**6 - No. 7 Longitudinal Bottom Bars OK**



**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF's 2-3 AT GRIDLINE 6 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-3**  
**DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION**  
**816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**1. Parameters**

Footing Size :

$L_x = 36.50$  feet  
 $L_y = 2.00$  feet  
 $h_f = 3.00$  feet

Base Plate Dimensions:

**Note:** Base Plate design done elsewhere.

$N = 18.00$  inches (Base Plate - Length)  
 $B = 10.00$  inches (Base Plate - Width)  
 $t_{PL} = 0.75$  inches (Base Plate - Thickness)

Column: **W8x67**

$d = 9.00$  inches (Wide Flange - Depth)  
 $b_f = 8.28$  inches (Wide Flange - Width)  
 $t_f = 0.94$  inches (Wide Flange - Thickness)  
 $Z_x = 70.1$  in<sup>3</sup> (Wide Flange - Plastic Section)  
 $A = 19.70$  in<sup>2</sup> (Wide Flange - Area)  
 $F_y = 50$  Ksi

Concrete :  
 $f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi  
 $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\rho_c = 0.15$  kip/ft<sup>3</sup>

Reinforcement:  
 $d_c = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - top)  
 $= 3.00$  inches (bar clearance - bottom)  
 $= 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

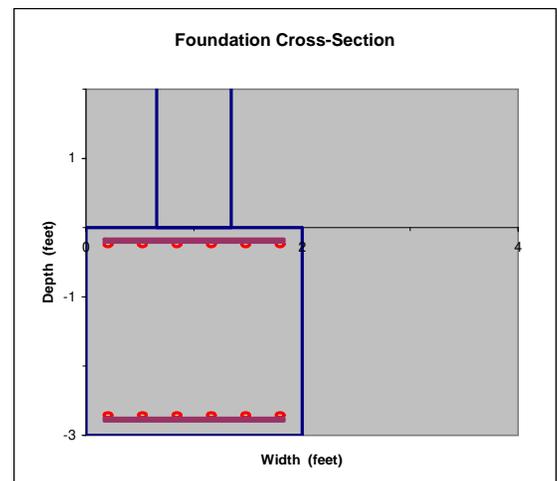
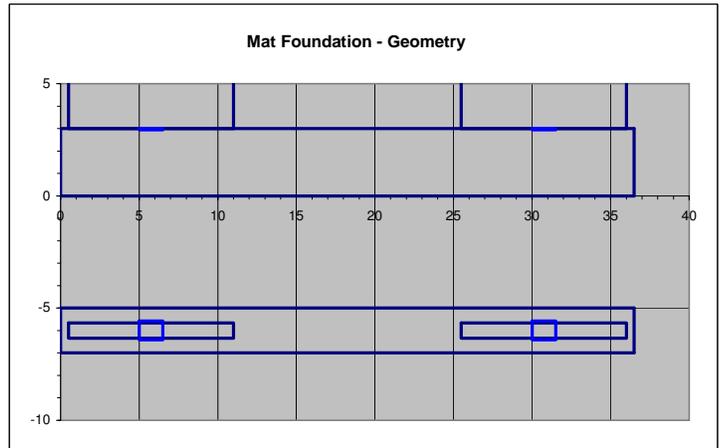
						Bar Area			
	Orientation	Bar Size	N Bars	Bottom Layer	d (inches)	Bar Spacing (inches)	Bar Diameter (inches)	Per Bar (in <sup>2</sup> )	Total (in <sup>2</sup> )
Top Mat	x	7	6	x	33.13	3.83	0.88	0.60	3.60
Bottom Mat	x	7	6	0	31.63	3.83	0.88	0.60	3.60

Soil Parameters :

Soil density = **120** pcf  
 $\sigma_{allow} = 2.00$  ksf (allowable bearing pressure)  
 $\sigma_p = 0.30$  ksf/ft (Passive Soil Pressure)  
 $\mu = 0.25$  ksf (Coefficient of Friction)

Design Parameters :

$\phi_v = 0.75$  (Shear; ACI 318-11 9.3.2.3)  
 $\Omega = 3.00$  (Overstrength Factor - SMRF)



**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF's 2-3 AT GRIDLINE 6 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-3  
 DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

**2. Additional Required Reinforcement at Columns**

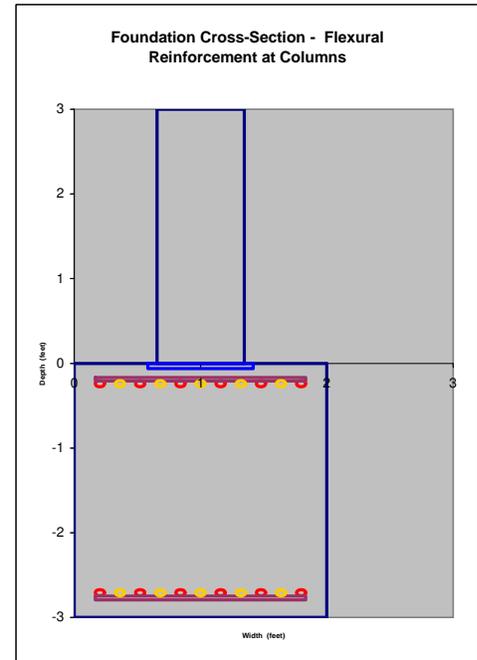
a) Column Probable Expected Flexural Capacity

$$M_{FB} = 100\% \text{ of Column Flexural Capacity}$$

$$= 1.0 Z_x F_y \quad \text{Where } Z_x = 70.1 \text{ in}^3 \text{ (Wide Flange - Plastic Section)}$$

$$F_y = 50 \text{ Ksi}$$

$M_{FB} = 3,505 \text{ Kip-in}$
$= 292.1 \text{ Kip-ft}$



b) Required Reinforcement Ratio (ACI 10.2)

$$\rho_r = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \left[ 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 M_u}{0.765 b d^2 f'_c}} \right] \quad \text{Where } f'_c = 3.25 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$f_y = 60.00 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$M_u = M_F + M_{FB} \quad \text{for } M_F = 5,508 \text{ kip-in (Footing Flexural Demands)}$$

$$M_{FB} = 3,505 \text{ kip-in (Column Flexural Capacity)}$$

$$M_u = 9,013 \text{ kip-in}$$

$$b = L_y = 2.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$= 24 \text{ inches}$$

$$d_x = 31.63 \text{ inches}$$

$\rho_r = 0.00758$
--------------------

c) Reinforcement Ratio Provided

$$\rho_w = A_{sx} / (L_y d_x) \quad \text{Where } A_{sx} = A_F + A_{FB} \quad \text{Where } A_F = 3.60 \text{ in}^2 \text{ (Reinforcement Provided - Footing Flexure)}$$

$$A_{FB} = \text{Reinforcement Required for Resisting Fixed Base Column Flexural Capacity}$$

$$= (N-1) A_b \quad \text{for } N = 6 \text{ bars provided}$$

$$A_b = 0.60 \text{ in}^2 \quad \text{for } 7 \text{ bars}$$

Note:  $db = 0.88 \text{ in}^2$  (Bar Diameter)

$$A_{FB} = 3.00 \text{ in}^2$$

$A_{sx} = 6.60 \text{ in}^2$
------------------------------

$$L_y = L_B = 2.0 \text{ feet}$$

$$= 24.0 \text{ inches}$$

$$d = 31.63 \text{ inches}$$

$\rho_w = 0.00870$	(reinforcement ratio provided)	Note:	D/C Ratio = 0.87	(Demand to Capacity Ratio - Flexure)
--------------------	--------------------------------	-------	------------------	--------------------------------------

OK

**Use Additional 5 - # 7 Bars for Column Flexure with DC Ratio = 0.87**

**SPREAD FOOTING DESIGN - SMRF's 2-3 AT GRIDLINE 6 (W-E EQ LOADS) - CASE N-3  
 DETERMINATION OF ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED - FIXED BASE COLUMN CONDITION  
 816 TARAVAL STREET, SAN FRANCISCO - SEISMIC RETROFIT**

d) Flexural reinforcement development length (ACI 12.2.2 and 12.2.5)

i) Development Length (ACI 12.2.2 - 12.2.4)

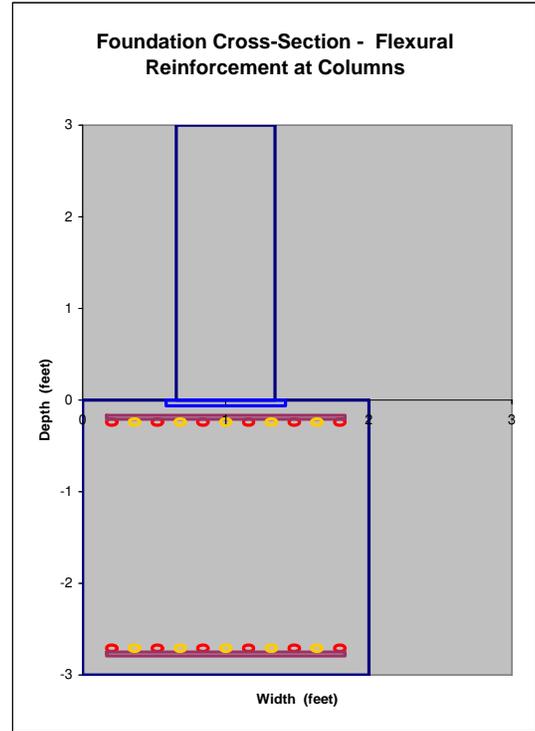
Bar Size = 7

$d_s = S - d_b$  Where  $S = 1.93$  inches (Bar spacing provided)  
 $d_b = 0.88$  inches

$d_s = 1.06$  inches (Clear spacing provided)

$d_c = 2.00$  inches (Clear Cover provided)

	Provided (inches)	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Clear Cover	2.00	$d_b = 0.88$ inches <b>OK</b>	$2 d_b = 1.75$ inches <b>OK</b>
Clear Spacing	1.06	$2 d_b = 1.75$ inches <b>NG</b>	$4 d_b = 3.50$ inches <b>NG</b>
Equations		$l_d = \left( \frac{f_y \Psi_s \Psi_t \Psi_e \lambda}{25 \sqrt{f'_c}} \right) d_b$	$l_d = \frac{3}{40} \left( \frac{f_y \Psi_s \Psi_t \Psi_e \lambda}{2.5 \sqrt{f'_c}} \right) d_b$
Values		$l_d = 52.62 d_b$ $l_d = 46.0$ inches	$l_d = 31.57 d_b$ $l_d = 27.6$ inches



Note: Normal Weight Concrete with uncoated bars is assumed.

Where  $f_y = 60.00$  Ksi  
 $\Psi_s = 1.00$  (ACI 12.2.4)

$\Psi_t = \Psi_e = \lambda = 1.00$

$f'_c = 3.25$  Ksi

$d_b = 0.88$  inches

ii) Excess Reinforcement (ACI 12.2.5)

$l'_d = l_d \rho_r / \rho_w$  Where  $l_d = 0.0$  inches  
 $\rho_r = 0.0076$  (required reinforcement ratio)  
 $\rho_w = 0.0087$  (reinforcement ratio provided)

$l'_d = 0.0$  inches (Required development length)

iii) Available Anchorage length

$L_{da} = x_f - d_{cs} > l'_d$  Where  $x_f = 5.75$  feet (Cantilever Length at Column Centerline)  
 $= 69.00$  inches

$d_{cs} = 2.00$  inches (bar clearance - sides)

$L_{da} = 67.00$  inches

**Use Additional 5 - # 7 Bars for Column Flexure; Use 0 in Development Length beyond Ends of Base Plates**



MISCELLANEOUS WOOD FRAME  
CONNECTIONS AND DESIGN VALUES











Job No \_\_\_\_\_

Structural Analysis and Design Services

By \_\_\_\_\_

PO Box 55, Inverness, CA 94937

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Tel and Fax (415) 669-9678

Sheet \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

[www.NorthBaySeismicDesign.com](http://www.NorthBaySeismicDesign.com)SHEAR WALL TO FOUNDATION ANCHORS

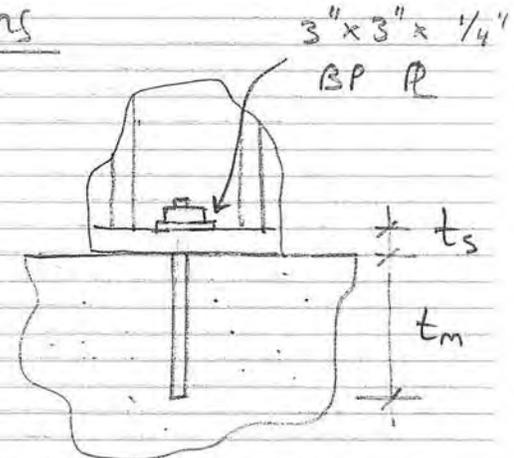
SOURCE: NDS Table 11.E

USING DF-L,

$$t_m = 6.0" \text{ (embedding into concrete w/ } f'_c = 2000 \text{ psi)}$$

$$t_s = 2.5" \text{ (3" sill R per CBC 2305.3.11 w/ BP } 5/8 - 3)$$

$$D = 5/8"$$



$$\therefore Z_{II} = 1140 \text{ lbs}$$

Factored Capacity (NDS Table 7.3.1)

$$Z' = Z_{II} \cdot C_D \cdot C_M \cdot C_t \cdot C_g \cdot C_A$$

$$= (1140 \text{ lbs}) (1.33) (1.0) \text{ --- } > (1.0) = \boxed{Z' = 1516 \text{ lbs}}$$

Required No. Anchors

$$N = \frac{V \cdot b}{Z'}$$

where  $V = 319 \text{ lb/ft}$  (N-S loading, Gridline (2) Basement wall 1)

$$= \frac{(319 \text{ lb/ft}) (9.42')}{1516 \text{ lbs}} = 1.98$$

$$b = 9.42'$$

$$Z' = 1516 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\therefore \text{USE 2 - } 5/8" \text{ ANCHORS}$$

NOTE: Remainder of Foundation anch. checked in adjoining spreadsheet



SIMPSON 1-BAY SINGLE STORY  
FIXED BASE  
SPECIAL MOMENT RESISTING FRAME 1  
AT GRIDLINE 1

SIMPSON 1-BAY SINGLE STORY  
FIXED BASE  
SPECIAL MOMENT RESISTING FRAME 2  
AT GRIDLINE 6